

# CONTENTS

Foreword	.iii
Reviewers	. . . . . iv
<b>Noncondensable Gas Effects in Nuclear Reactor Systems</b> <b><i>Stephen M. Bajorek, Chair</i></b>	
The Implementation of Non-Condensable Mass Equations Including a Dissolved Gas Source Term in <u>W</u> COBRA/TRAC <i>David L. Aumiller and John H. Mahaffy</i> . . . . .	. . 1
The Effect of Noncondensables on Condensation in Reactor LOCA Transients <i>M.Y. Young and S.M. Bajorek</i> . . . . .	. 6
Film Waviness Effect on the Condensation Mass Transfer of Turbulent Pipe Flow in the Presence of Noncondensable Gas <i>S.Z. Kuhn, P.F. Peterson and V.E. Schrock</i> . . . . .	14
<b>Thermal Modeling in Mixed Waste Management</b> <b><i>Y.S. (Tom) Tang, Chair; Cetin Unal, Co-Chair</i></b>	
Combustion Modeling in Waste Tanks <i>C. Müller, R.K. Fujita, C. Unal and J.R. Travis</i> . . . . .	.21
Potential Hydraulic Modelling Errors Associated With Rheological Data Extrapolation in Laminar Flow <i>Martin A. Shadday, Jr</i> . . . . .	.28
Thermal Modeling of Core Sampling in Flammable Gas Waste Tanks: Part I - Push-Mode Sampling <i>C. Unal, K. Stroh and K.O. Pasamehmetoglu</i> . . . . .	.34
Thermal Modeling of Core Sampling in Flammable Gas Waste Tanks: Part II - Rotary-Mode Sampling <i>C. Unal, D. Poston, K.S. Witwer and K.O. Pasamehmetoglu</i> . . . . .	.39
<b>Containment Heat Transfer</b> <b><i>W. Choe, Chair; Y.A. Hassan, Co-Chair</i></b>	
Use of CONTAIN Code to Assess a Vented, Multi-Condenser Pool Confinement System <i>Evaldas Zvinys and Kazys Aimenas</i> . . . . .	.44
Deterministic and Probabilistic Assessments of Ex-Vessel Molten Corium Thermal Attack on Mark-1 Drywell Steel Liner <i>Yehia F. Khalil</i> . . . . .	.53

Application of Gothic 3.4e Distributed-Parameter Modeling Feature to Hydrogen Mixing Test HDR E11.2  
*Kevin Mun and Lothar Wolf* .....6.

Large-Scale Fire Experiments in the HDR-Containment  
*Lothar T. Wolf and Jason E. Floyd* ..... .69

Comparison of Measured Data from the HDR-T51 Gas Fire Tests to Predictions Made by CFAST  
*Jason E. Floyd and Lothar T. Wolf* ..... 80

**Cooling of High Heat Flux Systems**  
***Dae H. Cho, Chair; Michael L. Corradini, Co-Chair***

An Experimental Investigation of Single-Phase Forced Convection in Microchannels  
*T.M. Adams, S.I. Abdel-Khalik, S.M. Jeter and Z.H. Qureshi* ..... 87

High-Heat-Flux Nucleate Boiling on the Outer Surface of a Heated Hemispherical Vessel  
*F.B. Cheung, K.H. Haddad, Y.C. Liu and S.W. Shiah* ..... 95

Role of Inhomogeneity and Capillary Effects in Debris Bed Coolability Problem  
*V.V. Likhanskii, A.I. Loboiko and O.V. Khoruzjii* ..... 102

Evaluation of Condensation Modeling Based on Heat/Mass Transfer Analogy  
*Mark H. Anderson, Luis E. Herranz and Michael Corradini* .....

**Two-Phase Flow and Heat Transfer Phenomena**  
***R. Dowlati, Chair; M. Kawaji, Co-Chair***

A Study of Forces Acting on a Single Bubble in Subcooled Flow Boiling at Low Pressure  
*V. Prodanovic, D. Fraser and M. Salcudean* ..... 114

A Computational Model for Swirl Vane Phase Separators  
*Serhat Lider, John H. Mahaffy, Anthony J. Baratta and Gordon E. Robinson* .....122

Liquid Pool Heat Transfer in Small Cylindrical Enclosures With Uniform Wall Heating  
*Mohamed S. El-Genk and Hamed H. Saber* ..... 131

Numerical Study of Unsteady Wavy Liquid Film Flowing Down on a Heated Wall  
*Yutaka Abe and Masahiro Kawaji* ..... 138

Hydrodynamic and Heat-Transfer Characteristics of a Magnetically Stabilized Fluidized Bed of Ferromagnetic Particles  
*S.C. Saxena and V.L. Ganzha* ..... 146

**Fundamentals of Heat Pipes in Aerospace Applications**  
**Scott Thomas, Chair; Jay M. Ochterbeck, Co-Chair**

Structural Optimization of Axially Grooved Flat Minature Heat Pipes  
*M. Gao, Y. Cao, J.E. Beam and B. Donovan* .....

A Study of the Fundamental Operation of a Capillary Driven Heat Transfer Device in Microgravity  
*Jeffrey S. Allen and Kevin P. Hallinan* .....

**Heat Transfer and Energy Conversion in Biological Systems**  
**Kyung A. Kang, Chair; Duane F. Bruley, Co-Chair**

Use of IR Spectroscopy for Medical Diagnostics  
*M.L.G. Althouse and C.-I. Chang* .....

The Quantification of the 3-D Electromagnetic Power Absorption Rate Produced by the Microwave Antenna for Transurethral Prostatic Thermotherapy Using Heat Transfer Model  
*Liang Zhu, Lisa X. Xu and Norbert Chencinski* .....

