

# Contents

|                             |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>List of Contributors</b> | <b>xvii</b>  |
| <b>Preface</b>              | <b>xix</b>   |
| <b>Editor Biography</b>     | <b>xxiii</b> |

## **PART ONE—FUNDAMENTALS, MODELING, AND EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION OF PHOTOCATALYTIC REACTIONS FOR DIRECT SOLAR HYDROGEN GENERATION**

|   |          |
|---|----------|
| <b>1 Solar Hydrogen Production by Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting: The Promise and Challenge</b> | <b>3</b> |
| <i>Eric L. Miller</i>   |          |
| 1.1 Introduction  | 3        |
| 1.2 Hydrogen or Hype?   | 4        |
| 1.3 Solar Pathways to Hydrogen  | 5        |
| 1.3.1 The Solar Resource  | 5        |
| 1.3.2 Converting Sunlight   | 6        |
| 1.3.3 Solar-Thermal Conversion  | 7        |
| 1.3.4 Solar-Potential Conversion  | 8        |
| 1.3.5 Pathways to Hydrogen  | 9        |
| 1.4 Photoelectrochemical Water-Splitting  | 10       |
| 1.4.1 Photoelectrochemistry   | 10       |
| 1.4.2 PEC Water-Splitting Reactions   | 10       |
| 1.4.3 Solar-to-Hydrogen Conversion Efficiency   | 13       |
| 1.4.4 Fundamental Process Steps   | 14       |
| 1.5 The Semiconductor/Electrolyte Interface   | 14       |
| 1.5.1 Rectifying Junctions  | 14       |
| 1.5.2 A Solid-State Analogy: The $np^+$ Junction  | 15       |
| 1.5.3 PEC Junction Formation  | 17       |
| 1.5.4 Illuminated Characteristics   | 19       |
| 1.5.5 Fundamental Process Steps   | 20       |

|          |   |           |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 1.6      | Photoelectrode Implementations  | 23        |
| 1.6.1    | Single-Junction Performance Limits  | 23        |
| 1.6.2    | Multijunction Performance Limits  | 24        |
| 1.6.3    | A Shining Example   | 27        |
| 1.7      | The PEC Challenge   | 28        |
| 1.7.1    | What's Needed, Really?  | 28        |
| 1.7.2    | Tradeoffs and Compromises   | 29        |
| 1.7.3    | The Race with PV-Electrolysis   | 29        |
| 1.8      | Facing the Challenge: Current PEC Materials Research  | 29        |
|          | Acknowledgments   | 32        |
|          | References  | 32        |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Modeling and Simulation of Photocatalytic Reactions at TiO<sub>2</sub> Surfaces</b>  | <b>37</b> |
|          | <i>Hideyuki Kamisaka and Koichi Yamashita</i>   |           |
| 2.1      | Importance of Theoretical Studies on TiO <sub>2</sub> Systems   | 37        |
| 2.2      | Doped TiO <sub>2</sub> Systems: Carbon and Niobium Doping   | 39        |
| 2.2.1    | First-Principle Calculations on TiO <sub>2</sub>  | 39        |
| 2.2.2    | C-Doped TiO <sub>2</sub>  | 41        |
| 2.2.3    | Nb-Doped TiO <sub>2</sub>   | 45        |
| 2.3      | Surface Hydroxyl Groups and the Photoinduced Hydrophilicity of TiO <sub>2</sub>   | 51        |
| 2.3.1    | Speculated Active Species on TiO <sub>2</sub> – Superoxide Anion (O <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> ) and the Hydroxyl Radical (OH <sup>•</sup> ) | 51        |
| 2.3.2    | Theoretical Calculations of TiO <sub>2</sub> Surfaces and Adsorbents  | 51        |
| 2.3.3    | Surface Hydroxyl Groups and Photoinduced Hydrophilic Conversion   | 53        |
| 2.4      | Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells  | 58        |
| 2.4.1    | Conventional Sensitizers: Ruthenium Compounds and Organic Dyes  | 58        |
| 2.4.2    | Multiexciton Generation in Quantum Dots: A Novel Sensitizer for a DSSC  | 59        |
| 2.4.3    | Theoretical Estimation of the Decoherence Time between the Electronic States in PbSe QDs  | 60        |
| 2.5      | Future Directions: <i>Ab Initio</i> Simulations and the Local Excited States on TiO <sub>2</sub>  | 63        |
| 2.5.1    | Improvement of the DFT Functional   | 64        |
| 2.5.2    | Molecular Mechanics and <i>Ab Initio</i> Molecular Dynamics   | 65        |
| 2.5.3    | Description of Local Excited States   | 66        |
| 2.5.4    | Nonadiabatic Behavior of a System and Interfacial Electron Transfer   | 67        |
|          | Acknowledgments   | 68        |
|          | References  | 68        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Photocatalytic Reactions on Model Single Crystal TiO<sub>2</sub> Surfaces</b>  | <b>77</b> |
|          | <i>G.I.N. Waterhouse and H. Idriss</i>  |           |
| 3.1      | TiO <sub>2</sub> Single-Crystal Surfaces  | 78        |
| 3.2      | Photoreactions Over Semiconductor Surfaces  | 80        |

