

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
1. WATER QUALITY	
I. Introduction	1
II. Bacteriological Characteristics	3
III. Physical Characteristics	6
IV. Chemical Characteristics	7
REFERENCES	24
2. BIOLOGICAL PARAMETERS FOR WATER QUALITY	27
I. Concept of Community Structure	28
II. Diversity Indexes to Analyze Community Structures	28
III. Diversity Indexes Derived From Information Theory	31
IV. Biological Methods of Analyzing Water Quality	34
V. Information Theory Methods of Analyzing Water Quality	35
REFERENCES	40
3. UNITS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND TERMINOLOGY	43
I. Conversion Factors	43
II. Sampling	46
REFERENCES	69
4. BENTHIC ORGANISMS AS POLLUTION INDICATORS	73
REFERENCES	84
5. STREAM SURVEILLANCE	89
I. Stream Classification	90
II. Physical Characteristics of Streams	91
III. Sampling Programs	92
IV. Chemical Programs	93

V. Biological Programs	95
VI. Analytical Technique	102
VII. Techniques for Calculating Loading of Streams	103
REFERENCES	106
6. CONTROL OF AQUATIC PLANTS AND ALGAE	109
I. Aquatic Vegetation	111
II. Control of Aquatic Plants	111
III. Types of Aquatic Plants	112
IV. Optimal Conditions for Treatment	112
V. Calculation of Water Volumes and Dosage Rates	113
VI. General Suggestions Concerning Use of Herbicides and Algicides	116
VII. Plant Identification	122
REFERENCES	122
7. ACTIVATED SLUDGE	123
I. Essentials of Activated Sludge	123
II. Biology and the Energy Chain	125
III. Kinetics	131
IV. Reactor Design Theory	157
V. Contact Stabilization	162
REFERENCES	166
8. TRICKLING FILTERS	171
I. Filter Media	175
II. Trickle Filter Design	177
REFERENCES	190
9. ANAEROBIC DIGESTION	193
I. Microbiology and Biochemistry	194
II. Kinetics	203
III. Historical Background	211
IV. Current Digester Problems	217
REFERENCES	220

10. OXIDATION PONDS AND LAGOONS	225
I. Theory of Operation	226
II. Pond Classification	228
III. Design Criteria	232
IV. Operational Aspects	236
REFERENCES	244
SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL AND COMPOSTING	247
I. Disposal Methods	250
II. General Nature of City Refuse and Materials Composted	257
III. Theory of Operation	259
IV. Process Classification	264
V. Economics of Composting	269
VI. Use of Compost	270
REFERENCES	273
12. SHOCK LOADING	275
Toxic Shock Load	277
REFERENCES	281
13. SLIMES	283
I. Physical and Chemical Nature	284
II. Biological Characteristics	285
III. Occurrence	287
IV. Measurement Techniques	289
V. Methods of Control	295
VI. Use of Biological Slimes	305
REFERENCES	306
14. EUTROPHICATION - PHOSPHORUS AND NITROGEN CONTROL	309
I. Phosphate Absorption and Excretion	315
II. Nitrogen Removal From Wastes	328
REFERENCES	331

15. ODOR AND TASTE	335
I. Treatment	339
II. Determination of the Threshold Odor Number by the Threshold Dilution Procedure	343
III. Odor Threshold Values	347
REFERENCES	353
16. COLOR REMOVAL	355
I. Color Criteria	355
II. Removal of Color	356
REFERENCES	362
BIODETERIORATION	363
I. Cellulose	363
II. Paints	365
III. Metals	366
IV. Stone, Brick, Concrete, and Plaster	367
V. Grains	367
REFERENCES	368
18. VIRUS DETECTION IN WATER	371
I. Titration of Virus Infectivity	372
II. Sampling: The Use of Gauze Pads in the Isolation of Viruses in Sewers	373
III. Bacteriophage Plaque Method	379
IV. Monolayer Kidney Tissue Culture	383
REFERENCES	388