Contents of Volume 1

Preface	xli
List of contributors	xliii
Introduction James N. Seiber	1
Introduction Relationship of pesticide residue analysis, regulation, and risk assessment Who does residue analysis and why Challenges References	1 4 5 7 8
Regulatory guidance and scientific consideration for	
residue analytical method development and validation	
Assessment of residue analytical methods for crops, food, feed, and environmental samples: the approach of the European Union Johannes Siebers and Ralf Hänel	13
Introduction Legal background	13 14
General	14
Council Directive 91/414/EEC	14
Legislation related to MRLs	15
Legislation related to residues limits for soil, water, and air	18
Provisions for residue analytical methods	18
Evaluation of the submitted methods	20
Institutional background	20
Validation parameters	21
Requirements for post-registration and monitoring (enforcement) methods	23
General requirements	23
Specific requirements	27
Requirements for data generation methods	31
General requirements	32
Specific requirements	33
Availability of analytical methods	34
Perspectives	35
Acknowledgement	36
References	36

Regulatory considerations for residue analysis and methods on crops and food: the approach of Japan Kazuo Ogura, Hisayoshi Yamagishi and Shigeji Sugimoto	38
Background	38
Plant metabolism studies	40
Residue studies on crops	41
Residue analytical method	41
Preferred methodology for conducting supervised field trials	41
Field data (field report) presentation	46
Extrapolation among the formulation types	47
Residue definition Market basket survey in Japan	47 1 48
Conclusion	49
Further reading	49
Turner reading	1
General approaches for residue analytical method development and validation	50
Thomas J. Class and Reiner Bacher	/ 50
Thomas J. Cass and Nether Bacher	
Introduction	/50
Approaches to analytical method development	/ 51
Properties of the analyte(s)	51
Functional groups of the analyte(s)	52
Properties of the sample material	53
Availability and practicality of analytical instrumentation	54
Consideration of time, throughput, ruggedness and quality	54
Practical examples	55
Extending the scope of the multi-residue method DFG \$19	55
What can go wrong? Beyond the limits	57 58
References	58
References	20
Best practices in establishing detection and quantification limits for pesticide	59
residues in foods	37
Johannes Corley	
Johnnes Cortey 5	
Introduction \	59
Definitions	61
Methods for defining LOD and LOQ	63
IUPAC method	63
Propagation of errors method	66
Hubaux-Vos/approach	67
Two-step approach (proposed by the US EPA)	67
RMSE method	68
The tops LLMV method	70
Confirmation	71
Representative data	72
Conclusions Acknowledgements	73 74
References	74 74
References	14

The process of development and validation of animal drug residue methods for	76	
US Food and Drug Administration regulatory use	70	
Philip James Kijak and Valerie B. Reeves		
Introduction		
The method	76	
Determinative procedures	78	
Confirmatory procedures	79 79	
Development of methods for regulatory use	80	1
Practicability of methods	80	
Analyte selection	80	
Specificity	81	
Ruggedness	/81	
Stability	82	
System suitability	82	
Method criteria	83\	
Standards	83	
Precision	83	
Accuracy	84	
Other considerations	84	
Confirmatory procedure criteria	85	
Standard operating procedures (SOPs)	85	
Determinative procedure	85	
Confirmatory procedure	87	
Other considerations	87	
The method trial	88	
Second analyst/laboratory check FDA review	88	
Inter-laboratory method trial	88 89	
Confirmatory procedure method trial	9 j	
Non-NADA method trial	91	
Evaluation of data and recommendation for use	92	
Conclusion	92	
References	93	
	7.5	
Validation of analytical methods for post-registration control and monitoring	94	
purposes in the European Union	74	
Lutz Alder		
Line ricer		
Introduction	94	
Evaluation of enforcement methods for food provided by manufacturers	95	
The need for enforcement methods from the applicant	95	
The problem with residue definition	96	
Elements and format of method description	98	
	101	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	105	
	107	
	108	
	108 109	
Perspectives	109	

Validation of European standard (CEN) methods	110
Scope and format of CEN methods	110
CEN requirements for widely accepted multi-matrix/multi-residue methods	112
Requirements for (newer) methods with limited scope	112
Assessment and documentation of validation results	113
Validation of official methods of EU member states	115
Overview of existing method collections and validation requirements	115
Single-laboratory validation in the UK	115
Validation procedures of the Nordic countries	119
Validation of official methods in Germany	124
The problem of appropriate documentation of validation data	
of multi-matrix/multi-residue methods	127
Summary and conclusion	128
References	130
	1,
Best practices in the generation and analysis of residue	ec in
	.5 111
crop, food and feed	
Conducting crop residue field trials in the USA	135
William W. John	
Introduction	135
Description of the different types of field crop residue studies	137
EPA guidelines and requirements	137
Planning phase	140
Testing strategy	140
Crop and crop grouping	141
Site/location selection	143
Good Agricultural Practice (GAP) and use patterns	144
Test substance	145
Residue decline trials	145
Processing study requirement	146
Contract research organizations	147
Best practices in conducting field study	148
Protocol development The test site	148 149
Test material	
Application phase	153
	155
Sampling phase Sample storage and shipping	157 159
Sample preparation	162
Field QA components	163
/ • •	
Data presentation and communication Summary	165
References	167
References	167

Conducting crop residue field trials in Europe Jeff Old	169
Introduction	169
General issues and considerations in conducting residue studies in	Europe 169
Regulation guidelines	169
European comparable climatic zones/weather influences	170
Crop and grouping	_ 170
Study planning phase	(\173
Study objectives	173
Role and responsibility of study personnel	173
Preparing the study plan	176
Product use pattern	177
Test site requirements, evaluation and selection	_ \ / \ 177
Best practices to conduct field studies	178
Evaluation and selection of field investigators and testing person	nel / 178
Preparation of field testing study plan	179
Test item (previously termed test substance)	179
Trial layout	\ \/ / / 180
Growing and maintenance of trial site crops	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Calibration/servicing of application equipment	181
Test item application	182
Sampling of crops	184
Sample shipping and transportation	188
Sample storage	189
Record keeping	191
Good Laboratory Practice	193
Field QA audits and study involvement	194
Archiving	195
Conclusion	196
Further reading	197
Conducting crop residue field trials in Mexico and Latin America	198
Louis Russo	
	100
Introduction	198
Regulatory requirements	199
Planning a field residue/trial in Latin America	201
Number and locations of trials	201
Personnel requirements	202
Protocol preparation	203
Test materials	203
Quality assurance	204
Budget considerations	204
Communications	206
Pre-implementation activities	206
Translation of critical documents	206
Preparation of the field notebook formats	207
Pre-meetings in testing regions	207
Implementation of testing procedures	210
GLP training and protocol discussion	210
Safety training	211

