Contents

Preface xi Preface to the Second Edition xiii Preface to the First Edition xvii

PART I **FUNDAMENTALS** 1

1 Solar Radiation 3

- The Sun 3 1.1
- The Solar Constant 1.2 5
- 1.3 Spectral Distribution of Extraterrestrial Radiation 6
- 1.4 Variation of Extraterrestrial Radiation 7 10
- 1.5 Definitions
- 1.6 Direction of Beam Radiation 12
- Angles for Tracking Surfaces 20 1.7
- Ratio of Beam Radiation on Tilted Surface to 1.8 That on Horizontal Surface 23
- 1.9 Shading 29
- 1.10 Extraterrestrial Radiation on a Horizontal Surface 37
- 1.11 Summary 41 References 41

Available Solar Radiation 43 2

2.1	Definitions 43
2.2	Pyrheliometers and Pyrheliometric Scales 44
2.3	Pyranometers 48
2.4	Measurement of Duration of Sunshine 53
2.5	Solar Radiation Data 54
2.6	Atmospheric Attenuation of Solar
	Radiation 60
2.7	Estimation of Average Solar Radiation 64
2.8	Estimation of Clear-Sky Radiation 68
2.9	Distribution of Clear and Cloudy Days and
	Hours 72
2.10	Beam and Diffuse Components of Hourly
	Radiation 75
2.11	Beam and Diffuse Components of Daily
	Radiation 77

- 2.12 Beam and Diffuse Components of Monthly Radiation 79
- 2.13 Estimation of Hourly Radiation from Daily Data 81
- 2.14 Radiation on Sloped Surfaces 85
- 2.15 Radiation on Sloped Surfaces: Isotropic Skv 90
- 2.16 Radiation on Sloped Surfaces: Anisotropic Skv 91
- 2.17 **Radiation Augmentation** 97
- Beam Radiation on Moving Surfaces 2.18 101
- Average Radiation on Sloped Surfaces: Isotropic 2.19 Skv 103
- 2.20 Average Radiation on Sloped Surfaces: KT Method 105
- 2.21 Effects of Receiving Surface Orientation on H_{T} 113
- Utilizability 2.22 116
- 2.23 Generalized Utilizability 119
- 2.24 Daily Utilizability 127
- 2.25 Summary 133 References 134

139 **Selected Heat Transfer Topics** 3

3.1 139 Electromagnetic Spectrum 3.2 Photon Radiation 140 3.3 The Blackbody: Perfect Absorber and Emitter 1403.4 Planck's Law and Wien's Displacement Law 141 3.5 Stefan-Boltzmann Equation 142 Radiation Tables 143 3.6 3.7 Radiation Intensity and Flux 145 3.8 Infrared Radiation Exchange between Gray Surfaces 147 3.9 Sky Radiation 148 3.10 **Radiation Heat Transfer Coefficient** 149 3.11 Natural Convection between Flat Parallel Plates and between Concentric Cylinders 150 3.12 Convection Suppression 155 Vee-Corrugated Enclosures 3.13 159

3.14	Heat '	Fransfer	Relations	for	Internal
	Flow	159			

- 3.15 Wind Convection Coefficients 164
- 3.16 Heat Transfer and Pressure Drop in Packed Beds and Perforated Plates 166
- 3.17 Effectiveness-NTU Calculations for Heat Exchangers 169 References 171

4 Radiation Characteristics of Opaque Materials 174

4.1	Absorptance and E	Emittance	175
4.2	Kirchhoff's Law	177	

- 4.3 Reflectance of Surfaces 178
- 4.4 Relationships among Absorptance, Emittance, and Reflectance 182
- 4.5 Broadband Emittance and Absorptance 183
- 4.6 Calculation of Emittance and Absorptance 184
- 4.7 Measurement of Surface Radiation Properties 187
- 4.8 Selective Surfaces 189
- 4.9 Mechanisms of Selectivity 193
- 4.10 Optimum Properties 197
- 4.11 Angular Dependence of Solar Absorptance 197
- 4.12 Absorptance of Cavity Receivers 198
- 4.13 Specularly Reflecting Surfaces 199 References 201

