

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface to the Second Edition</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Preface to the First Edition</b>	<b>xvii</b>

## **1 HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THIN SHELL CONCRETE STRUCTURES** **1**

1-1	Design and History, 1
1-2	Simplified Analyses, 3
1-3	Cylindrical Shell Walls, 4
1-4	Domes, 5
1-5	Barrel-Shell Roofs, 10
1-6	Introduction of Thin Shells in the United States, 16
1-7	Folded Plates, 21
1-8	The Hyperbolic Paraboloid, 22
	<i>Cantilever-Type Hyperbolic Paraboloidal Roofs</i> 25
	<i>Gabled Hyperbolic Paraboloidal Roofs</i> 28
1-9	Groined Vaults, 29
1-10	The Elliptic Paraboloid, 32
1-11	Shells Designed by Physical Analogies, 34
1-12	Basis for the Membrane Theory, 36
1-13	General Method of Analysis, 36
1-14	Classifications of Shell Systems, 38
1-15	Design and Analysis, 39
1-16	Design and Construction, 39
1-17	Design and Appearance, 40
	<i>References</i> , 41

## 2 ANALYSIS OF SHELL WALLS

44

- 2-1 Introduction, 44
- 2-2 Stress Resultants from the Membrane Theory for Circular Cylindrical Shells, 44
  - Gravity Loads, 48*
  - Internal Pressure, 49*
  - Seismic Loading, 49*
  - Wind Loads, 52*
- 2-3 Stress Resultants from the Membrane Theory for Conical Shells, 55
  - Gravity Loads, 57*
  - Internal Pressure, 59*
  - External Wind Pressure, 61*
- 2-4 Stress Resultants from the Membrane Theory for Hyperbolic Shells, 62
  - Gravity Loads, 65*
  - Internal Pressure, 68*
  - Seismic Loads, 69*
  - Wind Loads, 69*
- 2-5 Displacements from the Membrane Theory for Circular Cylindrical Shells Loaded Symmetrically with Respect to Their Axes, 70
- 2-6 Bending Theory for Circular Cylinders under Axisymmetrical Loading, 72
- 2-7 Analysis of a Circular Cylindrical Wall Connected to a Circular Roof Slab, 78
- 2-8 Analysis of a Circular Cylindrical Wall Connected to a Foundation, 87
  - Free-Sliding (No Restraint), 87*
  - Hinged Restraint, 87*
  - Fixed Restraint, 89*
  - Partially fixed Restraint, 89*
- 2-9 Bending Behavior of Shell Walls under Wind, 92
  - Cylinders, 92*
  - Cylinders, Cones, and Hyperboloids, 99*
- 2-10 Thermal Gradients in Shell Walls, 103
  - References, 104*

## 3 ANALYSIS OF DOMES

106

- 3-1 Definitions, 106
- 3-2 Stress Resultants from the Membrane Theory for Domes Loaded Symmetrically with Respect to Their Axes, 108

- Spherical Domes, 110*  
*Conoidal Domes, 115*  
*Elliptical Domes, 116*  
*Conical Domes, 120*
- 3-3 Influence of Dome Geometry on Membrane Theory Stress Resultants, 121
- 3-4 Displacements from the Membrane Theory for Domes Loaded Symmetrically with Respect to Their Axes, 123
- 3-5 Bending in Shells of Revolution under Loads Symmetrical about Their Axes of Rotation, 126
- 3-6 Example of Analysis, 129  
*Uniform Gravity Load over the Dome Surface, 130*  
*Temperature Change, 134*  
*Wind Load, 135*
- 3-7 Finite-Element Analysis, 136  
*References, 137*

## **4 ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF DOMES AND SHELL WALLS**

139

- 4-1 Introduction, 139
- 4-2 Circular Rings, 140
- 4-3 Dome-Ring Analysis, 143
- 4-4 Ring-Prestressing Analysis, 146
- 4-5 Dome-Wall Analysis, 148
- 4-6 Dome-Ring-Wall Analysis, 150
- 4-7 Design Considerations for Prestressed Concrete Tanks, 153
- 4-8 Dome-Ring Problem, 153
- 4-9 Dome-Ring-Wall Problem, 159
- 4-10 Reinforcement for the Dome-Ring-Wall System, 166
- 4-11 Finite-Element Analyses for the Dome Ring Wall, 177
- 4-12 Design Factors for a Hyperbolic Cooling Tower Shell, 179  
*References, 183*