First application
Sampling and shipping
Food Quality Protection Act (FQPA) considerations Reporting and closure
Abbreviations
Audieviditons
Food processing of raw agricultural commodities for residue analysis William J. Englar, Neal Ewing, John C. Peterson and
Cheryl M. Englar-Coulter
Overview of processing of agricultural commodities Historical background Basis for selecting a process method
Laboratory/pilot processing of agricultural commodities
Processing requirements of individual agricultural commodities
Pilot laboratory processing versus commercial processing
Effect of processing on pesticide residues
Good Laboratory Practice (GLP) regulations and their impact on the
small-scale processing procedures
Development and validation of SOPs
Development of processing protocol
Role of study personnel
Protocol deviations
Organization of a processing report
Raw data notebook
Summary report of processing procedures
Summary References
References
Best practices in the implementation of a large-scale market basket residue
survey study
David J. Brookman, Kay K. Curry and Beth M. Polakoff
Introduction
General considerations
Case study (Organophosphates Market Basket Survey) Development of study protocol
Definition of study objectives
Role and responsibilities of study personnel
Selection of products and of properties to be evaluated
Sample collection strategy
Analyses and data reporting
Implementation of sampling plan
Shopper selection and training
Sample collection, storage, shipment, receipt, and documentation
Analytical phase
Analytical method
Obtaining control commodities
Assignment of products to laboratories
Standardization of results reporting

Presentation and review of study findings

Quality assurance functions 246 Interpretation of study findings 247 Procedures and best practices for conducting residue studies of animal health drugs in food animals David J. Smith, Guy R. Stehly and Michael P. Turberg Introduction 248 Purpose of residue studies 249 Studies sponsored by the animal health industry 249 Other studies 257 Protocol development 259 Animal selection and animal receipt 261 Animal considerations for GLP studies 262 Other considerations in animal selection 264 Preparation of test article 265 Animal dosing 266 Oral administration 271 Other methods of drug administration 271 Other methods of drug administration 272 In-life sample collection 274 Facility considerations 276 Sample collection 276 Residue analysis 281 Radiochemical analysis 281 Radiochemical analysis 281 Radiochemical analysis 281 Radiochemical analysis 281 Report 292 Conclusions 292 Conclusions 292 Sampling and analyses of foodstuffs from animal origin 300 Robin S. Readnour, Thomas J. Burnett, Douglas E. Kiehl and Lisa D. Spurlock-Brouwer Introduction 300 Sample collection and storage 302 Sampling and homogenization 303 Sample collection and storage 302 Sampling preparation 303 Sample preparation 304 Extraction 304 Sample preparation 307 Separation and detection 310 Liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry 314		
Interpretation of study findings Procedures and best practices for conducting residue studies of animal health drugs in food animals David J. Smith, Guy R. Stehly and Michael P. Turberg Introduction Purpose of residue studies Studies sponsored by the animal health industry Other studies Protocol development Animal selection and animal receipt Animal selection and animal receipt Animal considerations for GLP studies Other considerations in animal selection Preparation of test article Animal dosing Oral administration Parenteral administration Other methods of drug administration In-life sample collection Facility considerations Animal weights, feed and water intakes, and dose Nutritional and environmental considerations Sample collection Residue analysis Radiochemical analysis Analysis of the marker residue Quality control Report Conclusions References Sampling and analyses of foodstuffs from animal origin Robin S. Readmour, Thomas J. Burnett, Douglas E. Kiehl and Lisa D. Spurlock-Brouwer Introduction Sample collection and storage Sampling and before the storage Sampling and homogenization Sample collection and storage Sampling and homogenization Sample preparation Sample preparation Separation and detection 101 101 Extraction and sample preparation Separation and detection 101 Liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry 314	Quality assurance functions	246
drugs in food animals David J. Smith, Guy R. Stehly and Michael P. Turberg Introduction Purpose of residue studics Studies sponsored by the animal health industry Other studies Protocol development Animal selection and animal receipt Animal considerations for GLP studies Other considerations in animal selection Preparation of test article Animal dosing Oral administration Parenteral administration Other methods of drug administration In-life sample collection Facility considerations Animal weights, feed and water intakes, and dose Nutritional and environmental considerations Sample collection Residue analysis Radiochemical analysis Analysis of the marker residue Quality control Report Conclusions References Sampling and analyses of foodstuffs from animal origin Robin S. Readnow, Thomas J. Burnett, Douglas E. Kiehl and Lisa D. Spurlock-Browver Introduction Sample collection and storage Sampling and homogenization Sample preparation Separation and detection Liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry 314	Interpretation of study findings	
Introduction Purpose of residue studics Studies sponsored by the animal health industry Other studies Protocol development Animal selection and animal receipt Animal selection and animal receipt Animal considerations for GLP studies Other considerations in animal selection Preparation of test article Animal dosing Oral administration Parenteral administration In-life sample collection Facility considerations Animal weights, feed and water intakes, and dose Nutritional and environmental considerations Sample collection Residue analysis Radiochemical analysis Analysis of the marker residue Quality control Report Conclusions References Sampling and analyses of foodstuffs from animal origin Robin S. Readnour, Thomas J. Burnett, Douglas E. Kiehl and Lisa D. Spurlock-Brouwer Introduction Sample collection and storage Sampling and homogenization Sample preparation Sample preparation Separation and sample preparation Extraction Sample preparation Separation and detection Jiquid chromatography/mass spectrometry Jiquid chromatography/mass spectrometry Jiquid chromatography/mass spectrometry Jess Capple Capp	drugs in food animals	248
Robin S. Readmour, Thomas J. Burnett, Douglas E. Kiehl and Lisa D. Spurlock-Brouwer Introduction 300 Sample collection and storage 302 Sampling and homogenization 302 Stability 303 Extraction and sample preparation 304 Extraction 304 Sample preparation 307 Separation and detection 310 Liquid chromatography 311 Liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry 314	Purpose of residue studies Studies sponsored by the animal health industry Other studies Protocol development Animal selection and animal receipt Animal considerations for GLP studies Other considerations in animal selection Preparation of test article Animal dosing Oral administration Parenteral administration Other methods of drug administration In-life sample collection Facility considerations Animal weights, feed and water intakes, and dose Nutritional and environmental considerations Sample collection Residue analysis Radiochemical analysis Analysis of the marker residue Quality control Report Conclusions	249 249 249 257 259 261 262 264 265 267 268 271 272 274 274 275 276 276 281 283 291 292 292
Sample preparation 307 Separation and detection 310 Liquid chromatography 311 Liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry 314	Robin S. Readnour, Thomas J. Burnett, Douglas E. Kiehl and Lisa D. Spurlock-Brouwer Introduction Sample collection and storage Sampling and homogenization Stability Extraction and sample preparation	300 302 302 303 304
Gas chromatography 315 Immunoassay 317 Data handling and presentation 318 Method validation 319	Sample preparation Separation and detection Liquid chromatography Liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry Gas chromatography Immunoassay Data handling and presentation	307 310 311 314 315 317 318

