Contents

List of contributors			xv
Pref	ace		xvii
1.	Introduct		1
	Kevin R.		
1.1		origin, chemistry, and use	1 2
1.2	3 Arsenic toxicity		
1.3			3
1.4	1.4.1	treatment and remediation Introduction	3
	1.4.1		
	1.4.2		4 4
	1.4.3		5
	Referen	Treatment of flue gases	5
	Referen	CES	3
2.	Arsenic (Chemistry	9
	Kevin R.	Henke and Aaron Hutchison	
2.1	Introdu	ction	9 9
2.2	*		
2.3	Arsenic valence state and bonding		10
2.4	Chemistry of arsenic solids		
	2.4.1	Elemental arsenic	13
	2.4.2	Common arsenic minerals and other solid arsenic compounds	15
	2.4.3	<u> •</u>	24
	2.4.4	Organoarsenicals	24
2.5	Introduction to arsenic oxidation and reduction		26
	2.5.1	Arsenic oxidation	26
	2.5.2	Arsenic reduction	27
2.6		ction to arsenic methylation and demethylation	28
2.7	Arsenic in water		30
	2.7.1	Introduction	30
	2.7.2	Aqueous solubility of arsenic compounds and thermodynamics	31
	2.7.3	Dissolved arsenic species	40
	2.7.4	Dissociation of arsenious and arsenic acids	42
	2.7.5	Eh-pH diagrams, and their limitations	45
	2.7.6	Sorption, ion exchange, precipitation, and coprecipitation of arsenic in water	46
2.8		try of gaseous arsenic emissions	57
	References		59

3.14.4

Arsenic in marine sediments

3 Arsenic in Natural Environments

K	Kevin R. I	Henke			
3.1	Introduction				
3.2	Nucleos	ynthesis: the origin of arsenic	70		
	3.2.1	The Big Bang	70		
	3.2.2	Arsenic formation in stars	70		
3.3	Arsenic	in the universe as a whole	73		
3.4	Arsenic	chemistry of the solar system	73		
	3.4.1	Arsenic in the Sun, Moon, and planets	73		
	3.4.2	Arsenic in meteorites and tektites	74		
3.5	Arsenic	in the bulk Earth, crusts, and interior	77		
	3.5.1	Estimating arsenic concentrations of the bulk Earth and the Earth's core and mantle	77		
	3.5.2	The core	78		
	3.5.3	The mantle	78		
	3.5.4	The Earth's crusts	79		
3.6	Arsenic	in hydrothermal and geothermal fluids and their deposits	82		
	3.6.1	Introduction	82		
	3.6.2	Origins of hydrothermal fluids and their arsenic	83		
	3.6.3	Arsenic chemistry of hydrothermal fluids	85		
	3.6.4	Arsenic mineralogy of hydrothermal deposits	91		
	3.6.5	Surface and near-surface oxidation of hydrothermal arsenic	93		
	3.6.6	Arsenic chemistry in hot springs	94		
	3.6.7	Arsenic in geothermal power plant scales	95		
	3.6.8	Arsenic in volcanic gas emissions	96		
	3.6.9	Environmental impacts of arsenic in hydrothermal and geothermal fluids	96		
3.7	Oxidatio	on of arsenic-bearing sulfides in geologic materials and mining wastes	97		
	3.7.1	Oxidation of sulfide minerals	97		
	3.7.2	Factors influencing the oxidation of arsenic-bearing sulfide minerals	97		
	3.7.3	Environmental consequences of sulfide and arsenic oxidation	99		
	3.7.4	Oxidation chemistry of major arsenic-bearing sulfides	102		
3.8	Interacti	ons between arsenic and natural organic matter (NOM)	106		
3.9	Sorption	and coprecipitation of arsenic with iron and other (oxy)(hydr)oxides	106		
	3.9.1	Introduction	106		
	3.9.2	Iron, aluminum, and manganese (oxy)(hydr)oxides	107		
	3.9.3	Sulfate (oxy)(hydr)oxides and related compounds	108		
3.10	Arsenate	e (inorganic As(V)) precipitation	110		
3.11	Reductiv	ve dissolution of iron and manganese (oxy)(hydr)oxides	110		
3.12	Arsenic	and sulfide at < 50 °C	114		
3.13	Arsenic	and its chemistry in mined materials	115		
	3.13.1	Environmental issues with arsenic-bearing sulfide minerals in coal and ore deposits	115		
	3.13.2	Behavior of arsenic within mining wastes	115		
	3.13.3	Movement of arsenic from mining wastes and into the environment	116		
3.14		waters and sediments	117		
	3.14.1	Inorganic arsenic in seawater	117		
	3.14.2	Marine arsenic cycle	120		
	3.14.3	Arsenic methylation in marine environments	121		