|  |   |            |
|--|---|------------|
| 3.3  | Ethanol Reactions Over $\text{TiO}_2(110)$ Surface  | 81         |
| 3.4  | Photocatalysis and Structure Sensitivity  | 83         |
| 3.5  | Hydrogen Production from Ethanol Over Au/ $\text{TiO}_2$ Catalysts  | 84         |
| 3.6  | Conclusions   | 87         |
|  | References  | 87         |
| <b>4</b>   | <b>Fundamental Reactions on Rutile <math>\text{TiO}_2(110)</math> Model Photocatalysts Studied by High-Resolution Scanning Tunneling Microscopy</b> | <b>91</b>  |
|  | <i>Stefan Wendt, Ronnie T. Vang, and Flemming Besenbacher</i>   |            |
| 4.1  | Introduction  | 91         |
| 4.2  | Geometric Structure and Defects of the Rutile $\text{TiO}_2(110)$ Surface   | 93         |
| 4.3  | Reactions of Water with Oxygen Vacancies  | 96         |
| 4.4  | Splitting of Paired H Adatoms and Other Reactions Observed on Partly Water Covered $\text{TiO}_2(110)$  | 98         |
| 4.5  | $\text{O}_2$ Dissociation and the Role of Ti Interstitials  | 101        |
| 4.6  | Intermediate Steps of the Reaction Between $\text{O}_2$ and H Adatoms and the Role of Coadsorbed Water  | 106        |
| 4.7  | Bonding of Gold Nanoparticles on $\text{TiO}_2(110)$ in Different Oxidation States  | 112        |
| 4.8  | Summary and Outlook   | 115        |
|  | References  | 117        |
| <br><b>PART TWO—ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE, ENERGETICS, AND TRANSPORT DYNAMICS OF PHOTOCATALYST NANOSTRUCTURES</b> |   |            |
| <b>5</b>   | <b>Electronic Structure Study of Nanostructured Transition Metal Oxides Using Soft X-Ray Spectroscopy</b>   | <b>125</b> |
|  | <i>Jinghua Guo, Per-Anders Glans, Yi-Sheng Liu, and Chinglin Chang</i>  |            |
| 5.1  | Introduction  | 125        |
| 5.2  | Soft X-Ray Spectroscopy   | 126        |
|  | 5.2.1 Soft X-Ray Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy   | 126        |
|  | 5.2.2 Resonantly Excited Soft X-Ray Emission Spectroscopy   | 127        |
| 5.3  | Experiment Set-Up   | 127        |
|  | 5.3.1 Beamline  | 128        |
|  | 5.3.2 Spectrometer and Endstation   | 129        |
|  | 5.3.3 Sample Arrangements   | 131        |
| 5.4  | Results and Discussion  | 132        |
|  | Acknowledgments   | 139        |
|  | References  | 139        |

