

CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	v
Acknowledgments	viii
List of Contributors	xi
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
Chapter 2 Composition, Sources and Source Identification of Petroleum Hydrocarbons and Their Residues	11
Chapter 3 Input, Behaviour and Fates of Petroleum Hydrocarbons	41
Chapter 4 Biological and Ecological Effects of Oils	81
Chapter 5 Biological and Ecological Effects of Dispersants	173
Chapter 6 Biodegradation of Oil in Freshwaters	197
Chapter 7 Clean-up Technology	215
Chapter 8 Restoration and Recovery	227
Chapter 9 Summary and Conclusions	259
References	279
Glossary	313
Systematic Index	323
General Index	331