69

121

			Contents ix	
3.15	Estuaries		122	
	3.15.1	Arsenic in estuaries	122	
	3.15.2	Seasonal effects on arsenic in estuaries	125	
	3.15.3	Arsenic in pristine estuaries	125	
	3.15.4	Arsenic in contaminated estuaries	126	
3.16	Rivers an	nd other streams	127	
3.17	Lakes		136	
3.18	Wetlands		145	
3.19	Groundw	146		
	3.19.1	Subsurface water and groundwater	146	
	3.19.2	Impacts of arsenic contamination in shallow (< 1 km deep) groundwaters	148	
	3.19.3	'Dissolved' and particulate arsenic in groundwater	148	
	3.19.4	Arsenic mobility in groundwater	148	
	3.19.5	Sources of arsenic contamination in groundwater	149	
	3.19.6	Arsenic chemistry in groundwater	161	
	Glacial is	ce and related sediments	162	
3.21		n air and wind-blown sediments	163	
	3.21.1	Arsenic emission sources	163	
	3.21.2	Arsenic atmospheric chemistry	165	
	3.21.3	Arsenic in precipitation	166	
	3.21.4	Arsenic in atmospheric dust	166	
	3.21.5	Arsenic in wind-blown sediment deposits (loess)	168	
	3.21.6	Arsenic in soil and sediment gases	168	
	Petroleur	n	168	
3.2 3	Soils	51.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.	169	
	3.23.1	Distinguishing between soils and sediments	169	
	3.23.2	Arsenic chemistry in soils	171	
004	3.23.3	Soil porewater chemistry	178	
3.24		ary rocks	178	
	3.24.1	Diagenesis and sedimentary rocks	178	
	3.24.2	Coal	180	
	3.24.3	Shales and oil shales	190	
2.25	3.24.4 Matamar	Other sedimentary rocks	195	
3.25	Reference	phic rocks	196	
	Further r		198	
	rutulet 1	caung	235	
4 7	oxicology	and Epidemiology of Arsenic and its Compounds	237	
A	1ichael F.	Hughes, David J. Thomas, and Elaina M. Kenyon		
4.1	Introduct		237	
4.2	Physical	238		
4.3	Exposure	238		
4.4	Arsenic o	lisposition and biotransformation in mammals	240	
	4.4.1	Introduction	240	
	4.4.2	Respiratory deposition and absorption	240	
	4.4.3	Gastrointestinal absorption	241	
	4.4.4	Dermal absorption	242	

x Contents

4.5	Systemic	243	
4.6	Tissue di	244	
4.7	Placental	246	
4.8	Arsenic b	piotransformation	247
	4.8.1	Introduction	247
	4.8.2	Arsenic methylation in humans and other mammals	248
	4.8.3	Significance of arsenic methylation	248
	4.8.4	Molecular basis of the metabolism of inorganic arsenic	248
	4.8.5	Reconciling experimental data and the Challenger scheme	251
4.9	Arsenic e	excretion	252
4.10	Effects of arsenic exposure		253
	4.10.1	Acute exposure	253
	4.10.2	Chronic exposure	254
4.11	Cardiova	scular	254
	4.11.1	Introduction	254
		Peripheral vascular disease	255
	4.11.3	Ischemic heart disease	255
	4.11.4	Cerebrovascular disease	255
	4.11.5	Atherosclerosis	255
	4.11.6	Hypertension	256
4.12	Endocrine	e	256
4.13	Hepatic		257
4.14	4 Neurological		257
4.15	5 Skin		257
4.16	5 Developmental		258
4.17			258
4.18	Cancer		259
		Introduction	259
	4.18.2	Skin	259
		Lung	260
		Bladder	260
4.19		nodels for arsenic-induced cancer	260
4.20	Mechanis	sm of action	261
	4.20.1	Introduction	261
	4.20.2	Replacement of phosphate	262
	4.20.3	Enzyme inhibition	262
	4.20.4	Oxidative stress	262
	4.20.5	Genotoxicity	263
	4.20.6	Alteration of DNA repair	263
	4.20.7	Signal transduction	263
	4.20.8	Gene transcription	263
	4.20.9	DNA methylation	264
	4.20.10		264
4.21	Regulat	ion of arsenic	264
	Referen		265

5	Arsenic in Human History and Modern Societies Kevin R. Henke and David A. Atwood					
5.1	1 Introduction					
5.2	Early recognition and uses of arsenic by humans	278				
5.3	Alchemy, development of methods to recover elemental arsenic, and the synthesis of arsen	nic				
	compounds	279				
5.4	Applications with arsenic					
	5.4.1 Medicinal applications: dangerous quackery and some important drugs	279				
	5.4.2 Pesticides and agricultural applications	280				
	5.4.3 Chemical weapons	282				
	5.4.4 Embalming fluids	282				
	5.4.5 Paints and dyes	283				
	5.4.6 Wood treatment	284				
	5.4.7 Semiconductors	286				
5.5	Increasing health, safety, and environmental concerns	286				
5.6	Arsenic in crime	287				
5.7	Poisoning controversies: Napoleon Bonaparte	288				
5.8	Arsenic in prospecting, mining, and markets	289				
	5.8.1 Arsenic as a pathfinder element in prospecting	289				
	5.8.2 Arsenic mining, production, and market trends	290				
5.9						
	5.9.1 Coal cleaning and combustion	291				
	5.9.2 Arsenic behavior during combustion	291				
	5.9.3 Postcombustion flue gas treatment	295				
	5.9.4 Arsenic chemistry in coal combustion byproducts	295				
	5.9.5 Coal gasification	296				
	5.9.6 Oil shale utilization	296				
	References	297				
6	Major Occurrences of Elevated Arsenic in Groundwater and Other Natural Waters Abhijit Mukherjee, Alan E. Fryar, and Bethany M. O'Shea	303				
6.1	Introduction	303				
6.2	Arsenic speciation and mobility in natural waters	304				
6.3	Immobilization of arsenic in hydrologic systems	304				
0.5	6.3.1 Precipitation, coprecipitation, and association with sulfides	304				
	6.3.2 Arsenic sorption on metal (oxy)(hydr)oxides	305				
	6.3.3 Arsenic sorption on clay minerals	306				
	6.3.4 Carbonate interactions	306				
6.4	Mobilization of arsenic in water	309				
VT	6.4.1 Competitive anion exchange	309				
	6.4.2 Effect of natural organic matter (NOM)	310				
	6.4.3 Effect of pH	310				
	6.4.4 Redox-dependent mobilization	311				
	6.4.5 Complex and colloid formation	311				
	0.4.5 Complex and contold formation	211				