## **5 ANALYSIS OF CIRCULAR CYLINDRICAL SHELLS**

184

- 5-1 Introduction, 184
- 5-2 Stress Resultants from the Membrane Theory, 186
- 5-3 Displacements from the Membrane Theory, 191
- 5-4 Complete Formulation Using the Theory of Shallow Shells, 195
- 5-5 Solution of the Shallow-Shell Equations, 201

- 5-6 Complete Solution by Other Theories, 203
- 5-7 Edge Beams, 205
- 5-8 Prestressing within Edge Beams, 209
- 5-9 Multiple-Barrel Shells, 210
- 5-10 Interaction of Shell and Transverse Ribs, 212
- 5-11 Transverse-Frame Analysis, 214
- 5-12 Analysis by Finite Elements, 215
- References, 216*

## **6 DESIGN OF CYLINDRICAL SHELL ROOFS** 218

- 6-1 Introduction, 218
- 6-2 Beam-Arch Approximation, 218
  - Beam Analysis, 218*
  - Arch Analysis, 218*
- 6-3 Layout for a Simply Supported Single Barrel, 225
- 6-4 Analysis of a Simply Supported Single Barrel by Tables, 228
- 6-5 Analysis of a Simply Supported Single Barrel with Edge Beams, 232
- 6-6 Analysis of Simply Supported Multiple Barrels, 237
- 6-7 Solutions by Numerical Methods, 238
- 6-8 Ultimate-Load Behavior of Barrel Shells, 244
- 6-9 Reinforcement for a Simply Supported Single-Barrel Shell with Edge Beams, 249
  - References, 256*

## **7 MEMBRANE THEORY FOR TRANSLATION SHELLS OF DOUBLE CURVATURE** 258

- 7-1 Definitions, 258
- 7-2 General Membrane Theory, 259
- 7-3 Hyperbolic Paraboloids Bounded by Parabolas, 263
- 7-4 Hyperbolic Paraboloids Bounded by Straight Lines, 272
- 7-5 Elliptical Paraboloids, 283
  - References, 289*

## **8 BEHAVIOR AND DESIGN OF FOLDED PLATES** 291

- 8-1 Introduction, 291
- 8-2 Definitions and Assumptions, 291

- 8-3 Behavior and Design, 296
- 8-4 Behavior of a Folded-Plate Roof, 298
- 8-5 Comparison of Cylindrical Shells with Folded Plates, 302
- 8-6 Prestressing, 304
- 8-7 Ultimate-Load Behavior of Folded Plates, 306
- 8-8 Folded Plates Continuous over Three Supports, 307
- References, 310*

## **9 STABILITY AND SAFETY** **311**

- 9-1 General Ideas, 311
- 9-2 Buckling Analysis for Thin Shell Walls, 312
  - Columns with Lateral Springs, 312*
  - Cylindrical Shells under Axial Load, 314*
  - Cylinders under Uniform Lateral Pressure, 314*
  - Cylinders under Wind Loading, 315*
  - Hyperboloids under Wind, 316*
- 9-3 Buckling Tests on Shell Walls, 318
- 9-4 The Buckling of Domes, 320
- 9-5 Imperfections and Cracking, 321
- 9-6 Cracking and Yielding, 324
- 9-7 Creep in Flat Roofs, 325
- References, 328*

## **10 ROOF DESIGN** **330**

- 10-1 Introductory Ideas, 330
- 10-2 Engineering and Applied Science, 331
- 10-3 Engineering and Competitive Contracting, 332
- 10-4 Engineering and Aesthetics, 332
- 10-5 Roof Shells as Structural Art: Scientific Ideas, 334
- 10-6 Roof Shells as Structural Art: Construction Ideas, 337
- 10-7 Roof Shells as Structural Art: Aesthetic Ideas, 338
- 10-8 The Kingdome: Structural Art at Large Scale, 339
- References, 344*

<b>Appendix Tables</b>	<b>346</b>
<b>Appendix Definitions</b>	<b>362</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>365</b>