

# Table of Contents

---

<b>Authors' Preface</b> . . . . .	9
<b>Chapter 1 Cut and Cover</b>	
1.1 Characteristics . . . . .	11
1.2 Areas of Use . . . . .	12
1.3 Techniques of Construction . . . . .	20
Bibliography . . . . .	26
<b>Chapter 2 Submerged Tunnels</b>	
2.1 Definitions and Applications . . . . .	29
2.2 Tunnel Depth . . . . .	30
2.3 Resources . . . . .	32
2.4 History . . . . .	32
2.5 Sequence of Operations . . . . .	35
2.6 Steel Cylinders . . . . .	35
2.7 Rectangular Concrete Tunnels . . . . .	40
2.8 Topography . . . . .	47
2.9 Tidal Waters . . . . .	49
2.10 Advantages . . . . .	50
2.11 Channel Tunnel . . . . .	51
Bibliography . . . . .	52
<b>Chapter 3 Shafts and Caissons</b>	
3.1 Working Shafts . . . . .	54
3.2 Requirements . . . . .	55
3.3 Permanent Shafts . . . . .	57
3.4 Water in Shafts . . . . .	57

3.5	Sinking Techniques . . . . .	58
3.6	Shaft Bottoms . . . . .	71
3.7	Tunnel Eye . . . . .	72
3.8	Subaqueous Shafts. . . . .	72
	Bibliography. . . . .	74
<b>Chapter 4 Geology</b>		
4.1	Relevance . . . . .	75
4.2	Survey Requirements . . . . .	75
4.3	Lithology. . . . .	79
4.4	Stratification . . . . .	82
4.5	Discontinuities . . . . .	86
4.6	Water . . . . .	88
4.7	Rock Stresses . . . . .	91
4.8	Geotechnology . . . . .	92
4.9	Earthquakes. . . . .	96
	Bibliography. . . . .	97
<b>Chapter 5 Ground Treatment</b>		
5.1	Objectives . . . . .	98
5.2	Grouting . . . . .	98
5.3	Freezing . . . . .	112
5.4	Dewatering. . . . .	124
	Bibliography. . . . .	127
<b>Chapter 6 Highway Tunnels</b>		
6.1	Highway Requirements. . . . .	129
6.2	Geometry of Centre Line . . . . .	133
6.3	Cross Section . . . . .	135
6.4	Road Construction . . . . .	139
6.5	Secondary Linings . . . . .	141
6.6	Lighting. . . . .	145
6.7	Traffic Management. . . . .	149
6.8	Fire Precautions . . . . .	156
6.9	Pipes and Cables . . . . .	157
	Bibliography. . . . .	159
<b>Chapter 7 Metro Tunnels</b>		
7.1	Characteristics . . . . .	161
7.2	Compulsory Powers . . . . .	162

## Table of Contents

7

7.3	General Pattern of Planning	.. 164
7.4	Design . . . . .	.. 179
7.5	Construction . . . . .	.. 197
7.6	Major Systems . . . . .	.. 204
	Bibliography. . . . .	.. 205
<b>Chapter 8 Railway Tunnels</b>		
8.1	General Considerations . . . . .	208
8.2	Route Selection . . . . .	218
8.3	Geometry of Alignment . . . . .	220
8.4	Form of Tunnel . . . . .	223
8.5	Track . . . . .	227
8.6	Subaqueous Tunnels . . . . .	228
8.7	Tunnel Linings . . . . .	231
8.8	Current Activity . . . . .	232
	Bibliography. . . . .	234
<b>Chapter 9 Ventilation and Aerodynamics in Vehicle Tunnels</b>		
9.1	History . . . . .	236
9.2	Highway Tunnel Requirements . . . . .	237
9.3	Pollutants . . . . .	239
9.4	Air Supply . . . . .	243
9.5	Systems of Air Distribution. . . . .	248
9.6	Ventilation in Fires . . . . .	261
9.7	Railway Ventilation. . . . .	262
9.8	Main Line Railways . . . . .	268
	Bibliography. . . . .	273
	<b>Bibliography.</b>	276
	<b>Index</b>	316