CONTENTS

	Preface	xv
1	Introduction	1
1-1	What is Environmental Engineering? · /	2
1-2	Introduction to Environmental Engineering	2 5
1-3	Environmental Systems Overview	7 16
1-4	Environmental Legislation and Regulation	
1-5	Environmental Ethics	31
1-6	A Materials Balance Approach to Problem Solving	33
1-7	Chapter Review	36
1-8	Problems	37
1-9	Additional Reading	39
/2	Hydrology	40
2-1	Fundamentals	41
2-2	Rainfall Analysis	47
2-3	Runoff Analysis	54
2-4	Storage of Reservoirs	76
2-5	Groundwater and Wells	80
2-6	Waste Minimization and Water Conservation	100
2-7	Chapter Review	101
2-8	Problems	102
2-9	Additional Reading	118
3	Water Treatment	119
3-1	Introduction	120
3-2	Coagulation	160
3-3	Softening	167
3-4	Reactors	179
3-5	Mixing and Flocculation	182

XII CONTENTS

3-6	Sedimentation	189			
3-7	Filtration				
3-8	Disinfection				
3-9	Adsorption	227			
3-10	Water Plant Waste Management	228			
3-11	Chapter Review	243			
3-12	Problems	246			
3-13	Additional Reading	260			
4,	Water Quality Management	261			
4-1	Introduction	262			
4-2	Water Pollutants and Their Sources	263			
4-3	Water Quality Management in Rivers	265			
4-4	Water Quality Management in Lakes	295			
4-5	Chapter Review	304			
4-6	Problems	306			
4-7	Additional Reading	309			
5	Wastewater Treatment	310			
5-1	Wastewater Microbiology	311			
5-2	Characteristics of Domestic Wastewater	324			
5-3	On-Site Disposal Systems	325			
5-4	Municipal Wastewater Treatment Systems	332			
5-5	Unit Operations of Pretreatment	334			
5-6	Primary Treatment	340			
5-7	Unit Processes of Secondary Treatment	342			
5-8	Disinfection	370			
5-9	Advanced Wastewater Treatment	370			
5-10	Land Treatment	374			
5-11	Sludge Treatment	377			
5-12	Sludge Disposal	400			
5-13	Chapter Review	401			
5-14	Problems	403			
5-15	Additional Reading	413			
6	Air Pollution	414			
6-1	Physical and Chemical Fundamentals	415			
6-2	Air Pollutants and Standards	418			
6-3	Effects of Air Pollutants	420			
6-4	Origin and Fate of Air Pollutants	429			
6-5	Micro and Macro Air Pollution	434			
6-6	Air Pollution Meteorology	443			
6-7	Atmospheric Dispersion	452			
6-8	Air Pollution Control of Stationary Sources	460			
6-9	Air Pollution Control of Mobile Sources	486			
6-10	Waste Minimization	492			
- IU	TTMOW ITIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	772			

6-11 6-12	Chapter Review Problems	493 494
6-13	Additional Reading	499
7	Noise Pollution	500
7-1	Introduction	501
7-2	Effects of Noise on People	514
7-3	Rating Systems	530
7-4	Community Noise Sources and Criteria	534
7-5	Transmission of Sound Outdoors	541 550
7-6	Traffic Noise Prediction	561
7-7	Noise Control	575
7-8 7-9	Chapter Review Problems	576
7-9 7-10	Additional Reading	580
/-10	Additional Reading	200
8	Solid Waste Management	581
8-1	Perspective	582
8-2	Collection	590
8-3	Interroute Transfer	606
8-4	Disposal by Sanitary Landfill	609
8-5	Incineration	623
8-6	Resource Conservation and Recovery	624
8-7	Chapter Review	635
8-8	Problems	636
8-9	Additional Reading	644
9	Hazardous Wastes	645
9-1	The Hazard	646
9-2	Definition and Classification of Hazardous Waste	650
9-3	RCRA and HSWA	654
9-4	CERCLA and SARA	666
9-5	Hazardous Waste Management	671
9-6	Treatment Technologies	677
9-7	Land Disposal	701
9-8	Groundwater Contamination and Remediation	706 715
9-9	Chapter Review	713
9-10	Problems	722
9-11	Additional Reading	122
10	Ionizing Radiation	723
10-1	Fundamentals	724
10-2	Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation	738
10-3	Radiation Standards	747
10-4	Radiation Exposure	748
	-	

10-5 10-6 10-7 10-8	Radiation Protection Radioactive Waste Chapter Review Problems		
	Appendix A	Properties of Air, Water, and Selected Chemicals	~~~
	Appendix B	Noise Computation Tables and Nomographs	787
	Appendix C	EPA Hazardous Waste Code Descriptions	791
	Index		707