

# Contents

<i>Preface.</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xi</i>
<b>Part I. Additives: Chemistry, Technology, and Commercial Importance</b>	
<b>1. Antioxidants</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Cyril A. Migdal</i>	
<b>2. Zinc Dithiophosphates</b>	<b>29</b>
<i>Randolph A. McDonald</i>	
<b>3. Ashless Phosphorus-Containing Lubricating Oil Additives</b>	<b>45</b>
<i>W. David Phillips</i>	
<b>4. Detergents</b>	<b>113</b>
<i>Syed Q. A. Rizvi</i>	
<b>5. Dispersants</b>	<b>137</b>
<i>Syed Q. A. Rizvi</i>	

6. Selection and Application of Solid Lubricants as Friction Modifiers <i>Gino Mariani</i>	171
7. Organic Friction Modifiers <i>Dick Kenbeek and Thomas F. Buenemann</i>	203
8. <b>Ashless Antiwear</b> and Extreme-Pressure Additives <i>Liehpao Oscar Farng</i>	223
9. Sulfur Carriers <i>Thomas Rossrucker and Achim Fessenbecker</i>	259
10. <b>Olefin</b> Copolymer Viscosity Modifiers <i>Michael J. Covitch</i>	293
11. Polymethacrylate Viscosity Modifiers <i>Bernard G. Kinker</i>	329
12. Tackiness and Antimisting Additives <i>Frederic A. Litt</i>	355
13. Seal Swell Additives <i>Jerry K. Sieron and Ronald E. Zielinski</i>	363
14. Biocides as Lubricant Additives <i>William R. Schwingel</i>	371
Part II. Applications	
15. Additives for Crankcase Lubricant Applications <i>Ewa A. Bardasz and Gordon D. Lamb</i>	387
16. Additives for Industrial Lubricant Applications <i>Joseph M. Perez</i>	429
17. Additives for Food-Grade Lubricant Applications <i>Michael John Raab and Sibtain Hamid</i>	453
18. Lubricant Additives for Magnetic Recording Disk Drives <i>Thomas E. Karis and H. S. Nagaraj</i>	467
19. Additives for Grease Applications <i>Robert Silverstein and Leslie R. Rudnick</i>	513

**Part III. Trends**

20. Long-Term Trends in Crankcase Additives:  
Lubrication for the Future **541**  
*Shirley E. Schwartz, Stella Papasavva,  
and Leslie R. Rudnick*

21. Long-Term Trends in Industrial Lubricant Additives **557**  
*Fay Linn Lee and John W. Harris*

22. Long-Term Additive Trends in Aerospace Applications **587**  
*Carl E. Snyder, Jr., Lois J. Gschwender, and  
Shashi Kant Sharma*

**Part IV. Methods and Resources**

23. Summary of Lubricant Standard Test Methods  
and Some Product Specifications **599**  
*Leslie R. Rudnick*

24. Lubricant Industry Related Terms and Acronyms **617**  
*Leslie R. Rudnick*

25. Internet Resources for the Lubricant Industry **641**  
*Leslie R. Rudnick*

- Index* **707**