

CONTENT

	Page
Chapter 1 Introduction to Space Sciences	1
Applications of Space Studies	1
Historical Background of Space Exploration	9
Chapter 2 Space Orbits and Trajectories	41
Circular Orbits	41
Kepler's Laws and Their Applications	56
General Characteristics of Orbits	66
Appendix	79
Chapter 3 Propulsion and Power for Space	83
Rocket Propulsion	83
Chemical Rockets : Liquid Propellants	89
Chemical Rockets : Solid Propellants	110
General Rocket Characteristics	117
U.S. Launch Vehicles	128
Heat Transfer Rocket Engines	135
Charged-Particle Rocket Motors	143
Advanced Propulsion Techniques	149
Power Supplies in space	158
Appendix	171
Chapter 4 Guidance, Tracking, and Information Systems	174
Rocket Vehicle and Spacecraft Guidance	174
Rocket and Space Vehicle Control	202
Rocket and Space Vehicle Stabilization	206
Attitude Sensors	213
Tracking	217
Radio Telemetry	228
Appendix	238
Chapter 5 Applications in Meteorology, Communications, and Navigation	240
Meteorology	240
Communications by Satellite	262
Navigational Satellites	282
Geodetic Satellites	288
Chapter 6 The Sun	292
General Properties of the Sun	292
Electromagnetic Radiations	309
The Photosphere	327
The Chromosphere	337
The Solar Corona	349
Solar Radio Wave Emission	355
Source of Solar Energy	359
Solar Studies from Space	368
Appendix	372
Chapter 7 The Solar System	375
The Planets	375
The Asteroids	395
The Comets	401

	Meteors, Meteorites, and Tektites	408
	Micrometeoroids	429
	Origin of the Solar System	441
Chapter 8	Earth and Its Environment	449
	Earth's Gravitational Field	449
	The Atmosphere	458
	The Chemosphere	474
	The Ionosphere	484
	Interaction of Radio-Frequency Waves with the Ionosphere	500
	Determination of Electron Densities	507
	The Magnetosphere	520
	Earth's Radiation Belt	543
	Satellites for Geophysical and Interplanetary Studies	570
	Appendix	575
Chapter 9	The Moon	578
	Introduction	578
	The Sun-Earth-Moon System	579
	Physical properties of the Moon	596
	Surface Features of the Moon	602
	Lunar Radiations	619
	Composition and History of the Moon	636
	Lunar Studies from Spacecraft	646
Chapter 10	The Terrestrial Planets : Mercury, Venus, and Mars	664
	Introduction	664
	The Planet Mercury	664
	The Planet Venus	671
	The Mariner II Venus Probe	690
	The Planet Mars	700
Chapter 11	The Major Planets and Pluto	730
	Introduction	730
	The Planet Jupiter	730
	The Planet Saturn	748
	The Planet Uranus	756
	The Planet Neptune	759
	The Planet Pluto	761
Chapter 12	The Universe	764
	General Structure of the Universe	764
	The Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram and Its Applications	786
	Formation and Evolution of Stars	812
	Origin of the Elements	823
	Cosmological Theories	829
	Nonoptical Astronomies	837
	Study of the Universe with Spacecraft	849
Chapter 13	Man In Space	860
	Project Mercury	860
	Project Gemini	867
	Project Apollo	870
	Life Support in Space	881
	Physiological Aspects of Space Flight	888
	Man in the Universe	902