

# Contents

Preface	iii
Nomenclature	xi
<b>INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED COMBUSTION</b>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Energy and Combustion	4
1.3 The Fuel-Engine Interface	7
1.4 Engineering Science and Combustion	9
1.5 Engineering and Applied Combustion Problems	17 20
<b>2. COMBUSTION AND ENERGY</b>	
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 The Conservation of Mass	24
2.3 Thermodynamic Properties	30
2.4 Heats of Reaction	40
2.5 First Law for Reactive Systems Problems	43 58

<b>3. COMBUSTION AND ENTROPY</b>	
3.1 Introduction	63
3.2 Equilibrium and Chemical Reactions	64
3.3 Entropy	65
3.4 Gibbs and Helmholtz Functions	81
3.5 Equilibrium Constants	85
3.6 The Fuel Cell	95
Problems	101
<b>4. SOLID FUELS</b>	
4.1 Introduction	105
4.2 Solid Fuel Thermochemistry	106
4.3 Coal and Other Solid Fuel Resources	110
4.4 Solid Fuel Combustion	125
4.5 Boiler Energy Balance	136
Problems	148
<b>5. LIQUID FUELS</b>	
5.1 Introduction	155
5.2 Liquid Fuel Properties	158
5.3 Crude Oil and Distillate Fuels	172
5.4 Synthetic Liquid Fuels	181
5.5 Unconventional Liquid Fuels	190
Problems	201
<b>6. GASEOUS FUELS</b>	
6.1 Introduction	205
6.2 Gaseous Fuel Properties	207
6.3 Natural Gas	217
6.4 Coal-Derived Gaseous Fuels	221
6.5 Biomass and Synthetic Natural Gas	230
6.6 Hydrogen	233
6.7 Liquid and Gaseous Fuel Burners	237
Problems	238
<b>7. FLUID MECHANICS</b>	
7.1 Introduction	243
7.2 Basic Conservation Equations	244
7.3 The Rayleigh Line	254

7.4	The Rankine–Hugoniot Curve	257
7.5	The Chapman–Jouquet Points	260
7.6	Calculation of Chapman–Jouquet Normal Detonation Parameters	263
7.7	Detonation Theory and Experimental Evidences Problems	272 275
<b>8. CHEMICAL KINETICS</b>		
8.1	Introduction	279
8.2	Kinetic Theory of Gases	279
8.3	Collison Theory and Chemical Reactions	288
8.4	Complex Chemical Kinetics Mechanisms	303
8.5	Basic Flame Theory Problems	314 319
<b>9. COMBUSTION ENGINE TESTING</b>		
9.1	Introduction	325
9.2	Internal Combustion Engine Nomenclature	325
9.3	Indicated Engine Performance	331
9.4	Brake Engine Performance	335
9.5	Engine Performance Testing	342
9.6	The Cooperative Fuel Research (CFR) Engine	351
9.7	Engine Emissions Testing Problems	353 359
<b>10 SPARK-IGNITION ENGINE COMBUSTION</b>		
10.1	Introduction	
10.2	Thermodynamics and Spark-Ignition Engine Modeling	367
10.3	Fuel Thermochemistry and Spark-Ignition Engines	381
10.4	Spark-Ignition Internal Combustion Engine Combustion	388
10.5	Spark-Ignition Engine Fuel Alternatives	401
10.6	The Wankel Rotary Engine Problems	413 415
<b>11 COMPRESSION-IGNITION ENGINE COMBUSTION</b>		
11.1	Introduction	
11.2	Thermodynamics and Compression-Ignition Engine Modeling	

11.3	Fuel Thermochemistry and Compression-Ignition Engines	433
11.4	Compression-Ignition Internal Combustion Engine Combustion	437
11.5	Compression-Ignition Engine Fuel Alternatives	450
11.6	Advanced Spark- and Compression-Ignition Combustion Concepts Problems	459 460
12.	<b>GAS TURBINE ENGINE COMBUSTION</b>	
12.1	Introduction	465
12.2	Thermodynamics and Gas Turbine Engine Modeling	467
12.3	Gas Turbine Fuel Thermochemistry	473
12.4	Gas Turbine Combustors	481
12.5	The Free Piston and Stirling Engines Problems	493 498
	<b>APPENDIXES</b>	
A.	Dimensions and Units	503
A.1	Some Systems of Primary Dimensions with Corresponding Units	505
A.2	Useful Conversion Factors	507
A.3	SI Prefixes	509
A.4	Engineers-SI Conversion Factors	510
B.	Some Thermochemical Properties	511
B.1	Standard State Heats of Formation and Combustion for Various Compounds	512
B.2	Thermochemical Properties of Air	515
B.3	Thermochemical Properties of Carbon	516
B.4	Thermochemical Properties of Methane	518
B.5	Thermochemical Properties of Carbon Monoxide	520
B.6	Thermochemical Properties of Carbon Dioxide	522
B.7	Thermochemical Properties of Acetylene	524
B.8	Thermochemical Properties of Ethylene	526
B.9	Thermochemical Properties of <i>n</i> -Octane	528
B.10	Thermochemical Properties of <i>n</i> -Dodecane	529
B.11	Thermochemical Properties of Methanol	530
B.12	Thermochemical Properties of Ethanol	531
B.13	Thermochemical Properties of Hydrogen	532
B.14	Thermochemical Properties of Water Vapor	534
B.15	Thermochemical Properties of Nitric Oxide	536

<b>Contents</b>	<b>ix</b>
B.16 Thermochemical Properties of Nitrogen Dioxide	538
B.17 Thermochemical Properties of Nitrogen	540
B.18 Thermochemical Properties of Dinitrogen Monoxide	542
B.19 Thermochemical Properties of Monatomic Oxygen	544
B.20 Thermochemical Properties of Diatomic Oxygen	546
B.21 Thermochemical Properties of Sulfur	548
B.22 Thermochemical Properties of Sulfur Dioxide	550
C. Properties of Saturated Water	552
D. Properties of Fuel Oil	555
Bibliography	557
Index	569