The B-W-K Technique Applied to Problems of Hyperthermia  
*Kyung A. Kang and Duane F. Bruley* .....

**Heat Transfer and Fluid Aspects in Heat Exchangers**  
**Michael M. Ohadi, Chair; David M. Pratt, Co-Chair**

Evaluation of the Heat Transfer Coefficient in a Bank of Elliptic Tubes  
*E. Salazar, J.J. González, A. López de Ramos, F. Pironti and D. González-Mendizabal*

Experimental Determination of the Heat Transfer Coefficient in a Three-Phase Fluidized Cross Flow Tubes Bank  
*Dosinda González-Mendizabal, Emma Sánchez, Juan Carlos Pérez and Filippo Pironti* 191

An Overview of Basic Models on Frost Formation Phenomenon and Recent Progress on the Use of an Electric Field in Suppressing or Promoting Frost  
*S. Mishra, A. Gidwani, M.M. Ohadi and S.V. Dessiatoun* .....

Sensible Heat Transfer Characteristics of Plate Fin-and-Tube Heat Exchangers Having 7-mm Tubes  
*C.C. Wang, C.T. Chang and W.S. Lee* ..... 21

Waste Heat Powered Ammonia Absorption Refrigeration System  
*D.C. Erickson, R. Papar, G. Anand, S. Brueske and R. Brant*

**Process Heat Transfer**  
**Fernando J. Aguirre, Chair**

Condensation of Organic Vapors on Teflon Coated Mild Steel <i>R. Chandrasekharan and T. Venkatram</i> .....	.221
Reflux Condensation of Pure Vapors With and Without a Noncondensable Gas Inside Plain and Enhanced Tubes <i>A.N. Abdelmessih, T.J. Rabas and C.B. Panchal</i> .....	.227
Mixture Effect in Boiling Salt Solutions <i>Vishwas V. Wadekar, Peter D. Hills and Joachim Mattes</i> .....	.233
Experimental and Analytical Study of Condensation of Ammonia-Water Mixtures <i>C.B. Panchal, W.C. Kuru, F.C. Chen, N. Domingo and E.P. HuangFu</i> .....	.239
Optimization of Plate Type Air Preheaters in Process Furnaces <i>Petr Stehlík, Zdenek Jegla and Josef Kohoutek</i> .....	.245

**Emerging Refrigeration Technologies**  
**Celia Herman, Chair; Omar Konio, Co-Chair**

New Approaches to Thermoelectric Cooling Effects in Magnetic Fields <i>A. Migloiri, T.W. Darling, F. Freibert, S.A. Trugman, E. Moshopoulou and J.L. Sarrao</i>	
A Thermoacoustic Pin Stack for Improved Efficiency <i>Rodney J. Gibson, F. Scott Nessler and Robert M. Keolian</i>	
Measurements and Empirical Model of Temperature Evolution in a Short Stack <i>Ralph T. Muehleisen, Anthony A. Atchley, David D. Hebert and Arthur R. Salindong</i>	
Numerical Simulation of Acoustically-Generated Temperature Gradients in Short Thermoacoustic Stacks: A Validation Study <i>Aniruddha S. Worlikar, Omar M. Knio and Rupert Klein</i> .....	

**Transport Phenomena in Oscillatory Flows**  
**Celia Herman, Chair; Omar Knio, Co-Chair**

A Test Facility for Absorber Tube Bundle Enhancement Studies <i>Bor-Bin Tsai and Horacio Perez-Blanco</i> .....	
Pulsed Radial Jet Reattachment Nozzle Heat Transfer to a Flat Plate <i>Jeffrey A. Castleberry and D.L. James</i> .....	

Pulsatile Non-Newtonian Flow in a Converging-Diverging Tube  
*Amador M. Guzman, Nelson O. Moraga, Guillermo O. Munoz and Cristina H. Amon* . . . . .

**Transport Phenomena in Multiphase Reactors and Contractors**  
***Carolyn Hyndman, Chair; Ayodeji A. Jeje, Co-Chair***

Local and Instantaneous Heat Transfer Measurement in a Three-Phase Slurry Bubble Column  
*H. Li and A. Prakash* . . . . .

Analysis of Reacting and Vaporizing Bitumen Droplets and Wet Coke Particles in a Fluidized Bed Reactor

*John D. Adjaye, Caroline L. Hyndman, Barry B. Pruden and Franco Berruti* . . . . .

**Fouling Formation and Control in Heat Exchange Equipment**  
***C.B. Panchal, Chair; Joe W. Palen, Co-Chair***

Case Studies in Data Reconciliation for Fouling Management

*D.I. Wilson, P.I. Condron and S.G. Garrett* . . . . .

Hydrothermal Stress Coefficient: A Novel Model for Predicting Heat Exchanger Fouling in Cooling Systems

*Douglas B. DeWitt-Dick, George F. Hays and Edward S. Beardwood* . . . . .

Effects of Ozonation on Fouling of Heat Exchangers

*Bang-Yenn Wu and S.H. Chan* . . . . .

The Effects of Velocity on Biocide Use for Biofilm Removal in Flowing Systems

*T. R. Bott and R. J. Taylor* . . . . .

An Experimental Study on Fouling Around Tubes

*Man Yeong Ha, Dae Rae Lee, Seung Phyong Ahn and Ho Dong Park* . . . . .

.327

High-Temperature Organic-Fluid Fouling Unit

*W. C. Kuru and C.B. Panchal* . . . . .

Field-Fouling Units for Refinery Experiments

*W.C. Kuru, C. B. Panchal, C.F. Liao, J. Palen and W.A. Ebert*

Index

. . . . .345