## CONTENT

		Page
Preface		xi
Chapter 1	Body Structure and Abattoir Technology Introduction Digestive System Circulatory System Respiratory System Urinary System Reproductive System Nervous system Endocrine System Integument Abattoir Methods Rendering and Waste Disposal References	1 1 2 12 20 23 26 28 32 37 40 59
Chapter 2	Connective Tissues of the Carcass Introduction The Structure of the Skeleton The Microstructure and Development of Connective Fibers The Cells of Fibrous Connective Tissue Cartilage The Microstructure and Development of Bone The Microstructure and Development of Adipose Tissue Low – Fat Meat Problems with Adipose Tissue References	65 66 82 95 96 97 107 120 129
Chapter 3	The Commercial Structure of the Carcass Introduction Major Muscles of the Carcass Meat Cutting Carcass Grading Robotics and Carcass Morphometry References	143 143 143 154 169 194
Chapter 4	Anatomical Distribution of Carcass Muscles Introduction Key to the Muscle Groups Notes on the Pig Distal Extensors and Flexors in the Intact Pork Carcass Notes on the Sheep Some Synonyms to Muscle Names Used in the Key References	201 201 204 220 222 225 226 227
Chapter 5	The Structure and Properties of Meat Introduction The Fibrous Nature of Meat Control of Muscle Contraction Muscle Proteins Physical Properties of Meat References	229 229 229 237 241 255 278

Chapter 6	Early Development of Skeletal Muscles	287
	Introduction	287
	Somites	288
	Limb Buds	290
	Mitosis	291
	Myoblasts	292
	Determination of Muscle Fiber Arrangement	296
	Mass Production of Muscle Fibers	299
	Innervation of Muscle Fibers	304
	Physiological Differentiation of Muscle Fibers	313
	Nerve-Muscle Interactions	324
	Motor Unit	325
	Development of Neuromuscular Junctions	325
	Trophic Effect of Nerves	328
	Origin and Transformation of Fiber Types	336
	Sensory Innervation of Muscle	347
	References	348
Chapter 7	The Cellular Basis of Postnatal Muscle Growth	365
	Introduction	365
	Muscle Geometry and Morphometry	366
	Fiber Number	377
	Longitudinal Growth	396
	Muscle Fiber Nuclei	401
	Volumetric Analysis of Muscle Growth	410
	References	416
Chapter 8	Animal Growth and Development	425
1	Introduction	425
	Prenatal Growth	429
	The Measurement of Growth	443
	Energy for growth	463
	Catch-Up or Compensatory Growth	475
	Regulatory Mechanisms in Meat Animal Growth	476
	References	483
Chapter 9	The Conversion of Muscles to Meat	495
	Introduction	495
	Anaerobic Potential in Living Muscle	497
	Factors in the Conversion of Muscles to meat	504
	Preslaughter Environmental Factors	528
	Environmental Factors during and after slaughter	530
	Cellular Heterogeneity	553
	Rigor Mortis	559
	References	563
Index		601