5 Radiation Transmission through Glazing: Absorbed Radiation 204

5.1 5.2	Reflection of Radiation204Absorption by Glazing208
5.3	Optical Properties of Cover Systems 208
5.4	Transmittance for Diffuse Radiation 213
5.5	Transmittance-Absorptance Product 215
5.6	Angular Dependence of $(\tau \alpha)$ 216
5.7	Spectral Dependence of Transmittance 216
5.8	Effects of Surface Layers on
	Transmittance 219
5.9	Absorbed Solar Radiation 221
5.10	Monthly Average Absorbed Radiation 224
5.11	Absorptance of Rooms 231
5.12	Absorptance of Photovoltaic Cells 232
5.13	Summary 236
	References 236

6 Flat-Plate Collectors 238

6.1	Description of Flat-Plate Collectors 238
6.2	Basic Flat-Plate Energy Balance
	Equation 239
6.3	Temperature Distributions in Flat-Plate
	Collectors 240
6.4	Collector Overall Heat Loss Coefficient 242
6.5	Temperature Distribution between Tubes and the
	Collector Efficiency Factor 256
6.6	Temperature Distribution in Flow
	Direction 262
6.7	Collector Heat Removal Factor and Flow
	Factor 264
6.8	Critical Radiation Level 268
6.9	Mean Fluid and Plate Temperatures 269
6.10	Effective Transmittance-Absorptance
	Product 270
6.11	Effects of Dust and Shading 273
6.12	Heat Capacity Effects in Flat-Plate
	Collectors 274
6.13	Liquid Heater Plate Geometries 277
6.14	Air Heaters 282
6.15	Measurements of Collector Performance 289
6.16	Collector Characterizations 290
6.17	Collector Tests: Efficiency, Incidence Angle
	Modifier, and Time Constant 291
6.18	Test Data 301
6.19	Thermal Test Data Conversion 303
6.20	Flow Rate Corrections to $F_R(\tau \alpha)_n$ and
	$F_R U_L$ 307
6.21	Flow Distribution in Collectors 310
6.22	In Situ Collector Performance 311
6.23	Practical Considerations for Flat-Plate
	Collectors 312
6.24	Putting It All Together 315
6.25	Summary 320

7 Concentrating Collectors 324

325 7.1 Collector Configurations 7.2 Concentration Ratio 327 7.3 Thermal Performance of Concentrating Collectors 329 **Optical Performance of Concentrating** 7.4 Collectors 336 Cylindrical Absorber Arrays 7.5 338 7.6 Optical Characteristics of Nonimaging Concentrators 340

- 7.7 Orientation and Absorbed Energy for CPC Collectors 347
- 7.8 Performance of CPC Collectors 352
- 7.9 Linear Imaging Concentrators: Geometry 353
- 7.10 Images Formed by Perfect Linear Concentrators 357
- 7.11 Images from Imperfect Linear Concentrators 362
- 7.12 Ray-Trace Methods for Evaluating Concentrators 364
- 7.13 Incidence Angle Modifiers and Energy Balances 364
- 7.14 Paraboloidal Concentrators 370
- 7.15 Central-Receiver Collectors 371
- 7.16 Practical Considerations 372 References 373

8 Energy Storage 376

- 8.1 Process Loads and Solar Collector Outputs 376
- 8.2 Energy Storage in Solar Process Systems 378
- 8.3 Water Storage 379
- 8.4 Stratification in Storage Tanks 382
- 8.5 Packed-Bed Storage 387
- 8.6 Storage Walls 395
- 8.7 Seasonal Storage 397
- 8.8 Phase Change Energy Storage 399
- 8.9 Chemical Energy Storage 404
- 8.10 Battery Storage 405 References 409

