CONTENT

	Page
Preface Acknowledgements Use of this Report	vii viii 1
Summary	
Manufacturing Processes	3
Nitric Acid Production	3
Emissions from Nitric Acid Processes Control of Emissions	3 4
Growth of Nitric Acid Industry	
Historical Background	5
Current Production and Uses	6
Future Trends	6
Nitric Acid Manufacture	
Chemistry of the Process The Pressure Process	9
Combination and Intermediate Pressure Processes	11
Atmospheric Pressure Process	13
Other Processes	15
Acid Concentration Processes	15
Abatement Methods and Equipment	16
Emissions From Nitric Acid Processes	
Nitric Acid Manufacture	21
Other Processes	25
Plant Operating Variables	27
Summary of Sampling and Analytical Techniques	
Total Nitrogen Oxides	31
Oxygen Nitrogen Dioxide	32 32
Acid Mist	32
Glossary of Terms	35
Appendices A Sampling and Analytical Techniques	39
B Nitric Acid Establishments in the United States	69
C Factors Causing High Emissions of Nitrogen Oxides	75
D Physical Data – Nitric Acid	79
References	87
Subject Index	89