

## CONTENTS

	Page
1. Organization and Administration of Sewer Projects	1
A. Introduction	1
B. Definition of Terms and Classification of Sewers	1
C. Phases of Project Development	2
D. Interrelation of Project Development Phases	3
E. Parties Involved in the Design and Construction of Sewer Projects	4
F. Role of Parties in Each Phase	6
G. Control of Sewer System Use	8
2. Surveys and Investigations	9
A. Introduction	9
B. Types of Information Required	9
C. Sources of Information	11
D. Surveys for Different Project Phases	12
E. Investigations	13
3. Quantity of Sanitary Sewage	15
A. Introduction	15
B. Design Period	15
C. Design Flows	16
D. Recapitulation	36
4. Quantity of Stormwater	41
A. Introduction	41
B. Rational Method	42
C. Other Methods of Runoff Determination	55
D. Overland Flow	61
E. Retention Basins for Reducing Storm Sewer Inflow	61
5. Hydraulics of Sewers	67
A. Introduction	67
B. Terminology and Symbols	68
C. Hydraulic Principles	69
D. Flow Friction Formula	76
E. Coefficients for Friction Formulas and Factors Affecting Them	82
F. Scouring Velocities	88
G. Non-Uniform Flow Problems	91
6. Design of Sewer Systems	119
A. Introduction	119
B. Energy Concepts of Sewer Systems	119
C. Combined vs. Separate Sewers	120
D. Layout of System	121
E. Curved Sewers	122
F. Type of Conduit	123
G. Ventilation	123
H. Sewer Design in Relation to Sulfide Generation	124
I. Depth of Sewer	127
J. Minimum and Maximum Velocities and Design Depths of Flow	128
K. Infiltration	130
L. Design for Various Conditions	131
M. Storm Channel Design	133

N.	Intercepting Sewers	136
O.	Relief Sewers	137
P.	Organization of Computations	138
7.	Appurtenances and Special Structures	141
A.	Introduction	141
B.	Manholes	141
C.	Bends	147
D.	Junctions	148
E.	Drop Manholes	149
F.	Terminal Cleanout Structures	149
G.	Building Sewers	150
H.	Check Valves and Relief Overflows	152
I.	Stormwater Inlets	153
J.	Catch Basins	156
K.	Siphons	156
L.	Sanitary Sewage Diversion and Stormwater Overflow Devices	160
M.	Flap or Backwater Gates	161
N.	Sewers Above Ground	162
O.	Underwater Sewers and Outfalls	163
P.	Measuring Wastewater Flows	165
8.	Materials for Sewer Construction	171
A.	Introduction	171
B.	Asbestos-Cement Pipe	172
C.	Brick Masonry	173
D.	Clay Pipe	173
E.	Concrete Pipe	174
F.	Iron and Steel	176
G.	Organic Materials	179
H.	Corrosion Protection	180
I.	Joints	181
9.	Structural Requirements	185
A.	Introduction	185
B.	Loads on Sewers Due to Gravity Earth Forces	185
C.	Loads on Sewers Due to Superimposed Loads	205
D.	Supporting Strength of Rigid Conduits	209
E.	Supporting Strength of Flexible Pipes	217
F.	Factor of Safety	221
G.	Design Relationships	222
H.	Charts for Determining Earth Loads on Buried Conduits	223
I.	Recommendations for Attaining Design Load Supporting Strength	225
10.	Construction Contract Documents	229
A.	Introduction	229
B.	Plans	230
C.	Specifications and Related Documents	237
11.	Construction Methods	247
A.	Introduction	247
B.	Construction Surveys	247
C.	Site Preparation	251
D.	Open-Trench Construction	251
E.	Tunneling	270
F.	Special Construction	280
G.	Sewer Appurtenances	283
H.	Open Channels	284
I.	Construction Records	285

12.	Wastewater and Stormwater Pumping Stations	287
A.	Introduction	287
B.	Station Capacity	288
C.	Wet-Well Design	289
D.	Screening Devices	293
E.	Pumping Equipment	296
F.	Piping and Valves	315
G.	Electrical Equipment	315
H.	Prefabricated Pumping Stations	324
I.	Chlorination	324
J.	Appurtenances	327
	Index	xiii