9 Solar Process Loads 412

- 9.1 Examples of Time-Dependent Loads 413
 9.2 Hot-Water Loads 414
 9.3 Space Heating Loads, Degree-Days, and
- Balance Temperature 415
- 9.4 Building Loss Coefficients 418
- 9.5 Building Energy Storage Capacity 420
- 9.6 Cooling Loads 420
- 9.7 Swimming Pool Heating Loads 421 References 423

10 System Thermal Calculations 425

- 10.1 Component Models 425
- 10.2 Collector Heat Exchanger Factor 427

- 10.3 Duct and Pipe Loss Factors 429
- 10.4 Controls 432
- 10.5 Collector Arrays: Series Connections 434
- 10.6 Performance of Partially Shaded Collectors 436
- 10.7 Series Arrays with Sections having Different Orientations 438
- 10.8 Use of Modified Collector Equations 441
- 10.9 System Models 444
- 10.10 Solar Fraction and Solar Savings Fraction 447
- 10.11 Summary 448 References 449

11 Solar Process Economics 450

- 11.1 Costs of Solar Process Systems 450
- 11.2 Design Variables 453
- 11.3 Economic Figures of Merit 454
- 11.4 Discounting and Inflation 457
- 11.5 Present-Worth Factor 459
- 11.6 Life-Cycle Savings Method 462
- 11.7 Evaluation of Other Economic Indicators 467
- 11.8 The P_1, P_2 Method 470
- 11.9 Uncertainties in Economic Analyses 475
- 11.10 Economic Analysis Using Solar Savings Fraction 478
- 11.11 Summary 479 References 479

PART II APPLICATIONS 481

12 Solar Water Heating: Active and Passive 483

- 12.1 Water Heating Systems 483 12.2 Freezing, Boiling, and Scaling 487 12.3 Auxiliary Energy 490 Forced-Circulation Systems 12.4 492 Low-Flow Pumped Systems 12.5 494 Natural-Circulation Systems 12.6 495 Integral Collector Storage Systems 12.7 498 12.8 Retrofit Water Heaters 500 12.9 Water Heating in Space Heating and Cooling Systems 501 Testing and Rating of Solar Water 12.10 Heaters 501
- 12.11 Economics of Solar Water Heating 503

- 12.12 Swimming Pool Heating 506
- 12.13 Summary 507 References 507

13 Building Heating: Active 509

- 13.1 Historical Notes 510
- 13.2 Solar Heating Systems
- 13.3 CSU House III Flat-Plate Liquid System 515
- 13.4 CSU House II Air System 517
- 13.5 Heating System Parametric Study 521

511

- 13.6 Solar Energy-Heat Pump Systems 525
- 13.7Phase Change Storage Systems531
- 13.8Seasonal Energy Storage Systems534
- 13.9 Solar and Off-Peak Electric Systems 537
- 13.10 Solar System Overheating 539
- 13.11 Solar Heating Economics 540
- 13.12Architectural Considerations543References545

14 Building Heating: Passive and Hybrid Methods 548

14.1	Concepts of Passive Heating 549
14.2	Comfort Criteria and Heating Loads 550
14.3	Movable Insulation and Controls 550
14.4	Shading: Overhangs and Wingwalls 551
14.5	Direct-Gain Systems 556
14.6	Collector-Storage Walls and Roofs 561
14.7	Sunspaces 565
14.8	Active Collection-Passive Storage Hybrid
	Systems 566
14.9	Other Hybrid Systems 569
14.10	Passive Applications 569
14.11	Heat Distribution in Passive Buildings 575
14.12	Costs and Economics of Passive
	Heating 575
	References 577
15 0	

15 Solar Cooling 579

- 15.1 Solar Absorption Cooling 580
- 15.2 Theory of Absorption Cooling 582
- 15.3 Combined Solar Heating and Cooling 587
- 15.4 Simulation Study of Solar Air Conditioning 589
- 15.5 Operating Experience with Solar Cooling 593
- 15.6 Applications of Solar Absorption Air Conditioning 595

- 15.7 Solar Desiccant Cooling 596
- 15.8 Ventilation and Recirculation Desiccant Cycles 598
- 15.9 Solar-Mechanical Cooling 600
- 15.10 Solar-Related Air Conditioning 603
- 15.11 Passive Cooling 605 References 605

