

## CONTENT

	Page
Introduction	4
Chlorinated Insecticides of the DDT Group	7
A History and Development	7
1. Origins and Applications in World War II	7
2. Development of Application Methods	18
3. Applications in Pest Control	26
B Synthesis, Physical, and Chemical Properties	46
1. General Synthetic Routes	46
2. Technical Materials and Physical Properties	52
3. Constitution and Chemistry	59
C Principles of Analysis	68
1. Gravimetric, Total Chlorine, Colorimetric Analysis	68
2. Spectrophotometry, Polarography, Isotope Techniques	73
3. Analysis and Structure Determination of Organochlorines by Chromatography, NMR, and Mass Spectrometry	77
4. Bioassay	83
Insecticides of the Diene-organochlorine Group	85
A Introduction	85
1. The Diels-Alder Reaction	85
2. The Nomenclature of Cyclodiene Insecticides	87
B Synthesis and Chemistry	99
1. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene and Its Self-condensation products; Chlordecone (Kepone <sup>®</sup> ), Despirol <sup>®</sup> , Mirex, and Pentac <sup>®</sup>	99
2. The Diels-Alder Reaction with Hexachlorocyclopentadiene and Its Relatives	105
3. Synthesis of Radiolabeled Cyclodienes	123
4. Constitution and Chemical Reactions of Cyclodienes	123
C History and Development of the Commercial Cyclodiene Insecticides	140
1. Chlordane and Heptachlor	140
2. Endosulfan and Isobenzan	158
3. Aldrin, Dieldrin, Isodrin, and Endrin	161
4. Applications of Chlordecone (Kepone), Mirex, and Pentac	182
Gamma-1,2,3,4,5,6,-Hexachlorocyclohexane	185
A Origins, Preparation and Physical	185
1. Applications in Agriculture and Against Pests Affecting Man and Animals	192
2. Stereochemistry, Constitution and Reaction	196
3. Analysis	202
Polychloroterpene Insecticides [Toxaphene]	205
A Origins, Preparation, Physical Properties	205
B Applications in Agricultural and Against Insects Affecting Man and Animals	207
C Analysis	210
References	211
Systematic Names Index	233
General Index	237