6.5	Natural	occurrences of elevated arsenic around the world	313
	6.5.1	Introduction	313
	6.5.2	Bengal basin, India and Bangladesh	317
	6.5.3	Middle Ganges Plain, India	324
	6.5.4	Donargarh rift belt, Chattisgarh, central India	326
	6.5.5	Terai alluvial plain, Nepal	326
	6.5.6	Indus alluvial system, Pakistan	327
	6.5.7	Irrawaddy delta, Myanmar	328
	6.5.8	Mekong plain and delta, Cambodia, Vietnam, and Laos	328
	6.5.9	Red River delta, Vietnam	331
	6.5.10	Yellow River plains, Inner Mongolia, China	332
	6.5.11	Taiwan	333
	6.5.12	Coastal aquifers of Australia	334
	6.5.13	Sedimentary basins and basement complexes of West Africa	334
	6.5.14	Western USA	335
	6.5.15	New England, USA	336
	6.5.16	Northern Chile	337
	6.5.17	Chaco and Pampa plains of Argentina	338
	Referer	ces	339
7	Waste Tr	eatment and Remediation Technologies for Arsenic	351
	Kevin R.		
7.1			351
7.2		ent technologies for arsenic in water	352
	7.2.1	Introduction	352
	7.2.2	Preoxidation of As(III) in water	353
	7.2.3	Sorption and ion-exchange technologies	357
	7.2.4	Precipitation/coprecipitation	390
	7.2.5	Permeable reactive barriers	394
	7.2.6	Filtration, membranes, and other separation technologies	395
	7.2.7	Biological treatment and bioremediation	398
	7.2.8	Natural remediation	401 401
7.3	Treatment technologies for arsenic in solids		
	7.3.1	Introduction	401
	7.3.2 7.3.3	Review of various treatment technologies for arsenic in inorganic solids Review of various treatment technologies for chromated copper arsenate	402
		(CCA)-treated wood	410
7.4	Treatment technologies for arsenic in gases		414
	Referer	ces	415
	PENDICE		
A	Common	Physical and Chemical Constants and Conversions for Units of Measure	431

			Contents	xiii	
R (Closeamy of	f Torms		437	
B.1	B Glossary of Terms B.1 Introduction			437	
	B.2 Glossary				
D.2	Reference	25		437 472	
	Reference			7/2	
C A	C Arsenic Thermodynamic Data			475	
C .1	C.2 Modeling applications with thermodynamic data				
C .2					
C .3	C.3 Thermodynamic data References			493	
	Reference	es		493	
D I	ocations o	of Significant Arsenic Contamination		495	
	Reference	es		524	
E F	Regulation	of Arsenic: A Brief Survey and Bibliography		545	
E.1	Introducti	,		545	
E.2	Regulatio	n of arsenic in water		545	
	_	Drinking water		546	
	E.2.2	Arsenic standards of natural surface waters and groundwaters		549	
E.3	Regulatio	n of arsenic in solid and liquid wastes		549	
	E.3.1	Bangladesh		549	
	E.3.2	European Union (EU)		550	
	E.3.3	Japan		550	
	E.3.4	Norway		550	
	E.3.5	Taiwan		550	
	E.3.6	United States of America		550	
E.4	Sediment	and soil guidelines and standards for arsenic		553	
	E.4.1	Introduction		553	
	E.4.2	Australia		553	
	E.4.3	Canada		553	
	E.4.4	European Union		554	
	E.4.5	Italy		554	
	E.4.6	Japan		554	
	E.4.7	Korea (South)		554	
	E.4.8	Thailand		554	
	E.4.9	United States of America		554	
E.5	Regulation of arsenic in food and drugs			555	
	E.5.1	Australia and New Zealand		555	
	E.5.2	Canada		555	
	E.5.3	United States of America		555	
E.6	_	n of arsenic in air		556	
	E.6.1	European Union		556	
	E.6.2	United States of America		556	
	Reference	es		556	
Index	,			559	
THIRTY.					