16 Solar Industrial Process Heat 608

16.1 608 Integration with Industrial Processes 16.2 609 Mechanical Design Considerations 16.3 Economics of Industrial Process Heat 610 **Open-Circuit Air Heating Applications** 16.4 611 16.5 **Recirculating Air System Applications** 614 16.6 Once-Through Industrial Water Heating 618 16.7 Recirculating Industrial Water Heating 618 16.8 Shallow-Pond Water Heaters 621 16.9 Summarv 623 References 623

17 Solar Thermal Power Systems 625

- 17.1 Thermal Conversion Systems 625
- 17.2 Gila Bend Pumping System 626
- 17.3 Luz Systems 628
- 17.4 Central-Receiver Systems 632
- 17.5 Solar One and Solar Two Power Plants 634 References 637

18 Solar Ponds: Evaporative Processes 639

- 18.1 Salt-Gradient Solar Ponds 639
- 18.2 Pond Theory 641
- 18.3 Applications of Ponds 643
- 18.4 Solar Distillation 644
- 18.5 Evaporation 650
- 18.6 Direct Solar Drying 651
- 18.7 Summary 652 References 652

PART III DESIGN METHODS 655

19 Simulations in Solar Process Design 657

- 19.1 Simulation Programs 657
- 19.2 Utility of Simulations 658

- 19.3 Information from Simulations 659
- 19.4 **TRNSYS: Thermal Process Simulation** Program 660
- 19.5 Simulations and Experiments
- Meteorological Data 19.6 667
- 19.7 Limitations of Simulations 670 References 671

20 Design of Active Systems: f-Chart 672

667

- 20.1 Review of Design Methods 672
- 20.2 The f-Chart Method 673
- 20.3 The *f*-Chart for Liquid Systems 677
- The f-Chart for Air Systems 20.4 683 687
- Service Water Heating Systems 20.5
- 20.6 The *f*-Chart Results 689
- Parallel Solar Energy-Heat Pump 20.7 Systems 691 20.8 Summary 693
- References 694

21 Design of Active Systems by Utilizability Methods 696

- 21.1 Hourly Utilizability 697
- Daily Utilizability 21.2 700
- 21.3 The $\overline{\phi}$, f-Chart Method 703
- 21.4 Summary 713
 - References 714

22 Design of Passive and Hybrid Heating Systems 715

- Approaches to Passive Design 22.1 715
- Solar-Load Ratio Method 22.2 716
- Unutilizability Design Method: Direct 22.3 Gain 724
- Unutilizability Design Method: Collector-22.4 Storage Walls 731
- Hybrid Systems: Active Collection with Passive 22.5 Storage 739
- Other Hybrid Systems 22.6 745 References 745

23 Design of Photovoltaic Systems 747

- 23.1Photovoltaic Converters 748
- 23.2 PV Generator Characteristics and Models 749

- 23.3 Cell Temperature 759
- 23.4 Load Characteristics and Direct-Coupled Systems 761
- 23.5 Controls and Maximum Power Point Trackers 764
- 766 23.6 Applications
- 23.7 Design Procedures 767
- 23.8 High-Flux PV Generators 773
- 23.9 Summary 773 References 774

24 Wind Energy 776

- 24.1 Introduction 776
- 24.2 Wind Resource 780
- 24.3 One-Dimensional Wind Turbine Model 788
- 24.4 Estimating Wind Turbine Average Power and Energy Production 793
- 24.5 Summary 798 References 798

APPENDIXES 800

- **Problems** 800 A
- B
- С **International System of Units** 845
- Monthly R_b as Function of ϕ and D $\phi - \beta$ 847
- \mathbf{E} **Properties of Materials** 855
- F **Present-Worth Factors** 860
- **Meteorological Data** G 864
- **Solar Position Diagrams** 871 H
- I Average Shading Factors for Overhangs 877

893 Index

Nomenclature 840