Regulatory guidelines Inter-laboratory/collaborative studies	319
Conclusion	321
References	321
References	321
Compound class	
Anilides	327
Hiroko Kobayashi	
Introduction	327
Residue analytical methods for plant materials	327
Nature of the residue	327
Analytical method	329
Residue analytical methods for soil	336
Nature of the residues	336
Analytical method	336
Analytical methodology for water	339
Nature of the residues	339
Analytical method	339
References	342
Chloroacetanilide herbicides	244
Amy Hackett, John Fuhrman and Chantel Van Bellinghan	344
rany racicen, sour rannear and Chanter van Beninghan	
Introduction	344
Analytical methodology for plant and animal products	347
Nature of the residue	347
Rationale for the presented methods	347
Description of methodology	347
Analytical methodology for water and soil	348
Nature of the residue	348
Rationale for the methods presented	349
Description of methodology Analytical method for the determination of acetochlor and its metabolites	350
in plants and animals	350
Outline of method	351
Apparatus	351
Reagents	352
Analytical standards	354
Analytical procedure	355
Instrumentation	359
Calculation of residues	359
Evaluation	360
Analytical method for the determination of propachlor and its metabolites	
in plants and animals	361
Outline of method	361
Apparatus	361
Reagents	362
Analytical standards	363
Analytical procedure	363
Instrumentation	366

Regulatory guidelines

Orbital of U	
Calculation of residues Evaluation	367
Multi-residue analytical method for the determination of acetochlor, alachlor,	367
and metolachlor in aqueous samples	260
Outline of method	368 369
Apparatus	369
Reagents	370
Analytical standards	371
Analytical procedure	373
Calculation of residues	376
Evaluation	377
Multi-residue analytical method for the determination of acetochlor, alachlor,	
and metolachlor soil metabolites in aqueous samples	378
Outline of method	380
Apparatus	380
Reagents Applytical examinate	381
Analytical standards Analytical procedures	381
Calculation of residues	382
Evaluation Evaluation	385 385
Future directions for environmental monitoring	387
Acknowledgements	387
References	387
Dinitroaniline herbicides	389
Masako Ueji	007
Introduction	389
Analytical methodology for plant materials Nature of the residues	390
Method principle	390
Analytical methodology for soil	391 395
Nature of the residues	395
Method principle	395
Analytical method for soil metabolites	397
Analytical methodology for water	398
Nature of the residues	398
/ Analytical method	398
References	399
Sulfonylurea herbicides	400
Charles/R. Powley	
Introduction	400
Analytical methodology	400
LC/MS/MS analysis	402
Crops, food and feed	405
Soil	407
Water	408
Conclusions and future directions	409
Acknowledgements	410
References	410

Triazine herbicide methodology	412
Robert A. Yokley	
	440
Introduction/general description	412
Analytical methodology for water samples	416
Water sample preparation	416
Analytical methodology for soil samples	429
Liquid-solid extraction	430
Sonication	431
Microwave extraction	432
Supercritical fluid extraction	432
Subcritical fluid extraction	434
On-line SFE	435
Analytical methodology for crops, food, feed, and ani	
Analytical methodology for biological fluids	437
Analytical methodology for air samples	438
Instrumentation	439
Gas chromatography	\\\ 439 \\\ 441
Liquid chromatography	441
Supercritical fluid chromatography	442
Electrochemical analysis Other techniques	443
Future directions	443
References	445
References	713
Dinhanyl others	451
Diphenyl ethers	431
Masako Ueji	
Introduction	451
Analytical methodology for plant materials	453
Nature of the residues	453
Analytical method	453
Analytical methodology for soil	458
Nature of the residues	458
Analytical method \	459
Analytical method for the metabolites of diphenyl e	ther herbicides in soil 460
Analytical methodology for water	461
Nature of the residues	461
Analytical method	462
References	464
Individual compounds	
Individual compounds	
Bispyribac-sodium	469
Yoshihiro Saito, Mitsumasa Ikeda and Akira Yagi	i
Introduction	469
Outline of method	469
Apparatus	470
Reagents	470
Sampling and sample preparation	471
bamping and sample preparation	4/1

Procedure	471
Extraction	471
Cleanup	472
Gas-chromatographic determination	473
Evaluation	473
Method	473
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination	473
Calculation of residues	474
Important points	474
Carfentrazone-ethyl	475
Audrey Chen	(
Introduction	475
Outline of method	476
	477
Apparatus	479
Reagents Sampling and preparation	479
Analytical procedures for nonoil crop matrices	480
Sample extraction, filtration and concentration	480
Partition	480 /
Determination of carfentrazone-ethyl	480
Determination of acid metabolites	481
Analytical procedures for crop refined oils	482
Analytical procedures for animal matrices	483
Instrumentation	483
Method validation and quality control	484
Experimental design	484
Preparation of standards	484
Calculation	485
Time required for analysis	486
Accuracy and precision	486
Important points	486
Storage stability	488
Acknowledgements	488
Flucarbazone-sodium	489
Thomas J. Gould and Chung K. Lam	
Introduction	489
Outline of method	490
Apparatus	490
Reagents and consumable supplies	491
Sampling and preparation	491
Procedure	491
Extraction	491
Cleanup/concentration	492
Chromatographic determination	493
Evaluation	494
Method	494
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of quantitation	495
Calculation of residues	496

