

CONTENTS

- Foreword	_____	X
- Acknowledgments	_____	XII
- Financial Support	_____	XIII
- Organizing and Scientific Committee	_____	XIV
- Scientific Papers		

**GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEM
OF EXHAUST GAS POLLUTION**

<i>Opening address</i>		
E. Deworme	_____	1
<i>Energy and Air Pollutants in Belgium. The Contribution of Automotive Traffic since 1980</i>		
W.J. Hecq (General lecture)	_____	5
<i>Environmentalist Views on Automotive Exhaust Gases</i>		
K. Taschner (General lecture)	_____	17
<i>The Evolution of the EEC Regulations on Vehicle Emissions</i>		
H. Henssler (General lecture)	_____	35
<i>The Technological Development of the European Vehicles and the Environment</i>		
C. Cucchi and M. Hublin (General lecture)	_____	41
<i>Industrial Application of Catalysts for Offgas Treatment</i>		
T. Schmidt (General lecture)	_____	55
<i>Characterization of Exhaust Emissions from Two Heavy Duty Vehicles Fueled with Eight Different Diesel Fuels</i>		
K.E. Egebäck, G. Mason, U. Rannug and R. Westerholm	—	75
<i>Fuels Evolution in Europe and Consequences on Exhaust Catalysis</i>		
J.C. Guibet (General lecture)	_____	93
<i>Supply and Demand of Precious Metals for Automotive and Other Uses</i>		
M.C.F. Steel (General lecture)	_____	105
<i>The Value of Spent Exhaust Catalysts</i>		
W. Fierain (General lecture)	_____	115

TECHNICAL PAPERS

Role of CeO₂ in automotive exhaust catalysts

<i>Cerium Oxide Stabilization : Physical Property and Three-way Activity Considerations</i> J.E. Kubsh, J.S. Rieck and N.D. Spencer	125
<i>The Role of Ceria in Three-way Catalysts</i> A.F. Diwell, R.R. Rajaram, H.A. Shaw and T.J. Truex	139
<i>Characterization of Oxidation Catalysts by CO-TPR and Selective Carbon-Carbon Bond Rupture</i> Ch. Serre, F. Garin, G. Belot, G. Maire and R. Roche	153
<i>Design and Performance Evaluation of Automotive Emission Control Catalysts</i> R.G. Silver, J.C. Summers and W.B. Williamson	167
<i>Influence of Rh and CeO₂ Addition on the Activity and Selectivity of a Pt/Al₂O₃ Catalyst in the CO+NO and CO+NO+O₂ Reactions</i> G. Leclercq, C. Dathy, G. Mabilon and L. Leclercq	181
<i>Influence of Water in the Activity of Catalytic Converters</i> M. Weibel, F. Garin, P. Bernhardt, G. Maire and M. Prigent	195
<i>The Role of the Oxygen Vacancies at the Support in the CO Oxidation on Rh/CeO₂ and Rh/TiO₂ Autocatalysts</i> G. Munuera, A. Fernandez and A.R. Gonzalez-Elipe	207
<i>Physico-Chemical Properties of Ce-Containing Three-Way Catalysts and the Effect of Ce on Catalyst Activity</i> J.G. Nunan, H.J. Robota, M. J. Cohn and S.A. Bradley	221
<i>Studies to the Functioning of Automotive Exhaust Catalysts Using In-situ Positron Emission Tomography</i> K.A. Vonkeman, G. Jonkers and R.A. van Santen	239
<i>TPD and XPS Studies of CO and NO on Highly Dispersed Pt+Rh Automotive Exhaust Catalysts : Evidence for Noble Metal-Ceria Interaction</i> P. Lööf, B. Kasemo, L. Björnkvist, S. Andersson and A. Frestad	253

- Laser Raman Characterization of Surface Phase
Precious Metal Oxides Formed on CeO₂*
L.L. Murrell, S.J. Tauster and D.R. Anderson ————— 275

Depollution of Diesel engines

- Diesel Emission Control*
E.S. Lox, B.H. Engler and E. Koberstein (General lecture) — 291
- Kinetics of Soot Oxidation on Potassium-Copper-Vanadium
Catalyst*
P. Ciambelli, P. Parrella and S. Vaccaro ————— 323
- Catalysts for Diesel Powered Vehicles*
D. J. Ball and R.G. Stack ————— 337