|          |   |            |
|----------|---|------------|
| <b>6</b> | <b>X-ray and Electron Spectroscopy Studies of Oxide Semiconductors for Photoelectrochemical Hydrogen Production</b>             | <b>143</b> |
|          | <i>Clemens Heske, Lothar Weinhardt, and Marcus Bär</i>  |            |
| 6.1      | Introduction  | 143        |
| 6.2      | Soft X-Ray and Electron Spectroscopies  | 145        |
| 6.3      | Electronic Surface-Level Positions of WO <sub>3</sub> Thin Films  | 147        |
| 6.3.1    | Introduction  | 147        |
| 6.3.2    | Sample Handling and the Influence of X-Rays, UV-Light and Low-Energy Electrons on the Properties of the WO <sub>3</sub> Surface | 147        |
| 6.3.3    | Surface Band Edge Positions in Vacuum – Determination with UPS/IPES   | 149        |
| 6.3.4    | Estimated Surface Band-Edge Positions in Electrolyte  | 151        |
| 6.3.5    | Conclusions   | 153        |
| 6.4      | Soft X-Ray Spectroscopy of ZnO:Zn <sub>3</sub> N <sub>2</sub> Thin Films  | 154        |
| 6.4.1    | Introduction  | 154        |
| 6.4.2    | The O K XES Spectrum of ZnO:N Thin Films – Determination of the Valence Band Maximum  | 154        |
| 6.4.3    | The Impact of Air Exposure on the Chemical Structure of ZnO:N Thin Films  | 155        |
| 6.4.4    | Conclusions   | 157        |
| 6.5      | <i>In Situ</i> Soft X-Ray Spectroscopy: A Brief Outlook   | 158        |
| 6.6      | Summary   | 158        |
|          | Acknowledgments   | 159        |
|          | References  | 159        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Applications of X-Ray Transient Absorption Spectroscopy in Photocatalysis for Hydrogen Generation</b>                        | <b>163</b> |
|          | <i>Lin X. Chen</i>  |            |
| 7.1      | Introduction  | 163        |
| 7.2      | X-Ray Transient Absorption Spectroscopy (XTA)   | 165        |
| 7.3      | Tracking Electronic and Nuclear Configurations in Photoexcited Metalloporphyrins  | 171        |
| 7.4      | Tracking Metal-Center Oxidation States in the MLCT State of Metal Complexes   | 176        |
| 7.5      | Tracking Transient Metal Oxidation States During Hydrogen Generation  | 178        |
| 7.6      | Prospects and Challenges in Future Studies  | 180        |
|          | Acknowledgments   | 181        |
|          | References  | 181        |
| <b>8</b> | <b>Fourier-Transform Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy of Pure and Doped TiO<sub>2</sub> Photocatalysts</b>                       | <b>189</b> |
|          | <i>Lars Österlund</i>   |            |
| 8.1      | Introduction  | 189        |
| 8.2      | Vibrational Spectroscopy on TiO <sub>2</sub> Photocatalysts: Experimental Considerations  | 191        |