Calculation of residues

	Important points	497
	References	497
Flun	netralin	498
1 101	Robert A. Yokley	120
	Introduction	498
	Outline of methods	498
	Apparatus	499
	Reagents	499
	Sample preparation	499
	Soil	499
	Plant materials Instrumentation	500 500
	Evaluation	501
	Method	501
	Recoveries, limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantitation (LOQ)	501
	Calculation of residues	501
	Reference	501
Elm	nioxazin	502
ran	Thomas Schreier	/302
	Thomas Schreter	
	Introduction	502
	Outline of method	503
	Plant matrices	503
	Soil Water	503 503
	Apparatus	503
	Reagents	503
	Sampling and preparation	504
	Procedure	504
	Extraction	504
	Cleanup Determination	505
	Evaluation	506 507
	Method	507
	Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of quantitation	507
\ \V	Calculation of residues	507
	Important points	508
A	aflutole /	509
	Robert J. Seymour, Craig A. Smitley and Sabrina X. Zhao	
	Introduction	509
	Outline of method	510
	Reagents and standards	510
	Equipment and supplies Sampling and preparation	510
	Sampling and preparation Extraction procedure	511 511
	Manual procedure	511 511
	•	

Automated procedure using a Zymark Benchmate Workstation with EasyFill module Determination by LC/MS/MS Evaluation	512 514 515 515
Performance criteria Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of quantification Calculation	515 \515
Orbencarb Mitsumasa Ikeda, Yoshihiro Saito and Akira Yagi	519
Introduction Outline of method Equipment Reagents Sample preparation Procedure Extraction Cleanup Gas-chromatographic determination Evaluation	519 519 520 520 521 521 521 522 523 524 524
Method Recoveries and limits of detection Calculation of residues Important points Liquid-liquid partition Cleanup	524 524 524 524 524 525 525
Evaporation Detection Determination of Metabolite II in soil	525 525 525
Reference Further reading	525 525
Prodiamine Robert A. Yokley	526
Introduction Outline of method	526 527
Apparatus	527 527
Reagents	528
Sample preparation Air	528
Soil	528
Water	528
water Instrumentation	529
Evaluation	530
Method	530
Recoveries, limit of detection(LOD) and limit of quantitation (LOQ)	530
Calculation of residues	530
Carculation of residues	531

Important point

Prohexadione-calcium	532
Akira Yagi, Mitsumasa Ikeda and Yoshihiro Saito	
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents Sampling and sample preparation Procedure Extraction Ion-exchange column chromatography Methylation Reversed-phased silica gel column chromatography cleanup High-performance liquid chromatographic determination Evaluation Method Recoveries and limits of detection Calculation of residues Important points References	532 532 533 534 534 534 535 536 536 536 537 537 537 537 538 538
Pyraflufen-ethyl Yuji Ikemoto	540
Introduction Outline of method Multi-residue analytical method Apparatus Reagents and supplies Procedure Total toxic residue analytical method Apparatus Reagents and supplies Procedure Evaluation Important points References	540 541 542 542 543 543 547 547 547 547 549 550
Pyriminobac-methyl	551
Akira Yagi, Mitsumasa Ikeda and Yoshihiro Saito	
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents Sampling and sample preparation Procedure Extraction Liquid—liquid partition (rice grain, rice straw and soil) Cleanup Gas-chromatographic determination	551 551 552 552 552 553 553 553 553 553

Evaluation	555
Method	555
Recoveries and limit of detection	555
Calculation of residues	555
Important points	555
Method for extraction of pyriminobac-methyl from soil	555
Extraction of pyriminobac-methyl from rice grain and rice straw	556
Cleanup	556
GC column	556
Sample storage stability	556
References	557
Pyrithiobac-sodium	558
Yoshihiro Saito, Mitsumasa Ikeda and Akira Yagi	
Introduction	558
Outline of method	558
Apparatus	559
Reagents	559
Sampling and sample preparation	560
Procedure	560
Extraction	560
Cleanup	560
Gas-chromatographic determination	561
Evaluation	562
Method	562
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination	562
Calculation of residues	562
Important points	563
Reference	563
Sulfentrazone	564
Andrey Chen	
Introduction	564
Method description	566
Method development history	566
Outline of method	566
Apparatus	566
Reagents	568
Sampling and preparation	568
Analytical procedures for nonoil crop matrices	569
Sample extraction, filtration and concentration	569
Second reflux (conversion of SCA to DMS and release of conjugated HMS)	
and filtration	569
C ₈ SPE cartridge	569
C ₈ SPE cartridge/first slica gel SPE cartridge	570
Derivatization (silylation of 3-hydroxymethyl sulfentrazone)	570
Second (post-derivatization) silica gel SPE cartridge	570
Analytical procedures for oily crop matrices	571

Analytical procedures for crop refined oils Instrumentation	571 571
Method validation and quality control	573
	573
Experimental design Preparation of standards	573
Calculation	573
	575
Time required for analysis	
Accuracy and precision	575 575
Important points Storage stability	576
Acknowledgments	577
Acanowicognicins	(377
Terbacil	578
Janine E. Rose	
Introduction	578
Outline of method	578
Apparatus	579
Reagents	580
Sampling and preparation	580
Procedure	580
Extraction	580
Derivatization	581
Cleanup	581
Determination	582
Evaluation	582
Method \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	582
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination	583
Calculation of residues	583
Important points	583
Reference	584
Thenylchlor	585
Hiroko Kobayashi	
Introduction	585
Outline of method	585
Apparatus	586
Reagents	586
Sampling and preparation	586
Procedure	586
Extraction	586
Cleanup	587
Determination (rice grain, soil and water)	588
Evaluation	588
Method Recoveries and limit of detection	588
	588
Calculation of residues	589
Important points	589

Important points References

Trinexapac-ethyl Yi Lin		590
Introduction Outline of methods Trinexapac-ethyl Trinexapac Apparatus Reagents Sampling and preparation Extraction and cleanup Trinexapac-ethyl Trinexapac Determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limit of detection Calculation of residues Acknowledgments References	ion (LOD) and limit of quantitation (LOQ)	590 591 591 592 592 592 593 593 593 594 595 597 597 597 599 599
Abbreviations and acrony	ms	I

