

## CONTENT

		Page
1.	Introduction	1
	1-1 Fundamentals of Thermal Radiation	3
	1-2 Absorption, Reflection, and Transmission	7
	1-3 Kirchhoff's Law and the Black Body	8
	References	13
2.	Determination of Radiation Properties	15
	2-1 Evaluation of Effective Properties from Spectral Data	15
	2-2 Application of Radiation Tables	18
	2-3 Experimental Methods for Measuring Radiation Properties	31
	References	38
3.	Analysis of Radiation Heat Transfer	40
	3-1 Basic Equations	40
	3-2 Network Method	44
	3-3 Solution by Determinants	50
	References	55
4.	Solar, Terrestrial, and Planetary Radiation	57
	4-1 Solar Radiation	57
	4-2 Celestial and Terrestrial Coordinates	64
	4-3 Terrestrial and Atmospheric Radiation	71
	4-4 Planetary Radiation	74
	References	78
5.	Temperature control of Satellites and Space Vehicles	80
	5-1 Heat-Balance Equations	80
	5-2 Methods of Temperature Control	82
	5-3 Magnitude of Temperature Control	84
	5-4 Examples of earth Satellites	86
	5-5 Approximate Orbit Analysis	95
	5-6 Interplanetary Vehicles	99
	References	102
6.	Solar Power Plant for Space Vehicles	103
	6-1 Optimization Analysis for Spaceborne Solar Power Plants	105
	6-2 Solar Radiation Collectors	108
	6-3 Design of Cavity-Type Absorbers	117
	6-4 Space Radiator Analysis	122
	6-5 Solar Power Plant analysis	129
	References	133
7.	Direct Solar Energy Conversion Systems	136
	7-1 Types of Direct Energy Converters	136
	7-2 Solar Thermoelectric Converters	138
	7-3 Photovoltaic Solar Cell	147
	7-4 Solar Thermionic Converter	163
	7-5 Solar Regenerative Fuel Cell	168
	7-6 Comparison of Space Power Systems	173
	7-7 Solar Propulsion Possibilities	176
	References	179

Appendices	183
I Nomenclature	185
II Physical Constants and Conversion Factors	188
III A Simple mechanical Integrator for the Determination of Geometrical Shape Factors	189
IV Method for Calculating the Concentrated Solar Energy Flux Pattern	193
V Shape-Factor Evaluation	201
Index	231