Use of base metals in exhaust catalysis

- Catalytic Automotive Pollution Control without Noble Metals*
S. Stegenga, N. Dekker, J. Bijsterbosch, F. Kapteijn,
J. Moulijn, G. Belot and R. Roche ————— 353
- Three-way Activity and Sulfur Tolerance of
Single Phase Perovskites*
D. Jovanovic, V. Dondur, A. Terlecki-Baricevic and B. Grbic 371

Fundamental studies on model catalysts

- NO Reduction and Adsorption Intermediates on
Pt-Rh Alloy Catalysts*
L. Heezen, V.N. Kilian, R.F. van Slooten, R.M. Wolf and
B.E. Nieuwenhuys ————— 381
- A Comparative Kinetic Study of the CO-O₂ Reaction over
Pt-Rh (111), (100), (410) and (210) Single Crystal Surfaces*
J. Siera, R. van Silfhout, F. Rutten and B.E. Nieuwenhuys — 395
- Molecular Beam Studies of CO Oxidation on Rh(110)*
M. Bowker, Q. Guo, P.D.A. Pudney and R.W. Joyner — 409

Unregulated emissions

Role of Sulphate Decomposition in the Emission and Control of Hydrogen Sulphide from Autocatalysts
A.F. Diwell, S.E. Golunski, J.R. Taylor and T.J. Truex — 417

The Effect of Aging on Nitrous Oxide N₂O Formation by Automotive Three-way Catalysts
M. Prigent, G. de Soete and R. Dozière ————— 425

Theoretical approach to the catalytic converter

Flow, Heat and Mass Transfer in a Monolithic Catalytic Converter
D. Schweich (General lecture) ————— 437

A New Theoretical Approach to Catalytic Converters
J.P. Leclerc, D. Schweich and J. Villermaux ————— 465

Supports for Automotive Catalysts

New developments in Catalytic Converter Durability
S.T. Gulati (General lecture) ————— 481

Study of Platinum Deposit on Ferritic Stainless Steel Conversion Coatings
L. Aries, P. de Veyrac, M. Mantel and J.P. Traverse ————— 509

Monolith Substrate Effects on Catalyst Light-Off
T.S. Jasper, K. Robinson, D. Anderton and D.H. Cuttler ——— 523

Comparison of Metal Foil and Ceramic Monolithic Automotive Catalytic Converters
G. L. Vaneman ————— 537

Sols as Precursors to Transitional Aluminas and these Aluminas as Host Supports for CeO₂ and ZrO₂ Micro Domains
L. L. Murrell and S.J. Tauster ————— 547

Preparation of Thermostable High-Surface-Area Aluminas and Properties of the Alumina-Supported Pt Catalysts
F. Mizukami, K. Maeda, M. Watanabe, K. Masuda,
T. Sano and K. Kuno ————— 557

Ageing of Automotive Catalysts

*Kinetics of the Physico-Chemical and Catalytic Activity
Evolution of a Pt-Rh Catalyst in Automotive Exhaust Gas*
G. Mabilon, D. Durand and M. Prigent _____ 569

*Characterization of Bimetallic Surfaces by $^{18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O}$
Isotopic Exchange. Application to the Study of
the Sintering of PtRh/Al₂O₃ Catalysts*
S. Kacimi and D. Duprez _____ 581

The Effect of Sulfur on Three-way Catalysts
D.R. Monroe, M.H. Krueger, D.D. Beck and
M.J. D'Aniello, Jr. _____ 593

Effect of Severe Thermal Aging on Noble Metal Catalysts
H. Shinjoh, H. Muraki and Y. Fujitani _____ 617

*Morphological Transformations in Reducing and Steam
Atmospheres of Alumina-Supported Rhodium and
Platinum Catalysts*
D. Duprez, F. Sadi, A. Miloudi and A. Percheron-Guegan 629

Miscellaneous

*The Influence of Three-way Catalyst Parameters on Secondary
Emission*
B. Engler, E. Koberstein, D. Lindner and E. Lox _____ 641

*Improvements in Techniques for Reducing Emissions
by Using Computer Simulation*
M. Hashimoto, R. Matsumura, F. Yukawa, M. Saitoh
and M. Matsumoto _____ 657

*Pd/Al₂O₃ Catalysts for the NO-CO-O₂ Reaction : "In Situ"
Determination of the Palladium State under the Reactant Mixture*
J.L. Duplan and H. Praliaud _____ 667

AUTHOR INDEX _____ 679

STUDIES IN SURFACE SCIENCE AND CATALYSIS

(other volumes in the series) _____ 681