Contents of Volume 2

Preface	_xl:
List of contributors	xliii
Recent advances in analytical technology, immunoassay and other nonchromatographic methods	
Regulatory considerations for environmental analytical methods for environmental fate and water quality impact assessments of agrochemicals	603
Michael R. Barrett and Elizabeth Behl	
Introduction Regulatory perspectives Scientific perspectives Risk assessment perspective Acceptance criteria of environmental analytical methods for pesticide regulation	603 604 605 606
Method submission and evaluation criteria	606
Validation and availability of methods and standards	608
Specific method development issues	609
Identification of unknowns/selection of analyte(s)	609
Detection limits/reporting limits	610
Extraction efficiency/mass balance Matrix effects	612
Specific environmental sample analysis issues	613 614
Identification of target population in monitoring programs	614
Sample collection strategy: study design	615
Effect of inert ingredients	617
Field quality control issues	618
Conclusions: regulatory context	619
References	620
Immunoassay, biosensors and other nonchromatographic methods	623
Guomin Shan, Cynthia Lipton, Shirley J. Gee and Bruce D. Hammock	023
Introduction	623
Immunoassay for pesticides	623
Principles of immunoassays	624
Immunoassay formats	625
Data reduction	628
Sample collection and preparation	629
Development of pesticide immunoassays	631
Applications	648
PCR for products of agricultural biotechnology	653
Basic principles of agricultural biotechnology	654

Basic principles of the PCR	659
Basic principles of real-time PCR	665
Applications of PCR to agricultural biotechnology	668
Recent advances in nucleic acid amplification and detection	669
Biosensors: immunosensors	669
Biological transducers	670
Conclusion	671
Abbreviations	671
Acknowledgements	673
References	673
Immunologically based assays for pesticide/veterinary medicine residues in	680
animal products	
Weilin L. Shelver and David J. Smith	
Introduction	680
Immunoassays and animal production agriculture	680
Considerations involved in immunoassay development	681
Immunoassay format	681
End user	683
Assay interferences	683
Detection levels (sensitivity)	688
Target tissues	691
Assay validation using incurred or fortified tissues	691
General sample treatments for eggs, milk, and meat	692
Eggs	692
Milk \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	693
Tissues	693
Food-animal immunoassay applications	694
Agrochemical residue immunoassay applications	695
Detection of veterinary medicine residues	698 707
Other therapeutic agents	
Other antibody-based technologies	708 709
Conclusion	709 709
Abbreviations	709 709
Acknowledgements	710
References	710
5 V/	
Validated immunoassay methods	714
James F. Brady	
	714
Introduction	714
Enzyme immunoassays	716
Choice of tube or plate format	718
Calculation of residues	718
Comparison with chromatography-based methods	718 721
Requirements for validating a residue method	723
Examples of validated immunoassay methods	725 725
Conclusion	725 725
References	143

Introduction	727
Sample processing considerations	/728
Extraction procedures	729
Cleanup procedures	734
Instrumental techniques for detecting, identifying and quantifying pestic	
residues in food	737
GC	737
L.C	742
Electrophoretic techniques	743
Immunochemical and biosensor techniques	746
Future developments and trends	747
Silicon-based technologies	747
Biosensors	748
Imprinted polymers	748
Analyses of chiral pesticides	748
References	749
verview of analytical technologies available to regulatory laboratorie	es 753
or the determination of pesticide residues	,,,,,
Alexander J. Krynitsky and Steven J. Lehotay	
\ \ † / /	
Introduction	753
	753 754
Introduction	
Introduction Sample preparation	754
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection	754 754
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup	754 754 759
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS	754 754 759 762
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS)	754 754 759 762 762
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS	754 754 759 762 762 765
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions Acknowledgements	754 754 759 762 762 765 781
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions	754 754 759 762 762 765 781 784
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions Acknowledgements	754 754 759 762 762 765 781 784 784
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions Acknowledgements	754 754 759 762 762 765 781 784 784
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions Acknowledgements References	754 754 759 762 762 765 781 784 784 785
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions Acknowledgements	75 75 75 76 76 76 78 78 78
Introduction Sample preparation Extraction Cleanup Analytical separations and detection Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) HPLC/MS Capillary electrophoresis (CE) Conclusions Acknowledgements References	754 754 759 762 762 765 781 784 784 785

790

790

799

799

800

800

Leslie S. Carver and Joseph R. Chepega

Sources for the collection of groundwater samples

Introduction

Monitoring wells

Water supply wells

Pesticides of interest

Other groundwater sources

Groundwater sampling procedures

Sample collection techniques	800
Sampling of other groundwater sources	811
Suction lysimeter installation and sampling procedures	812
Preparation and installation	812
Lysimeter sampling	814
Summary	815
References	816
Preparation and instrumental analysis of agrochemical residues in water	818
samples	
William M. Leimkuehler	
	010
Introduction	818
Regulatory issues	819
Historical perspectives	820
Sample preparation	821
Instrumentation	826
Historical perspective	826
Current technology: Mass spectrometry	828
Selected reaction monitoring (SRM)/confirmation	831/
Matrix effects, calibration and quantitation	832
Quantitation	833
Detection limits	833
Applications of LC/API-MS and LC/API-MS/MS in water sample analyses	834
Conclusion	836
References	838
	0.40
Sampling and analysis of soil	840
Joseph H. Massey, Scott H. Jackson, Manasi Saha and Eberhard Zietz	
Introduction	840
Phase I: field study design and logistics	841
Physicochemical properties	841
Use-pattern considerations	845
Analytical considerations	850
Basic experimental designs for field soil dissipation studies	853
Additional considerations	858
Phase II: field study conduct	858
Test site selection	858
Test substance application	861
Soil sampling techniques	863
Phase III: sample processing and analysis	872
Sample homogenization	873
Sample extraction	874
Sample cleanup	876
Derivatization techniques	877
Analytical detection and quantitation techniques	878
Freezer storage stability	879
Phase IV: reporting of results	880
Goodness of fit testing	880
Models for agrochemical dissipation in soil	881
DT_{50} versus $T_{1/2}$ values	883

