CONTENTS

Page

FOREWORD

AIMS AND WORKING SUGGESTIONS vii

Chap.

1 DEFINITION OF STATICALLY INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES

STATICALLY DETERMINATE STRUCTURES

STATICALLY INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES 3

POINTS OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO TYPES 3

2 METHOD OF AREA MOMENTS

Principle of Area Moments 4

Procedure 5

Convention of Signs (1) 5

SIMPLE BEAMS 6

THEOREM OF THREE MOMENTS 17

BEAM WITH APPLIED MOMENT 33

3 METHOD OF STRAIN ENERGY

General Principles 35

BEAMS AND FRAMES HAVING ONE REDUNDANT REACTION 36

BEAMS AND FRAMES HAVING MORE THAN ONE REDUNDANCY 46

FRAMES WITH SLOPING OR CURVED MEMBERS 50

MULTI-SPAN, MULTI-STOREY, VIERENDEEL AND CIRCULAR FRAMES 55

4. TWO-HINGED AND FIXED ARCHES

Significance of the Arch Profile 69

TWO-HINGED ARCHES 69

Segmental Arches 72

Varying Moment of Inertia 76

Parabolic Arches 78

Thrust and Shear 83

Temperature Thrust 86

Rib-shortening 86

FIXED ARCHES 90

The Elastic Centre 94

Chap.
5 METHOD OF SLOPE DEFLECTION
Slope Deflection Equations 99
Convention of Signs (2) 99
SIMPLE BEAMS WITH SETTLEMENT OF SUPPORTS 102
PORTAL AND BUILDING FRAMES 107
FRAMES WITH SETTLEMENT OF FOUNDATIONS 124

6 METHOD OF MOMENT DISTRIBUTION
Basic Assumptions 130
Convention of Signs (2) 131
CONTINUOUS BEAMS
Fundamental Stages in the Method 132
Simplified Procedure for Free Ends 134
PORTAL AND BUILDING FRAMES WITHOUT SIDESWAY 138
PORTAL AND BUILDING FRAMES WITH SIDESWAY 142
Correcting Moments 142
PORTAL AND BUILDING FRAMES WITH LATERAL LOADING 161
FRAMES WITH SLOPING MEMBERS 170

7 THE COLUMN ANALOGY
Equations for a Bent Beam
Equations for a Short Column eccentrically loaded 175
Convention of Signs (3) 176
BEAMS 177
PORTAL FRAMES 184
UNSYMMETRICAL FRAMES 192
Stress at any Point in a Column Cross-section 192

8 INFLUENCE LINES FOR CONTINUOUS STRUCTURES
Application of Maxwell's Theorem of Reciprocal Displacements
INFLUENCE LINES FOR STATICALLY INDETERMINATE BEAMS
INFLUENCE LINES FOR TWO-HINGED AND FIXED PORTALS
INFLUENCE LINES FOR TWO-HINGED AND FIXED ARCHES

Chap. Page

9 PIN-JOINTED STRUCTURES WITH REDUNDANT MEMBERS

Procedure 237

FRAMES WITH ONE OR TWO REDUNDANCIES 238

LACK OF FIT 250

REDUNDANT REACTIONS AND THE EFFECT OF VARIATION IN CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA 252

THE TRUSSED BEAM 257

10 MODEL ANALYSIS

MODELS OF PINNED AND FIXED-END BEAMS 262

MODELS OF PORTAL FRAMES 264

Intercepts 265

Varying Second Moment of Area 265

Internal Forces and Moments 266

Pictorial Index 267

Appendix 269