

# Contents

PREFACE / xi

## 1 HEAT TRANSFER

The Nature of Heat—Units of Measure / 1

Heat Transfer / 3

Conduction / 4

Radiation / 12

Convection / 19

Symbols Used in Chapter 1 / 23

Problems / 24

Bibliography / 26

## 2 HEAT FLOW THROUGH WALLS

Wall Construction—Heat Conductance / 27

Heat Transmission Coefficients for Walls / 33

Symbols Used in Chapter 2 / 39

Problems / 39

Bibliography / 40

### 3 PSYCHROMETRICS

- Air-Water Vapor Mixtures / 41
- Symbols Used in Chapter 3 / 57
- Problems / 58
- Bibliography / 59

### 4 MOISTURE CONDENSATION IN WALLS

- Temperature Gradient / 60
- Condensation on Wall Surfaces / 62
- Condensation within Walls / 64
- Laboratory and Field Observations / 72
- Symbols Used in Chapter 4 / 75
- Problems / 76
- Bibliography / 76

### 5 ESTIMATING HEATING AND COOLING LOADS

- Introduction / 78
- Heat Flow through Enclosures / 79
- Design Temperatures / 79
- Solar Radiation / 81
- Total Solar Radiation  $i_t$  / 84
- Building Surface Characteristics ( $\alpha/f_o$ ) / 87
- Heat Sources in Buildings / 89
- Seasonal Heat Load / 91
- Symbols Used in Chapter 5 / 94
- Problems / 94
- Bibliography / 96

### 6 REACTIONS OF ANIMALS TO THERMAL AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS

(by Robert E. Stewart)

- Homeostasis / 98
- Environmental Parameters / 102
- Productive and Physiological Parameters / 103
- Heat Production and Dissipation / 103

Some Specific Animal Reactions / 109

Symbols Used in Chapter 6 / 122

Bibliography / 122

## 7 PRINCIPLES OF CROP AND FOOD PRESERVATION AND STORAGE

Introduction / 124

Preservation Methods / 134

Problems / 139

Bibliography / 139

## 8 VENTILATION

Estimating Air Flow Rate / 141

Heat Balances in Ventilation / 144

Ventilation Systems / 153

Natural Ventilation / 159

Forced Ventilation / 161

Symbols Used in Chapter 8 / 165

Problems / 167

Bibliography / 169

## 9 DRYING AND COOLING STORED CROPS

Introduction / 170

Moisture Content / 171

The Drying Process / 173

Theoretical Analysis / 180

Cooling Stored Products / 191

Symbols Used in Chapter 9 / 194

Problems / 195

Bibliography / 196

## 10 LIVESTOCK WASTE MANAGEMENT

Introduction / 198

Waste Generation by Livestock / 200

Collecting Livestock Wastes / 206

- Storage / 209
  - Gases and Odors from Wastes / 212
  - Treatment / 214
  - Symbols Used in Chapter 10 / 217
  - Problems / 218
  - Bibliography / 218
- 11 DAIRY HOUSING
- Introduction / 220
  - Environment / 221
  - Sanitation / 225
  - Space Requirements / 226
  - Arrangement of Space / 229
  - Storage / 237
  - Ventilation / 242
  - Problems / 246
  - Bibliography / 247
- 12 SWINE HOUSING
- Basic Considerations / 249
  - Building Systems / 253
  - Ventilation / 256
  - Manure Handling / 262
  - Bibliography / 262
- 13 STORAGE OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
- Introduction / 264
  - Ventilated Storage / 267
  - Refrigerated Storage / 276
  - Functional Requirements of Apple Storage 276
  - Rate of Cooling / 278
  - Symbols Used in Chapter 13 / 290
  - Problems / 290
  - Bibliography / 291

## 14 GRAIN STORAGE

Introduction / 293

Conditioning Moist Grains in Storage / 298

Aerating Stored Grain / 304

Grain Storage and Handling Systems / 309

Symbols Used in Chapter 14 / 312

Problems / 312

Bibliography / 313

APPENDIXES / 315

INDEX / 339