Determining water balance and leaching potential Weather data requirements for water balance and mobility assessments Summary and conclusions Abbreviations References	884 888 888 888
Sampling sediment and water in rice paddy fields and adjacent water bodies Hiroki Yamamoto and Kouji Nakamura	892
Introduction Rice production in paddy fields Regulatory requirements and guidelines Study design Study objectives Preparation of study protocol Study best practices Sediment sampling Water sampling Sample handling and shipment Quality control (QC) and quality assurance (QA) Data presentation and interpretation Conclusion References	892 892 893 894 894 895 899 901 902 904 905 906 907
Monitoring of agrochemical residues in air James E. Woodrow, Vincent Hebert and James S. LeNoir	908
Introduction Sample collection techniques Chemical vapors Chemicals in aerosols Trapping efficiency Chemical vapors Aerosols Field sampling procedures for airborne pesticides Localized programs Regional field procedures QA/QC considerations Summary References	908 909 909 912 916 917 922 924 924 927 929 931 932
Biological sampling; determining routes of wildlife exposure to pesticides George P. Cobb and Todd A. Anderson	936
Introduction Regulatory requirements and guidelines Historical perspectives Study designs and best practices Define study objectives Preparation of study protocol	936 938 938 939 940
Test substances	940 941

Test systems	942
Selection of test sites	942
Preparation of test sites	943
Application phase	943
Sampling	944
Sample handling and shipment	945
QA and field data requirements	946
Data reporting	946
Data presentation and interpretation	945
Case studies overview	947
Case study with Diazinon 50W	948
Fortress-5G case study	952
Conclusions and recommendations	956
Acknowledgments	956
References	957
Best practices in conducting dislodgeable foliar residue studies	960
Joseph P. McClory and D. Larry Merricks	
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Introduction	960
Regulatory requirements and experimental field design	961
Protocol design	962
Test system	962
Justification of test system	962
Materials and methods – test substance	963
Study locations	963
Plot layout	964
Application	965
Foliar sampling	966
Soil sampling	966
Sampling intervals	966
Dislodging residue from leaf surface	967
Field fortifications	968
Analysis	968
Quality assurance	971
Results	972
Recommendations	973 973
References	913
	077.4
Best practices to conduct spray drift studies	974
Andrew J. Hewitt and David L. Valcore	
	974
Introduction /	97 4 975
Study designs	975 975
Study objectives	975 976
Tracer materials	970 977
Selection of sampling locations and site preparation	978
Sampling devices	983
Field data requirements	984
Performance criteria	704

Performance criteria

Covariate study designs	985
Summary	986
References	987
Field methods for performing farm worker exposure and re-entry studies Richard Honeycutt	989
Introduction	989
Current field methods for measuring mixer-loader and re-entry worker exposure	
to pesticide residues	991
Study design and protocol preparation	991
Site selection	992
Setting up a field laboratory and auxiliary equipment	993
Acquiring consent from study participants	998
Execution of the field portion of the worker exposure/re-entry study	1000
Observations of the volunteers during the conduct of the field study	1021
Data collection and the use of field forms	1022
Storage and shipping of study samples	1023
Making sense of field data from worker exposure and re-entry studies	1023
Organizing field data	1023
Correcting field and analytical data	1024
Conclusions	1024
References	1025
Electronic record keeping in a regulated environment	1027
Willa Garner and Carolyn Mentzer	
Introduction	1027
Management and integration of electronic records and documents	1028
Electronic reporting requirements	1029
Electronic data management of protocols and SOPs	1029
Management of field data and information	1034
Management of laboratory data and information	1036
Selection of a data system	1037
System qualification	1038
Access control	1038
/ Metrology/	1039
Building blocks of a metrology program	1040
Quality assurance (QA) and data audit	1043
Critical areas to consider for auditing field studies	1048
Critical areas to consider for auditing analytical laboratory studies	1052
Validation of computerized systems	1055
System life cycle	1056
Validation of chromatography software	1058
Validation priority setting and risk assessment	1058
Organizational considerations	1059
Validation of in-house and vendor-supplied systems	1061
Electronic archiving	1061
Managing durability	1063
Managing usability	1064

Open and closed systems	1064
Electronic records and electronic signatures	1065
Storage media issues	1065
Audit trail	1066
Considerations for electronic submission	1066
Creation of PDF documents	1067
Benefits of PDF documents	1068
Supplemental files	1069
Central Data Exchange (CDX)	1072
An industry perspective	1073
Evaluator needs	1075
United States EDS process	1075
EPA Office of Enforcement (OE) perspective	1077
Regulatory enforcement of electronic data management	1078
Harmonization	080
Canada	1081
European Union	1082
References	//1085/
	`{ /
Compound class	
Alkylenebis(dithiocarbamates)	1089
Mihai Cicotti	
minut Grout	
Introduction	1089
Method overview	1090
Sample preparation	1091
Analytical method for the determination of alkylenebis(dithiocarbamates) in pl	lant
commodities by hot acid decomposition and spectrophotometric determination	1092
Principle of the method	1092
Apparatus	1092
Reagents	1092
Solutions	1093
Standards and standard solutions	1093
Reflux procedure	1093
Photometric measurement	1094
Recovery experiments	1094
Limit of quantitation	1095
Methyl xanthate spectrophotometric method	1095
Analytical method for the determination of alkylenebis(dithiocarbamates) in pl	
commodities by headspace GC and flame photometric (FPD) detection	1095
Principle of the method	1095
Apparatus	1096
Reagents	1096
Solutions	1096
Standards and standard solutions	1097
Headspace procedure	1097
Gas-chromatographic conditions	1097
Recovery experiments	1097
Conclusions	1098
References	1098

