

Contents

Contributors	xi
Foreword	xiii
Preface	xvii

SECTION 1. Fundamentals

1. Legislation and Standards: Status, Trends, and Significance	1-1
Introduction	1-2
Water Quality Legislation	1-2
Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972	1-3
Federal Government Agencies Responsible for the Environment	1-3
General Effluent Limitations	1-7
Specific Effluent Limitations	1-7
New Source Performance Standards	1-8
Secondary Treatment for Municipal Wastes	1-9
Point Source Categories	1-10
Water Quality Criteria	1-11
Pretreatment of Discharge to Publicly Owned Treatment Works	1-20
Trends	1-22
Significance	1-24
References	1-26
2. Monitoring: Requirements, Skills, Methods, and Instruments	2-1
Introduction	2-2
Skills and Inputs Required	2-2
Need for Water Monitoring	2-4
Responsibility for Monitoring	2-5
Components of a Water Monitoring System	2-6
Design Considerations for a Water Monitoring System	2-7

viii **Contents**

Selection of Monitoring System Components 2-9
Remote Monitoring 2-36
References 2-36
List of Vendors 2-41

3. Industrial Wastewater Treatment Technology 3-1
Classification of Wastewater Pollutants 3-2
Wastewater Treatment Processes 3-2
Sludge Handling 3-30
References 3-40

4. Industrial Wastewater Treatment Equipment 4-1
Introduction 4-2
Pretreatment 4-3
Wastewater Sedimentation 4-5
Dissolved Air Flotation 4-28
Activated Sludge and Aeration 4-31
Physical-Chemical Systems 4-42
Filtering 4-45
Small Treatment Works 4-51
Sludge Disposal 4-57
References 4-71

SECTION 2. Specific Industries

5. Water Pollution Control in the Food Industry 5-1
Introduction 5-1
The Industry Profile 5-2
Water Use and Wastewater Discharges 5-3
Fruit and Vegetable Freezing and Canning Industry 5-4
Sugar Beet Industry 5-13
Poultry Processing Industry 5-16
Meat Packing Industry 5-23
Wastewater Treatment Methods 5-26
Cost of Wastewater Treatment 5-43
Impact of Environmental Controls 5-46
References 5-49

6. Water Pollution Control in the Paper and Allied Products Industry 6-1
Industry Profile 6-2
Manufacturing Process and Wastewater Discharge 6-4
Water Needs and Wastewater Discharges 6-10
Wastewater Treatment Status 6-11
Wastewater Management Studies 6-13
Wastewater Treatment Plant Design 6-17
Effluent Standards and Economic Impact 6-22
References 6-26

7. Water Pollution Control in the Chemical Industry 7-1
Chemical Industry Profile 7-2
Manufacturing Processes and Wastewater Origins 7-3

Water Conservation and Product Recovery	7-4
Water Reuse	7-5
Wastewater Management Practices	7-6
Treatment Processes	7-10
Examples of Applications	7-14
Effluent Limitations Guidelines	7-24
Toxic Pollutant Effluent Standards	7-27
References	7-28
8. Water Pollution Control in the Petroleum Industry	8-1
Introduction	8-2
Characterization and Source Definitions of Refinery and Petrochemical Wastewaters	8-5
Refinery and Petrochemical Source and Quality Analysis	8-11
Treatment Processes	8-27
Water Reuse	8-67
References	8-74
9. Water Pollution Control in the Metals Industry	9-1
Introduction	9-2
Blast Furnaces and Steel Mills	9-5
Hot-Rolling Mills	9-13
Pickling	9-16
Cold Reduction	9-16
Primary Nonferrous Metals	9-17
Mini-Steel Plant	9-20
Wastewater Treatment and Control	9-20
Costs of Wastewater Treatment Methods	9-47
References	9-55
10. Water Pollution Control in the Power Generation Industry	10-1
Introduction	10-2
The Power Generation Industry	10-4
The Nature of the Wastewater Problem	10-6
Cooling Systems	10-9
Chemical Discharges and Their Control	10-18
Environmental Effects	10-30
Beneficial Uses of Power Plant Discharges	10-38
References	10-40
11. Effluent Guidelines and Standards	11-1
Introduction	11-2
Effluent Guidelines and Standards Units	11-2
Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Product and Process Description	11-4
Effluent Guidelines and Standards	11-6
1. Pulp, Paper and Paperboard	11-6
2. Builders Paper, Roofing Felt Segment of the Builders Paper and Board Mills	11-6
3. Meat Products	11-7
4. Dairy Products	11-10
5. Grain Mills	11-15

Contents

6. Canned and Preserved Fruit and Vegetables	11-16
7. Canned and Preserved Seafood Processing	11-17
8. Beef Sugar Processing	11-19
9. Textile Industry	11-19
10. Cement Manufacturing	11-21
11. Feed Lots	11-21
12. Electroplating, Copper, Nickel, Chromium and Zinc on Ferrous and Nonferrous Materials	11-22
13. Organic Chemicals Manufacturing	11-22
14. Inorganic Chemicals Manufacturing	11-23
15. Plastic and Synthetics	11-27
16. Soap and Detergent Manufacturing	11-34
17. Fertilizer Manufacturing	11-38
18. Petroleum Refining	11-39
19. Iron and Steel Manufacturing	11-46
20. Nonferrous Metals Manufacturing	11-47
21. Phosphate Manufacturing	11-50
22. Steam Electric Power Generating	11-51
23. Ferroalloy Manufacturing	11-55
24. Leather Tanning and Finishing	11-56
25. Glass Manufacturing	11-57
26. Rubber Processing	11-61
27. Timber Products	11-61
References	11-64

Index follows Chapter 11.