|  |   |            |
|--|---|------------|
| 8.3  | Raman Spectroscopy of Pure and Doped TiO <sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles   | 195        |
| 8.4  | Gas–Solid Photocatalytic Reactions Probed by FTIR Spectroscopy  | 199        |
| 8.5  | Model Gas–Solid Reactions on Pure and Doped TiO <sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles Studied by FTIR Spectroscopy                 | 205        |
| 8.5.1  | Reactions with Formic Acid  | 205        |
| 8.5.2  | Reactions with Acetone  | 221        |
| 8.6  | Summary and Concluding Remarks  | 229        |
|  | Acknowledgments   | 230        |
|  | References  | 230        |
| <b>9</b>   | <b>Interfacial Electron Transfer Reactions in CdS Quantum Dot Sensitized TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanocrystalline Electrodes</b> | <b>239</b> |
|  | <i>Yasuhiro Tachibana</i>   |            |
| 9.1  | Introduction  | 239        |
| 9.2  | Nanomaterials   | 240        |
| 9.2.1  | Semiconductor Quantum Dots  | 240        |
| 9.2.2  | Metal Oxide Nanocrystalline Semiconductor Films   | 241        |
| 9.2.3  | QD Sensitized Metal Oxide Semiconductor Films   | 242        |
| 9.3  | Transient Absorption Spectroscopy   | 245        |
| 9.3.1  | Principle   | 245        |
| 9.3.2  | Calculation of Absorption Difference  | 245        |
| 9.3.3  | System Arrangement  | 246        |
| 9.4  | Controlling Interfacial Electron Transfer Reactions by Nanomaterial Design  | 247        |
| 9.4.1  | QD/Metal-Oxide Interface  | 248        |
| 9.4.2  | QD/Electrolyte Interface  | 250        |
| 9.4.3  | Conducting Glass/Electrolyte Interface  | 252        |
| 9.5  | Application of QD-Sensitized Metal-Oxide Semiconductors to Solar Hydrogen Production                                    | 258        |
| 9.6  | Conclusion  | 260        |
|  | Acknowledgments   | 260        |
|  | References  | 260        |
| <br><b>PART THREE—DEVELOPMENT OF ADVANCED NANOSTRUCTURES FOR EFFICIENT SOLAR HYDROGEN PRODUCTION FROM CLASSICAL LARGE BANDGAP SEMICONDUCTORS</b> |   |            |
| <b>10</b>  | <b>Ordered Titanium Dioxide Nanotubular Arrays as Photoanodes for Hydrogen Generation</b>                               | <b>267</b> |
|  | <i>M. Misra and K.S. Raja</i>   |            |
| 10.1   | Introduction  | 267        |
| 10.2   | Crystal Structure of TiO <sub>2</sub>   | 268        |
| 10.2.1   | Electronic and Defect Structure of TiO <sub>2</sub>   | 269        |
| 10.2.2   | Preparation of TiO <sub>2</sub> Nanotubes   | 272        |
| 10.2.3   | Energetics of Photodecomposition of Water on TiO <sub>2</sub>   | 279        |
|  | References  | 288        |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>11 Electrodeposition of Nanostructured ZnO Films and Their Photoelectrochemical Properties</b>      | <b>291</b> |
| <i>Torsten Oekermann</i>   |            |
| 11.1 Introduction  | 291        |
| 11.2 Fundamentals of Electrochemical Deposition  | 292        |
| 11.3 Electrodeposition of Metal Oxides and Other Compounds   | 294        |
| 11.4 Electrodeposition of Zinc Oxide   | 295        |
| 11.4.1 Electrodeposition of Pure ZnO   | 295        |
| 11.4.2 Electrodeposition of Doped ZnO  | 297        |
| 11.4.3 P-n-Junctions Based on Electrodeposited ZnO   | 298        |
| 11.5 Electrodeposition of One- and Two-Dimensional ZnO Nanostructures                                  | 298        |
| 11.5.1 ZnO Nanorods  | 298        |
| 11.5.2 ZnO Nanotubes   | 301        |
| 11.5.3 Two-Dimensional ZnO Nanostructures  | 302        |
| 11.6 Use of Additives in ZnO Electrodeposition   | 303        |
| 11.6.1 Dye Molecules as Structure-Directing Additives  | 303        |
| 11.6.2 ZnO Electrodeposition with Surfactants  | 307        |
| 11.6.3 Other Additives   | 311        |
| 11.7 Photoelectrochemical and Photovoltaic Properties  | 312        |
| 11.7.1 Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells (DSSCs)  | 312        |
| 11.7.2 Photoelectrochemical Investigation of the Electron Transport in Porous ZnO Films                | 316        |
| 11.7.3 Performance of Nanoporous Electrodeposited ZnO Films in DSSCs                                   | 320        |
| 11.7.4 Use of ZnO Nanorods in Photovoltaics  | 321        |
| 11.8 Photocatalytic Properties   | 322        |
| 11.9 Outlook   | 323        |
| References   | 323        |
| <b>12 Nanostructured Thin-Film WO<sub>3</sub> Photoanodes for Solar Water and Sea-Water Splitting</b>  | <b>333</b> |
| <i>Bruce D. Alexander and Jan Augustynski</i>  |            |
| 12.1 Historical Context  | 333        |
| 12.2 Macrocrystalline WO <sub>3</sub> Films  | 334        |
| 12.3 Limitations of Macroscopic WO <sub>3</sub>  | 336        |
| 12.4 Nanostructured Films  | 336        |
| 12.5 Tailoring WO <sub>3</sub> Films Through a Modified <i>Chimie Douce</i> Synthetic Route            | 339        |
| 12.6 Surface Reactions at Nanocrystalline WO <sub>3</sub> Electrodes                                   | 342        |
| 12.7 Conclusions and Outlook   | 345        |
| References   | 346        |
| <b>13 Nanostructured <math>\alpha</math>-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> in PEC Generation of Hydrogen</b> | <b>349</b> |
| <i>Vibha R. Satsangi, Sahab Dass, and Rohit Shrivastav</i>   |            |
| 13.1 Introduction  | 349        |
| 13.2 $\alpha$ -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>  | 350        |

