

Contents

Tables	x
Preface to the second edition	xi
Preface to the first edition	xiv
Principal symbols	xvi
A short history of hydraulics	xxi
Introductory notes	xxiv
Part One Principles and Basic Applications	
1 Hydrostatics	3
1.1 Pressure	3
1.2 Pressure measurement	5
1.3 Pressure forces on submerged bodies	8
1.4 Flotation	13
2 Principles of fluid flow	20
2.1 Introduction	20
2.2 Classification of flows	21
2.3 Visualization of flow patterns	23
2.4 The fundamental equations of fluid dynamics	24
2.5 Application of the conservation laws to fluid flows	31
2.6 Application of the energy equation	34
2.7 Application of the momentum equation	40
2.8 Velocity and discharge measurement	46
2.9 Potential flows	50
2.10 Some typical flow patterns	
References and further reading	60
3 Behaviour of real fluids	61
3.1 Real and ideal fluids	61
3.2 Viscous flow	62
3.3 The stability of laminar flows and the onset of turbulence	65
3.4 Shearing action in turbulent flows	68

3.5	The boundary layer	72
3.6	Some implications of the boundary layer concept	80
3.7	The conservation equations for laminar and turbulent flows	83
3.8	Cavitation	85
3.9	Surface tension effects	86
3.10	Summary	86
	References and further reading	86
4	Flow in pipes and closed conduits	87
4.1	Introduction	87
4.2	The historical context	87
4.3	Fundamental concepts of pipe flow	89
4.4	Laminar flow	91
4.5	Turbulent flow	95
4.6	Local head losses	106
4.7	Partially full pipes	110
	References and further reading	115
5	Open channel flow	116
5.1	Flow with a free surface	116
5.2	Flow classification	117
5.3	Natural and artificial channels and their properties	118
5.4	Velocity distributions, energy and momentum coefficients	119
5.5	Laminar and turbulent flow	121
5.6	Uniform flow	123
5.7	Rapidly varied flow: the use of energy principles	132
5.8	Rapidly varied flow: the use of momentum principles	143
5.9	Critical depth meters	147
5.10	Gradually varied flow	150
5.11	Unsteady flow	170
5.12	The Preissmann 4 point implicit scheme	180
	References and further reading	183
6	Pressure surge in pipelines	184
6.1	Introduction	184
6.2	Effect of 'rapid' valve closure	186
6.3	Unsteady compressible flow	187
6.4	Analysis of more complex problems	195
6.5	The method of characteristics	200
6.6	Characteristic equations for system boundaries	202
6.7	Concluding remarks	211
	References and further reading	213

7	Hydraulic machines	214
7.1	Classification of machines	214
7.2	Continuous flow pumps	214
7.3	Performance data for continuous flow pumps	220
7.4	Pump selection	221
7.5	Hydro-power turbines	222
7.6	Turbine selection	225
7.7	Cavitation in hydraulic machines	225
	References and further reading	226
8	Wave theory	227
8.1	Wave motion	228
8.2	Airy waves	228
8.3	Wave energy and wave power	231
8.4	Refraction, shoaling, breaking and sea bed friction	232
8.5	Standing waves	239
8.6	Wave diffraction	241
8.7	The surf zone	242
8.8	Wave prediction	249
8.9	Analysis of wave records	254
8.10	Extension of wave records	259
8.11	Computational modelling of nearshore wave hydrodynamics	260
	References and further reading	262
9	Sediment transport	264
9.1	Introduction	264
9.2	The threshold of movement	264
9.3	A general description of the mechanics of sediment transport	268
9.4	Sediment transport equations	272
9.5	Concluding notes on sediment transport	282
	References and further reading	283
10	Flood hydrology	285
10.1	Classifications	285
10.2	Methods of flood prediction for rural catchments	286
10.3	Catchment characteristics	287
10.4	Frequency analysis	289
10.5	Unit hydrograph theory	296
10.6	Summary of design flood procedures for rural catchments	307
10.7	Flood routing	317
10.8	Design floods for reservoir safety	326
10.9	Methods of flood prediction for urban catchments	327

References and further reading	335
Appendix 10.A: Flood studies supplementary reports	336
Appendix 10.B: Wa PUG user notes index	337
11 Dimensional analysis and the theory of physical models	339
11.1 Introduction	339
11.2 The idea of 'similarity'	340
11.3 Dimensional homogeneity and its implications	341
11.4 Dimensional analysis	342
11.5 Dimensional analysis involving more variables	345
11.6 Applications of dynamic similarity	347
11.7 Hydraulic models	354
References and further reading	363
Part Two Aspects of Hydraulic Engineering	
12 Pipeline systems	366
12.1 Introduction	366
12.2 Design of a simple pipe system	366
12.3 Series, parallel and branched pipe systems	369
12.4 Distribution systems	372
12.5 Design of pumping mains	379
12.6 Surge protection	384
References and further reading	394
13 Hydraulic structures	395
13.1 Introduction	395
13.2 Thin plate (sharp-crested) weirs	395
13.3 Long-based weirs	404
13.4 Flumes	409
13.5 Spillways	416
13.6 Energy dissipators	427
13.7 Control gates	431
13.8 Lateral discharge structures	436
13.9 Outlet structures	440
13.10 Concluding remarks	441
References and further reading	441
14 River and canal engineering	443
14.1 Introduction	443
14.2 Optimization of a channel cross-section	443
14.3 Unlined channels	445
14.4 The design of stable alluvial channels	447
14.5 Morphology of natural channels	454
14.6 Computational river modelling	458
14.7 Flood discharges in compound channels	465

14.8	River engineering	470
	References and further reading	474
	Appendix 14.A: Published work on the SERC Flood Channel Facility	476
15	Coastal engineering	478
15.1	Introduction	478
15.2	The action of waves on beaches	478
15.3	Sediment transport	479
15.4	Natural bays	484
15.5	Sea defence or coast protection?	485
15.6	Sea walls	486
15.7	Groynes and beach replenishment	487
15.8	Permeable breakwaters and rip-rap	488
15.9	Artificial headlands	490
	References and further reading	491
16	Water quality modelling	493
16.1	Introduction	493
16.2	Dispersion processes	493
16.3	Dispersion in a one-dimensional stream	495
16.4	Two-dimensional modelling	500
16.5	Differential density effects	502
16.6	Buoyant jets	502
16.7	Intrusion due to density currents	507
16.8	Concluding note	509
	References and further reading	509
	Postscript	511
	Problems for solution	512
	Appendix A: The matrix approach to dimensional analysis	527
	Appendix B: Computer programs	535
	Appendix C: Moments of area	547
	Index	550