ulti-residue methods (S19) to measure azole fungicides in crop samples Guenther Kempe	1099
Introduction	1099
Introduction to the method	1099
General overview of the various modules	1102
Identification and confirmation	1103
Calculation	1104
Extraction	1104
Module E1: extraction and subsequent liquid/liquid partition for materials wi	
a water content exceeding 70 g/100 g and a fat content below 2.5 g/100 g	1104
Module E2: extraction and subsequent liquid/liquid partition for materials wi	
a water content below 70 g/100 g and a fat content below 2.5 g/100 g	1/107/
Module E3: extraction and subsequent liquid/liquid partition for materials wi	th \
a water content exceeding 70 g/100 g, a fat content below 2.5 g/100 g and a hig	gh \ \ /
acid content (highly recommended for determining acid-sensitive analytes)	1108
Module E4: two-stage extraction and liquid/liquid partition for materials with	1
a water content exceeding 70 g/100 g and a fat content below 2.5 g/100 g	/1/110 /
Module E5: two-stage extraction and liquid/liquid partition for materials with	1 ^V / /
a water content below 70 g/100 g and a fat content below 2.5 g/100 g	HH /
Module GPC: gel permeation chromatography	1113
Module C1: column chromatography on a small silica gel column	1115
Gas chromatography with ECD and NPD	1117
Procedure	1117
Summary	1127
References	1127
onicotinoids	1128
Hiroko Kobayashi	
	4.4.0
Introduction	1128
Analytical methodology for plant materials	1128
Nature of the residue	1128
Analytical method principle Analytical methodology for soil	1130
Nature of soil residues	1138
Analytical method	1138
Analytical methodology for water	1139 1141
Nature of the residues	1141
Analytical method	1142
References	1143
References	1143
A , / /	
ime carbamates	1144
Maria Elena Y. Cabusas	
Introduction	1144
Analytical methodology	1147
Reversed-phase HPLC/fluorescence analysis	1147
Reversed-phase HPLC/MS and HPLC/MS/MS analysis	1148
Crops, food, feed, and animal tissue	1153
Soil	1158
Water	1159

Acknowledgements References	1162
References	1162
Individual compounds	
Azoxystrobin	1167
Neil J. Robinson	
Introduction	1167
Outline of methodology	1168
Crop samples	1168
Soil	1168
Water	1168
Animal matrices Air	1168
Air Apparatus	1169
Reagents	1169 1169
Sampling and preparation	1170
Procedure A	1170
Extraction	1170
Sample cleanup procedures	1170
Determination	1173
Evaluation	1174
Method	1174
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of quantification	1174
Calculation of residues	1175
Important points	1176
Reference	1176
Pomoundana	1177
Famoxadone	1177
Kathryn M. Jernberg	
Introduction	1177
Outline of method	1178
Apparatus	1178
Plants	1178
Soil and water	1179
Reagents	1180
Plants	1180
Soil and water	1180 1180
Sampling and preparation Procedure	1180
Extraction	1180
Cleanup	1181
Determination	1184
Evaluation	1187
Method	1187
Recoveries, limit of detection, and limit of quantification	1188
Calculation of residues	1189
Important points	1190

Conclusions and future directions

Fluthiacet-methyl	1191
Mitsumasa Ikeda, Yoshihiro Saito and Akira Yagi	
Introduction	1191
Outline of method	1192
Equipment	1192
Reagents	1192
Sample preparation	1193
Procedure	1193
Extraction	1193
Cleanup	1194
Determination	1195
Evaluation	1196
Method Recoveries and limit of detection	1196
Calculation of residues	1196
Important points	1197
important points	
Flutolanil	1198
Yuji Ikemoto	
Introduction	1198
Outline of method	1199
Multi-residue analytical method (for potatoes)	1200
Apparatus	1200
Reagents and supplies	1200
Procedure	1200
Evaluation	1202
Total toxic residue analytical method (for rice plant)	1202
Apparatus	1202
Reagents and supplies	1203 1203
Evaluation	1205
Important points	1205
GC/FTD method	1206
Apparatus	1206
Reagents and supplies	1207
Procedure	1207
Evaluation /	1208
GC/MS method	1208
Apparatus	1208
Reagents and supplies	1209
Procedure	1209
Evaluation	1210
References	1210
W .	1011
Hymexazol	1211
Shingo Sadakane, Takeshi Saito, Mariko Sabi and Takeo Otsuka	
Introduction	1211
Outline of method	1211

Apparatus	1212
Reagents	1212
Sampling and preparation	1212
Procedure	1212
Extraction	1212
Liquid-liquid partition	1213
Determination by gas chromatography	1213
Evaluation	1213
Method	1213
Limit of detection	1214
Method recovery in plant	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Important points	1214
Important points	() [
Imibenconazole	1215
Fujio Ishijima	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
rajio isnijina	
Introduction	/ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Outline of method	1216
Apparatus	1216
Reagents	1216
Sampling and preparation	1217
Procedure	1217
Extraction	1217
Cleanup	1217
Gas-chromatographic determination	1218
Evaluation	1219
Method	1219
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determinatio	n 1219
Calculation of residues	1219
Important point	1220
Mepanipyrim	1221
Mitsumasa Ikeda, Yoshihiro Saito and Akira Yagi	
/ Introduction /	1221
Outline of method	1222
Equipment	1222
Reagents	1222
Sample preparation	1223
Procedure	1223
Extraction	1223
Cleanup	1224
Gas-chromatographic determination	1224
Evaluation	1225
Method	1225
Recoveries and limit of detection	1225
Calculation of residues	1226
Important points	1226
Analysis of plant metabolites	1226
Extraction rate from soil	1227
Further reading	1227

Mepronil Yoshihiro Saito, Mitsumasa Ikeda and Akira Yagi	1228
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents Sampling and sample preparation Procedure Extraction Cleanup Gas-chromatographic determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination Calculation of residues	1228 1228 1229 1229 1230 1230 1230 1231 1231 1231 1232 1232
Important points Tebuconazole Greg C. Mattern, Chung V. Lam and Timothy J. Grace	1232
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents/supplies and reference standards Reagents/supplies Reference materials Sampling and preparation Procedures Extraction Cleanup Determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limits of detection, and limits of quantification Calculation of residues Reference Acetamiprid Shigeji Sugimoto	1233 1234 1234 1235 1235 1235 1235 1236 1236 1236 1237 1238 1238 1239 1240 1241
Introduction Outline of method Plant Soil Apparatus Reagents Sampling and preparation Green tea Fruits and vegetables Procedure	1242 1243 1243 1243 1243 1244 1244 1244

Procedure Extraction

Cleanup Determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination Calculation of residues Important points Further reading	1246 1247 1248 1248 1248 1249 1249 1249
Alanycarb	1250
Katsura Yagi and Noriharu Umetsu	1200
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents Sampling and preparation Procedure Extraction Cleanup Saponification Determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination Calculation of residues Important points	1250 1251 1251 1252 1252 1252 1253 1254 1254 1255 1255 1255 1255 1256 1257
Azinphos-methyl	1258
Sean M. Moore	
Introduction	1258
Outline of method	1259
Apparatus	1259
Reagents	1259
Sampling and preparation	1259
Procedure	1259 1259
Extraction of plant material Determination	1239
Evaluation	1261
Response factor	1261
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of quantification	1261
Calculation of residues	1262
Important points	1262
\ /	
Benfuracarb	1263
Katsura Yagi and Noriharu Umetsu	
•	1263
Introduction Outling of graphed	1263
Outline of method	1264
Apparatus	1207