|         |   |     |
|---------|---|-----|
| 13.2.1  | Structural and Electrical/Electronic Properties                         | 350 |
| 13.2.2  | $\alpha$ -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> in PEC Splitting of Water      | 351 |
| 13.3    | Nanostructured $\alpha$ -Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> Photoelectrodes | 352 |
| 13.3.1  | Preparation Techniques and Photoelectrochemical Response                | 353 |
| 13.3.2  | Flatband Potential and Donor Density                                    | 365 |
| 13.4    | Strategies to Enhance Photoresponse                                     | 368 |
| 13.4.1  | Doping  | 368 |
| 13.4.2  | Choice of Electrolytes  | 373 |
| 13.4.3  | Dye Sensitizers   | 374 |
| 13.4.4  | Porosity  | 375 |
| 13.4.5  | Forward/Backward Illumination   | 375 |
| 13.4.6  | Loading of Metal/Metal Oxide  | 377 |
| 13.4.7  | Layered Structures  | 377 |
| 13.4.8  | Deposition of Zn Islands  | 380 |
| 13.4.9  | Swift Heavy Ion (SHI) Irradiation                                       | 382 |
| 13.4.10 | p/n Assemblies  | 385 |
| 13.5    | Efficiency and Hydrogen Production                                      | 386 |
| 13.6    | Concluding Remarks  | 388 |
|         | Acknowledgments   | 393 |
|         | References  | 393 |

