


# CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b> .....	xv
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	xvii
<b>Criteria and Standards of Water Quality</b> .....	<b>1</b>
History of Water Standards .....	
Language .....	2
Semantics .....	2
Public Water Supplies .....	4
The Safe Drinking Water Act .....	5
Definitions .....	5
Primary Maximum Contaminant Levels (PMCL) ..	8
Secondary Maximum Contaminant Levels (SMCL)	13
Rationale for Selection of PMCL .....	15
Inorganic Chemicals .....	15
Organic Chemicals .....	31
Radiological Contaminants .....	40
Turbidity .....	44
Microbiological Contaminants .....	47
Rationale for Selecting SMCL .....	49
Chloride .....	49
Color .....	49
Copper .....	49
Corrosivity .....	50
Foaming Agents .....	50
Iron .....	51
Manganese .....	51
Odor .....	51
pH .....	52
Sulfate .....	52
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) .....	52

Zinc .....	53
Criteria for the Priority Pollutants .....	53
<b>2. Organic Compounds in Raw and Finished Waters .....</b>	<b>61</b>
The Nature and Types of Organic Pollutants .....	61
Occurrences .....	62
National Surveys .....	62
Trihalomethanes .....	65
Anthropogenic Compounds .....	70
Organic Pesticides .....	75
Polychlorinated Biphenyls .....	77
In Other Environments .....	79
Formation of Halogenated Hydrocarbons .....	80
General Reactions .....	80
From Model Compounds .....	85
Kinetics of Formation .....	101
Case Histories .....	105
Prevention of THM Formation .....	109
Phenolic Compounds .....	114
Naturally Occurring Sources .....	114
Anthropogenic Sources .....	115
Contents of Surface and Groundwaters .....	120
Environmental Hazards .....	122
Halogenated Compounds .....	125
 <b>3. Tastes and Odors in Drinking Water .....</b>	<b>131</b>
Sources of Taste and Odor .....	131
Measurements of Taste and Odor .....	132
Weber-Fechner "Law" .....	132
The Threshold Odor Number and Odor Intensity Index .....	132
Biologic Sources of Tastes and Odors .....	133
Actinomycetes .....	134
Algae .....	137
Chemistry of Odors from Biologic Sources .....	139
Chemical Sources of Tastes and Odors .....	144
Organic Compounds .....	144
Inorganic Compounds .....	160
Treatments for Tastes and Odors .....	171
Case Histories .....	172
Chlorination .....	176
<b>4. Removal of Organics by Activated Carbon .....</b>	<b>187</b>
History of Activated Carbon Use .....	187

Pore Structure and Surface Area . . . . .	.. 188
Determining Specific Surface Area . . . . .	.. 188
Determining Pore-Size Distribution . . . . .	.. 189
Manufacturing Activated Carbon . . . . .	.. 192
Structure of Activated Carbon . . . . .	.. 195
Adsorption . . . . .	.. 199
Factors Affecting Adsorption . . . . .	.. 203
Nature of the Adsorbent . . . . .	.. 203
Nature of the Adsorbate . . . . .	.. 205
Effect of [H <sub>3</sub> O <sup>+</sup> ] . . . . .	.. 207
Effect of Temperature . . . . .	.. 209
Adsorption Equilibria . . . . .	.. 210
Langmuir's Adsorption Isotherm . . . . .	.. 212
Freundlich's Adsorption Isotherm . . . . .	.. 214
Adsorption Kinetics . . . . .	.. 216
Multisolute Adsorption . . . . .	.. 222
Powdered Activated Carbon . . . . .	.. 227
Granular Activated Carbon . . . . .	.. 228
Applications of Activated Carbon . . . . .	.. 234
Taste and Odor Removal . . . . .	.. 234
Removal of Organics . . . . .	.. 235
Removal of Trihalomethanes . . . . .	.. 244
Removal of Trihalomethane Precursors . . . . .	.. 247
Removal of Free and Combined Chlorine . . . . .	.. 249
Biological Growth in Carbon Beds . . . . .	.. 250
Biological Activated Carbon . . . . .	.. 256
Reacting GAC . . . . .	.. 257
Synthetic Adsorbents for Removal of Organics . . . . .	.. 260
Synthetic Carbonaceous Adsorbents . . . . .	.. 264
Ion Exchange Resins . . . . .	.. 266
<b>5. Removal of Particulate Matter by Coagulation . . . . .</b>	<b>277</b>
Historical Aspects . . . . .	278
Necessity . . . . .	279
Chemistry of Coagulation . . . . .	281
Stability of Colloids . . . . .	282
Electrokinetic Phenomena . . . . .	287
Destabilization . . . . .	291
Hydrolytic Chemistry of Aluminum and Iron . . . . .	296
Mechanisms of Coagulation . . . . .	302
Role of Adsorption . . . . .	321
Coagulation by Polyelectrolytes and Coagulant Aids . . . . .	326

