

## CONTENTS

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| Introduction  | 1    |
| 1. General Problems 13  |      |
| Pollution – Destroyer of the Usefulness of the Marine Environment   | 15   |
| Pollution of Coastal Water in Italy – Necessity and Prospects for Research                                | 19   |
| Opportunities and Possibilities of Co-operation in the Field of Marine Disposal in the Mediterranean Area | 23   |
| The Need for International Co-operation in Coastal Resource Quality Management                            | 27   |
| 2. Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal 31  |      |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in Spain   | 33   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in France  | 53   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in Yugoslavia  | 57   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in Israel  | 67   |
| Criteria for marine Waste Disposal in Great Britain   | 75   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in California  | 85   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in Sweden  | 89   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in the USSR  | 95   |
| Criteria for Marine Waste Disposal in Southeast Asia  | 99   |
| 3. Marine Water Quality Problems 109  |      |
| Behaviour of Bacteria Discharged with Particulates into the Sea   | 111  |
| Viral Pollution Considerations in Marine Waste Disposal   | 125  |
| Problems of Acute Toxicity in the Marine Environment  | 131  |
| Enrichment Phenomena and Danger of Eutrophication in Marine Environment                                   | 139  |
| Obstacles to Adequate Treatment due to the Presence of Biologically Active , Sewage-born Compounds        | 147  |
| Problems of Meeting Changing Water quality Requirements for Large Waste Disposal Systems                  | 155  |
| Aesthetics – A Key Factor in the Technology of Marine Waste Disposal                                      | 163  |
| Biological Aspects of Marine Hydrocarbon Pollution  | 175  |
| Disposal into the sea of Radioactive Wastes in Italy  | 183  |
| 4. Assessment in Biological Terms of the Effects on Marine Environment 193                                |      |
| Major Pollutants in the Marine Environment  | 195  |
| Assessment of the Effects of Plankton   | 301  |
| Selected Biological Methods for Assessment of Marine Pollution  | 307  |
| Assessment of Man's Impact on Marine Biological Resources   | 329  |
| Assessment of Heavy Metal Distribution within the food Web  | 341  |
| 5. Design of Treatment and Disposal Systems 349   |      |
| Conceptual Design of Marine Waste Disposal Systems  | 351  |
| Predesign Surveys and Monitoring of Waste Disposal Systems  | 359  |
| Functional Design of Outfall and Treatment systems  | 363  |
| Technology of Marine Disposal of Industry Wastes  | 369  |
| Marine Disposal of Some Specific Industrial Wastes  | 377  |
| 6. Experience with Marine Waste Disposal Systems 385  |      |
| Experiences on the British Coast  | 387  |
| Experience with marine Waste Disposal Systems in the City of Los Angeles                                  | 401  |
| Pollution of Coastal Waters in Italy – Bacteriological and Virological Research                           | 411  |
| Feasibility of Marine Disposal of Sewage from the City of Trieste   | 423  |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Studies of Marine Waste Disposal for the city of Maiori, utilizing an Continuous Monitoring System | 441 |
| 7. Research on Marine Pollution  | 451 |
| Research on Marine Pollution in France   | 453 |
| Research on Marine Pollution in Sweden   | 459 |
| Southern California coastal water Research Project Findings  | 463 |
| The US Coast Guard Research and Development Program to Reduce Pollution by Oil                     | 473 |
| Author Index   | 481 |
| Subject Index  | 483 |