## **PART FOUR—NEW DESIGN AND APPROACHES TO BANDGAP PROFILING AND VISIBLE-LIGHT-ACTIVE NANOSTRUCTURES**

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| <b>14</b> | <b>Photoelectrocatalyst Discovery Using High-Throughput Methods and Combinatorial Chemistry</b>                                  | <b>401</b> |
|           | <i>Alan Kleiman-Shwarsstein, Peng Zhang, Yongsheng Hu, and Eric W. McFarland</i>   |            |
| 14.1      | Introduction   | 401        |
| 14.2      | The Use of High-Throughput and Combinatorial Methods for the Discovery and Optimization of Photoelectrocatalyst Material Systems | 402        |
| 14.2.1    | The Use of High-Throughput and Combinatorial Methods in Materials Science  | 402        |
| 14.2.2    | HTE Applications to PEC Discovery  | 405        |
| 14.2.3    | Absorbers  | 408        |
| 14.2.4    | Bulk Carrier Transport   | 411        |
| 14.2.5    | Electrocatalysts   | 412        |
| 14.2.6    | Morphology and Material System   | 412        |
| 14.2.7    | Library Format, Data Management and Analysis   | 414        |
| 14.3      | Practical Methods of High-Throughput Synthesis of Photoelectrocatalysts  | 415        |
| 14.3.1    | Vapor Deposition   | 416        |
| 14.3.2    | Liquid Phase Synthesis   | 417        |
| 14.3.3    | Electrochemical Synthesis  | 419        |
| 14.3.4    | Spray Pyrolysis  | 422        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 15.5      | Conclusion  | 492        |
|           | Acknowledgments   | 493        |
|           | References  | 493        |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Nanoparticle-Assembled Catalysts for Photochemical Water Splitting</b>                                       | <b>507</b> |
|           | <i>Frank E. Osterloh</i>  |            |
| 16.1      | Introduction  | 507        |
| 16.2      | Two-Component Catalysts   | 509        |
| 16.2.1    | Synthetic and Structural Aspects  | 509        |
| 16.2.2    | Photocatalytic Hydrogen Evolution   | 511        |
| 16.2.3    | Peroxide Formation  | 513        |
| 16.2.4    | Water Electrolysis  | 515        |
| 16.3      | CdSe Nanoribbons as a Quantum-Confined Water-Splitting Catalyst   | 516        |
| 16.4      | Conclusion and Outlook  | 518        |
|           | Acknowledgment  | 519        |
|           | References  | 519        |
| <b>17</b> | <b>Quantum-Confined Visible-Light-Active Metal-Oxide Nanostructures for Direct Solar-to-Hydrogen Generation</b> | <b>523</b> |
|           | <i>Lionel Vayssieres</i>  |            |
| 17.1      | Introduction  | 523        |
| 17.2      | Design of Advanced Semiconductor Nanostructures by Cost-Effective Technique                                     | 524        |
| 17.2.1    | Concepts and Experimental Set-Up of Aqueous Chemical Growth   | 524        |
| 17.2.2    | Achievements in Aqueous Design of Highly Oriented Metal-Oxide Arrays  | 528        |
| 17.3      | Quantum Confinement Effects for Photovoltaics and Solar Hydrogen Generation                                     | 529        |
| 17.3.1    | Multiple Exciton Generation   | 530        |
| 17.3.2    | Quantum-Well Structures   | 531        |
| 17.3.3    | Intermediate Band Materials   | 531        |
| 17.4      | Novel Cost-Effective Visible-Light-Active (Hetero)Nanostructures for Solar Hydrogen Generation                  | 533        |
| 17.4.1    | Iron-Oxide Quantum-Rod Arrays   | 533        |
| 17.4.2    | Doped Iron-Oxide Quantum-Rod Arrays   | 541        |
| 17.4.3    | Quantum-Dot-Quantum-Rod Iron-Oxide Heteronanostructure Arrays   | 545        |
| 17.4.4    | Iron Oxide Oriented Porous Nanostructures   | 546        |
| 17.5      | Conclusion and Perspectives   | 548        |
|           | References  | 548        |

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| <b>18</b> | <b>Effects of Metal-Ion Doping, Removal and Exchange on Photocatalytic Activity of Metal Oxides and Nitrides for Overall Water Splitting</b> | <b>559</b> |
|           | <i>Yasunobu Inoue</i>  |            |
| 18.1      | Introduction   | 559        |
| 18.2      | Experimental Procedures  | 561        |
| 18.3      | Effects of Metal Ion Doping  | 561        |
| 18.3.1    | $\text{Sr}^{2+}$ Ion-Doped $\text{CeO}_2$  | 561        |
| 18.3.2    | Metal-Ion Doped GaN  | 564        |
| 18.4      | Effects of Metal-Ion Removal   | 569        |
| 18.5      | Effects of Metal-Ion Exchange on Photocatalysis  | 573        |
| 18.5.1    | $\text{Y}_x\text{In}_{2-x}\text{O}_3$  | 573        |
| 18.5.2    | $\text{Sc}_x\text{In}_{2-x}\text{O}_3$   | 580        |
| 18.5.3    | $\text{Y}_x\text{In}_{2-x}\text{Ge}_2\text{O}_7$   | 582        |
| 18.6      | Effects of Zn Addition to Indate and Stannate  | 583        |
| 18.6.1    | $\text{Li}_{1.6}\text{Zn}_{1.6}\text{Sn}_{2.8}\text{O}_8$  | 584        |
| 18.6.2    | $\text{Ba}_3\text{Zn}_5\text{In}_2\text{O}_{11}$   | 584        |
| 18.7      | Conclusions  | 585        |
|           | Acknowledgments  | 586        |
|           | References   | 586        |
| <b>19</b> | <b>Supramolecular Complexes as Photoinitiated Electron Collectors: Applications in Solar Hydrogen Production</b>                             | <b>589</b> |
|           | <i>Shamindri M. Arachchige and Karen J. Brewer</i>   |            |
| 19.1      | Introduction   | 589        |
| 19.1.1    | Solar Water Splitting  | 589        |
| 19.1.2    | Supramolecular Complexes and Photochemical Molecular Devices   | 590        |
| 19.1.3    | Polyazine Light Absorbers  | 591        |
| 19.1.4    | Polyazine Bridging Ligands to Construct Photochemical Molecular Devices  | 594        |
| 19.1.5    | Multi-Component System for Visible Light Reduction of Water  | 595        |
| 19.1.6    | Photoinitiated Charge Separation   | 596        |
| 19.2      | Supramolecular Complexes for Photoinitiated Electron Collection  | 598        |
| 19.2.1    | Photoinitiated Electron Collection on a Bridging Ligand  | 598        |
| 19.2.2    | Ruthenium Polyazine Light Absorbers Coupled Through an Aromatic Bridging Ligand  | 600        |
| 19.2.3    | Photoinitiated Electron Collection on a Platinum Metal   | 602        |
| 19.2.4    | Two-Electron Mixed-Valence Complexes for Multielectron Photochemistry  | 604        |
| 19.2.5    | Rhodium-Centered Electron Collectors   | 605        |
| 19.2.6    | Mixed-Metal Systems for Solar Hydrogen Production  | 613        |
| 19.3      | Conclusions  | 614        |
|           | List of Abbreviations  | 616        |
|           | Acknowledgments  | 616        |
|           | References   | 617        |