Apparatus

Reagents	1265
Sampling and preparation	1265
Procedure	1265
Extraction	1265
Cleanup	1266
Determination	1267
Evaluation	1267
Method	1267
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination	1268
Calculation of residues	1268
Important points	1269
References	1269
	1
Buprofezin	1270
Yuji Ikemoto	
Introduction	1270
Outline of method	/1271
Multi-residue analytical method (for plants)	1272
Apparatus	1272
Reagents and supplies	1272
Procedure	1272
Evaluation	1273
Important points	1274
GC/MS method (for plants)	1274
Apparatus	1274
Reagents and supplies	1275
Procedure	1275
Evaluation	1276
Multi-residue analytical method (for soil)	1276
Apparatus	1276
Reagents and supplies	1277
Procedure	1277
Evaluation GC/MS method (for water)	1278 1279
Apparatus Apparatus	1279
Reagents and supplies	1279
Procedure Procedure	1279
Evaluation	1280
References	1281
Cyfluthrin	1282
Chung V. Lam and Sean M. Moore	1202
·	
Introduction	1282
Outline of method	1283
Apparatus	1283
Reagents/supplies and reference standards	1284
Reagents/supplies	1284
Reference materials	1284
Sampling and preparation	1284

Procedures	1284
Extraction	1284
Cleanup	1285
Determination	1285
Evaluation	1286
Method	1286
Recoveries, limits of detections, and limits of quantitation	1286
Calculation of residues	1287
Calculation of residues	1267
Fenothiocarb	1288
Akira Yagi, Mitsumasa Ikeda and Yoshihiro Saito	
	1288
Introduction	
Outline of method	1288
Apparatus	1289
Reagents	1289
Sampling and sample preparation	1289
Procedure	/1290
Extraction	\ \ / 1290/
Cleanup	1290
Gas-chromatographic determination	1291
Evaluation	1292
Method	1292
Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination	1292
Calculation of residues	1292
Important points	1293
References	1293
Fenoxycarb	1294
Robert A. Yokley	
Introduction	1294
Outline of methods	1295
Apparatus	1295
Air	1295
Water	1295
Soil	1295
Pasture grass hay, forage, cucurbits, citrus, pome fruit, tree nuts,	
fruiting vegetables, and cotton substrates	1296
Animal tissues, milk, blood, and eggs	1296
Reagents	1296
Sample preparation	1297
Air	1297
Water	1297
Soil	1298
Plant material	1298
Animal material	1301
Instrumentation	1302
Evaluation	1305
Method	1305

Method

Recoveries, limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantitation (LOQ) Calculation of residues Reference	1306 1306 1307
Fenpyroximate Yuji Ikemoto	1308
Introduction Outline of method Multi-residue analytical method (for plants and soil) Apparatus Reagents and supplies Procedure Evaluation Multi-residue analytical method (for water) Apparatus Reagents and supplies Procedure Evaluation Procedure Evaluation	1308 1309 1309 1310 1310 1312 1313 1313 1313 1314
References	1314
Hexythiazox Shigeji Sugimoto	1316
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents Sampling and preparation Green tea Fruits and vegetables Procedure Extraction Cleanup Determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limit of detection and limit of determination Calculation of residues Important point Reference	1316 1317 1317 1317 1317 1317 1318 1318 1318
Imidacloprid William M. Leimkuehler and Kimberly S. Billesbach	1320
Introduction Outline of method Reagents and standards Native standards Internal standards Internal standards Netwise stock colutions	1320 1321 1321 1321 1321

Native stock solutions

Mixed standard solution	1322
Internal standard stock solutions	1322
Mixed internal standard solution	1322
Apparatus	1322
Sampling and preparation	1323
Procedure	1323
Sample setup	1323
Determination	1323
Evaluation	1324
Method	1324
Recoveries, limit of detection (LOD) and limit of quantitation (LOO)	
Calculations	1325
Important points	1326
Reference	1326
Isoxathion	1327
Shingo Sadakane, Manabu Toujigamori, Takeshi Saito	
and Yasuhiro Tsujino	
	\ \/ / / /
Introduction	1327
Outline of method	1327
Apparatus	1328
Reagents	1328
Analytical procedure	1328
Extraction	1328
Partition of n-hexane and aqueous solution	1328
Partition of acetonitrile and hexane	1328
Florisil column chromatography	1329
Determination	1329
Evaluation	1329
Method	1329
Limit of detection	1330
Recovery rate in plants	1330
Milbemectin	1331
Shingo Sadakane, Takashi Ueda, Takashi Saito, Setsuko Katsurad	da,
Mariko Sabi and Yasuhiro Tsujino	
Introduction	1331
Outline of method	1332
Apparatus	1332
Reagents	1333
Sample preparation	1333
Procedure	1333
Extraction	1333
Cleanup	1334
Conversion of M.A ₃ and M.A ₄ to corresponding fluorescent anhydride	
derivatives	1334
Determination by HPLC	1334
Evaluation	1335
Method	1335

Limit of detection Recovery from plants Recovery from soil Important points	1335 1335 1335 1335
Pyrimidifen Shingo Sadakane, Takashi Ueda, Takashi Saito, Setsuko Katsurada and Mariko Sabi	1336
Introduction Outline of method Apparatus Reagents Sampling and preparation Procedure Extraction Cleanup Determination Evaluation Method Limit of detection Recovery Calculation of residue Important point	1336 1337 1337 1337 1337 1337 1337 1338 1338
Pyriproxyfen Charles A. Green	1340
Introduction Outline of method Fruits and vegetables Ginned cottonseed Nutmeats Soil Water Apparatus Reagents Sampling and preparation Procedure Extraction and cleanup Determination Evaluation Method Recoveries, limit of quantitation, and limit of detection Calculation of residues Important points	1340 1341 1341 1341 1341 1342 1342 1343 1343
Abbreviations and acronyms	I
Index	III