

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| <i>Abstract</i> | ii |
| <i>Foreword</i> | vii |
| <i>Sponsors</i> | ix |
| <i>List of Speakers</i> | x |
| | |
| PART 1 <i>INTRODUCTORY SESSION</i> | |
| | |
| <i>Review of American Public Works Association Study of Facilities Utilizing Land Application of Wastewater Richard H. Sullivan</i> | 1 |
| <i>Wastewater Utilization in Integrated Aquaculture and Agriculture Systems B. Hepher and G. L. Schroeder</i> | 9 |
| | |
| PART 2 <i>TECHNICAL RESTRAINTS</i> | |
| | |
| <i>Diseases Transmitted by Foods Contaminated by Wastewater Frank L. Bryan</i> | 16 |
| <i>The Evaluation of Microbial Pathogens in Sewage and Sewage-Grown Fish R. LeRoy Carptenter, Harold K. Malone, Ara F. Roy, Aaron L. Mitchum, Herbert E. Beauchamp and Mark S. Coleman</i> | 46 |
| <i>Morbidity Risk Factors from Spray Irrigation with Treated Wastewaters Geoffrey B. Stanford and Rafael Tuburan</i> | 56 |
| <i>Permissible Levels of Heavy Metals in Secondary Effluent for Use in a Combined Sewage Treatment-Marine Aquaculture System I. Monitoring During Pilot Operation W. B. Kerfoot and S. A. Jacobs</i> | 65 |
| <i>Permissible Levels of Heavy Metals in Secondary Effluent for Use in a Combined Sewage Treatment-Marine Aquaculture System II. Development of Guidelines by Method of Additions W. B. Kerfoot and G. A. Redmann</i> | 79 |

Table of Contents (continued)

Page

- Calculated Yield of Sewage Lagoon Biomass, A Plan for Production, and Some of the Problems Inherent in Using Biomass or Lagoon Water for Production of Food and Fiber* 102
Karl Schurr and J. M. Golombek

PART 3 AQUACULTURE

- Analysis of Sewage Lagoon Biomass Water Soluble Vitamins by Microbiological Techniques* 110
Nancy M. Bakaitis

- Feed and Fiber from Effluent--Grown Water Hyacinth* 116
L. O. Bagnall, T. deS. Furman, J. F. Hentges, Jr.,
W. J. Nolan and R. L. Shirley

- The Availability of Daphnia for Water Quality Improvement and as an Animal Food Source* 142
Ray Dinges

- Report on Pilot Aquaculture System Using Domestic Wastewaters for Rearing Pacific Salmon Smolts* 162
George H. Allen and Larry Dennis

- Aquaculture as a Means to Achieve Effluent Standards* 199
Mark S. Coleman, James P. Henderson, H. G. Chichester and R. LeRoy Carpenter

PART 4 AGRICULTURE

- An Experiment in the Eutrophication of Terrestrial Ecosystems with Sewage: Evidence of Nitrification in a Late Successional Forest* 215
G. M. Woodwell, J. Ballard, J. Clinton,
M. Small and E. V. Pecan

- Irrigation with Wastewater at Bakersfield, California* 229
Ronald W. Crites

- Nutritive Value of Aerobically Treated Livestock and Municipal Wastes* 240
D. L. Day and B. G. Harmon

- Grass Filtration for Final Treatment of Wastewater* 256
R. M. Butler, J. V. Husted and J. N. Walter

Table of Contents (continued)

Page

Use of Cattle Feedlot Runoff in Crop Production
G. W. Wallingford, L. S. Murphy, W. L. Powers, H. L. Manges, and L. A. Schmid

273

Irrigation of Trees and Crops with Sewage Stabilization Pond Effluent in Southern Michigan
Jeffrey C. Sutherland, John H. Cooley, Daniel G. Neary and Dean H. Urie

295

Uses of Power Plant Discharge Water in Greenhouse Production
B. J. Bond, W. K. Furlong, L. D. King, C. E. Madewell and J. B. Martin

PART 5 NONTECHNICAL RESTRAINTS

Legal Constraints on the Use of Wastewater for Food and Fiber

William R. Walker and William E. Cox

Social, Political, Regulatory and Marketing Problems of Marine Waste-Food Recycling Systems

John E. Huguenin and Judy T. Kildow

Recycling for a Purpose--But for What Purpose? A Sociologist's View

Lewis H. Irving

PART 6 NEW OR INTEGRATED SYSTEMS

The Michigan State University Water Quality Management Program

T. G. Bahr, R. C. Ball and H. A. Tanner

Experiences with a Marine Aquaculture-Tertiary Sewage Treatment Complex

John E. Huguenin and John H. Ryther

Polycultural Wastewater Reclamation at California Polytechnic State University--An Academic Instructional System

Richard J. Krejsa

Table of Contents (continued)

| | | |
|---------------|---|-----|
| PART 7 | ADDITIONAL PAPERS CONTRIBUTED FOR PUBLICATION | |
| | <i>Coliform and Phytoplankton Studies in a Brackish Water Aquaculture Pond Fertilized with Domestic Wastewater</i> Robert F. Donnelly and Tommy T. Inouye | 404 |
| | <i>Mineral Quality of Fish Pond Effluent Related to Soil Properties and Crop Production</i> L. H. Hileman | |
| | <i>The Dialectics of a Proposal on Biological Control of Eutrophication in Sewage Lagoons</i> S. Y. Lin | 417 |
| | <i>The Harvesting of Algae as a Food Source from Wastewater Using Natural and Induced Flocculation Techniques</i> Joseph L. Pavoni, Steven W. Keiber and Gary T. Boblitt | |
| | <i>Critical Variables in Food-Item Population Dynamics in a Waste-Water Aquaculture System</i> Joseph E. Powers | |
| | <i>The Feasibility of Penaeid Shrimp Culture in Brackish Ponds Receiving Treated Sewage Effluent</i> William L. Rickards | |
| | <i>Standing Crops of Benthic Fauna in Marine Aquaculture Ponds Using Reclaimed Water</i> Thomas R. Sharp | 513 |
| | <i>Controlled Eutrophication: Sewage Treatment and Food Production</i> J. Glenn Songer, N. M. Trieff, Rodney F. Smith and Dov Grajcer | 529 |
| | <i>Principles of Sewage Treatment Through Utilization in Fish Ponds</i> Erno Donaszy | 546 |
| PART 8 | APPENDICES | |
| | A. Program Committees | 557 |
| | B. List of Participants | 559 |