**PART FIVE—NEW DEVICES FOR SOLAR THERMAL  
HYDROGEN GENERATION**

|           |  |            |
|-----------|--|------------|
| <b>20</b> | <b>Novel Monolithic Reactors for Solar Thermochemical Water Splitting</b>                      | <b>623</b> |
|           | <i>Athanasios G. Konstandopoulos and Souzana Lorentzou</i>                                     |            |
| 20.1      | Introduction   | 623        |
| 20.1.1    | Energy Production and Nanotechnology   | 623        |
| 20.1.2    | Application of Solar Technologies  | 624        |
| 20.2      | Solar Hydrogen Production  | 624        |
| 20.2.1    | Solar Hydrogen Production: Thermochemical Processes  | 625        |
| 20.2.2    | Solar Chemical Reactors  | 626        |
| 20.3      | HYDROSOL Reactor   | 627        |
| 20.3.1    | The Idea   | 627        |
| 20.3.2    | Redox Materials  | 627        |
| 20.3.3    | Water Splitting: Laboratory Tests  | 629        |
| 20.3.4    | HYDROSOL Reactors  | 630        |
| 20.3.5    | Solar Testing  | 631        |
| 20.3.6    | Simulation   | 633        |
| 20.3.7    | Future Developments  | 636        |
| 20.4      | HYDROSOL Process   | 636        |
| 20.5      | Conclusions  | 637        |
|           | Acknowledgments  | 638        |
|           | References   | 638        |
| <b>21</b> | <b>Solar Thermal and Efficient Solar Thermal/Electrochemical<br/>Photo Hydrogen Generation</b> | <b>641</b> |
|           | <i>Stuart Licht</i>  |            |
| 21.1      | Comparison of Solar Hydrogen Processes   | 641        |
| 21.2      | STEP (Solar Thermal Electrochemical Photo) Generation of H <sub>2</sub>                        | 646        |
| 21.3      | STEP Theory  | 648        |
| 21.4      | STEP Experiment: Efficient Solar Water Splitting   | 653        |
| 21.5      | NonHybrid Solar Thermal Processes  | 657        |
| 21.5.1    | Direct Solar Thermal Hydrogen Generation   | 657        |
| 21.5.2    | Indirect (Multistep) Solar Thermal H <sub>2</sub> Generation                                   | 659        |
| 21.6      | Conclusions  | 660        |
|           | References   | 661        |
|           | <b>Index</b>   | <b>665</b> |