Summary of Mechanisms . . . . .	336
Kinetics of Particle Aggregation . . . . .	337
Summary . . . . .	345
Operational Aspects . . . . .	347
Jar-Test . . . . .	347
Removal of Trihalomethane Precursors . . . . .	351
Removal of Specific Organic Compounds . . . . .	353
Coagulation of Carbon Suspensions . . . . .	356
Disposal of Coagulation Sludges . . . . .	357
Coagulation Units . . . . .	360
<b>6. Removal of Particulate Matter by Filtration . . . . .</b>	<b>369</b>
History of the Filtration Process . . . . .	369
Filtration Mechanisms . . . . .	370
Filtration Hydraulics . . . . .	371
Filtration Rate Patterns . . . . .	372
Filter Media . . . . .	378
Filter Backwashing . . . . .	379
Filtration Mathematical Models . . . . .	381
Types of Filters . . . . .	384
Slow Sand Filters . . . . .	384
Rapid Sand Filters . . . . .	384
Precoat Filters . . . . .	385
Recent Developments in Filtration . . . . .	385
Direct Filtration . . . . .	385
Process Design and Operation . . . . .	385
Flocculation Prior to Direct Filtration . . . . .	388
Applications and Operational Aspects . . . . .	388
Miscellaneous . . . . .	395
<b>7. Removal of Hardness and Other Scale-Forming Substances . . . . .</b>	<b>397</b>
Scales and Their Formation . . . . .	397
Types of Scale . . . . .	397
Calculation of Potential Scale Formation . . . . .	401
Chemistry of Softening Processes . . . . .	404
Lime-Soda Ash . . . . .	404
Alkalinity of the Lime-Soda Process . . . . .	409
Kinetics of $\text{CaCO}_{3(s)}$ Precipitation . . . . .	412
pH Control . . . . .	414
Silica Removal . . . . .	415
Descriptive Water Softening Processes . . . . .	417
Cold Lime-Soda Ash . . . . .	417

Hot Lime Soda Ash .....	422
Ion Exchange .....	422
Case Studies – Split Treatment .....	435
Sludge Handling and Disposal .....	443
<b>8. Removal of Inorganic Contaminants .....</b>	<b>453</b>
Problems with Inorganic Contaminants .....	453
Iron .....	453
Aqueous Chemistry .....	453
Removal .....	454
Manganese .....	483
Aqueous Chemistry .....	483
Removal .....	483
Case Studies of Iron and Manganese Removal .....	491
Arsenic .....	493
Aqueous Chemistry .....	493
Removal .....	497
Barium .....	500
Aqueous Chemistry .....	500
Removal .....	502
Cadmium .....	503
Aqueous Chemistry .....	503
Removal .....	506
Chromium .....	510
Aqueous Chemistry .....	510
Removal .....	511
Copper .....	513
Aqueous Chemistry .....	513
Removal .....	513
Lead .....	514
Aqueous Chemistry .....	514
Removal .....	516
Mercury .....	517
Aqueous Chemistry .....	517
Removal .....	517
Selenium .....	520
Aqueous Chemistry .....	520
Removal .....	521
Sodium .....	524
Concern .....	524
Removal .....	526
Silver .....	527

Aqueous Chemistry .....	527
Removal .....	528
Zinc .....	528
Aqueous Chemistry .....	528
Removal .....	529
Fluoride .....	530
Concern .....	530
Removal .....	530
Collective Treatments for Trace Metals .....	531
Carbonate and Hydroxide Precipitation ....	531
Adsorption by Hydrous Iron and Manganese	535
Summary of Water Treatment Effectiveness—	
Primary Constituents .....	535
Hydrogen Sulfide .....	542
Aqueous Chemistry .....	542
Oxygenation and/or Aeration .....	542
Chlorination .....	546
Ozonation .....	547
Permanganate .....	547
Hydrogen Peroxide .....	547
Adsorption .....	550
<b>9. Removal of Corrosive Substances .....</b>	<b>555</b>
Corrosion as an Economic and Esthetic Concern .....	555
Chemistry of Corrosion .....	556
Iron .....	556
Copper .....	561
Lead .....	564
Zinc .....	566
Asbestos-Cement Pipe .....	566
Control of Corrosion .....	568
Stability Indices .....	570
Langelier's Saturation Index .....	572
Applications of Langelier's Saturation Index .....	574
Calculation of pH from $\text{CaCO}_{3(s)}$ Solubility Diagram ..	576
Other Indices .....	580
Case Studies of Corrosion Control .....	583
Applications of Stability Indices and $\text{CaCO}_{3(s)}$ Films ..	583
Polyphosphates .....	590
Summary .....	592

<b>10. Removal of Pathogenic Bacteria and Viruses</b> .....	<b>597</b>
Purposes .....	597
Waterborne Diseases .....	597
Indicator Organisms and Pathogenic Bacteria .....	603
Chemistry of Disinfection .....	606
Types of Disinfectants .....	607
Chlorination .....	610
Bromination .....	632
Iodination .....	637
Other Chemical Disinfectants .....	642
Effectiveness of Disinfection .....	643
Free Chlorine ( $\text{HOCl}$ and $\text{OCl}^-$ ) .....	646
Chloramines .....	657
Chlorine Dioxide .....	659
Bromine and Bromine Chloride .....	660
Iodine .....	664
Ozone .....	667
Comparative Studies of the Halogens and Ozone .....	672
Other Disinfectants .....	673
Summary .....	678
Kinetics of Disinfection .....	678
Chick's Law .....	678
Temperature of Disinfection .....	679
Kinetic Studies .....	683
Mechanism of Activity .....	690
Removal by Chemical Coagulation .....	691
Bacteria and Viruses .....	691
Algae .....	699
Case Histories .....	700
Disinfectants .....	700
Operational Effectiveness .....	709
Dechlorination .....	711
<b>Index</b> .....	<b>717</b>