

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	x
<i>Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiv
1 History and Global Status of Freshwater Prawn Farming	1
<i>Michael B. New</i>	
1.1 Origins of modern freshwater prawn culture	1
1.2 Global production status	5
1.3 Summary of opportunities and constraints	8
1.4 References	9
2 Nomenclature and Taxonomy	12
<i>Lipke B. Holthuis and Peter K. L. Ng</i>	
2.1 The genus <i>Macrobrachium</i> in aquaculture	12
2.2 Nomenclature and historical perspective	13
2.3 Taxonomy	14
2.4 References	16
3 Biology	18
<i>Janet H. Brown, Michael B. New and Deborah Ismael</i>	
3.1 Habitat and life cycle	18
3.2 Morphology and related topics	18
3.3 Reproduction	25
3.4 Ecdysis and growth	28
3.5 Autotomy and regeneration	31
3.6 Osmo-ionic regulation	31
3.7 Larval development	32
3.8 References	34
4 Broodstock Management	40
<i>William H. Daniels, Ronaldo O. Cavalli and Richard P. Smullen</i>	
4.1 Collection of broodstock	40
4.2 Broodstock management	43

4.3	Larval hatching systems, collection and enumeration	48
4.4	Future research avenues	50
4.5	References	51
5	Hatchery Systems and Management	55
	<i>Wagner C. Valenti, William H. Daniels, Michael B. New and Eudes S. Correia</i>	
5.1	Hatchery design	55
5.2	Facilities	57
5.3	Water source and treatment	64
5.4	General management	67
5.5	Growth, survival, production and harvesting	76
5.6	Small recirculation hatcheries	80
5.7	Further developments	80
5.8	References	81
6	Larval Feeds and Feeding	86
	<i>Jean Dhont, Mathieu Wille, Mike Frinsko, Shawn D. Coyle and Patrick Sorgeloos</i>	
6.1	Desirable food characteristics	86
6.2	Supply, preparation and nutritional enhancement of brine shrimp (<i>Artemia</i>)	87
6.3	Other larval feeds	97
6.4	Feeding strategies	102
6.5	References	103
7	Nursery Systems and Management	108
	<i>Shawn D. Coyle, Dallas E. Alston and Célia M. S. Sampaio</i>	
7.1	Indoor nurseries	108
7.2	Outdoor nurseries	109
7.3	Nursing in cages	109
7.4	Multi-phase nursery systems	110
7.5	Facilities	110
7.6	Water quality	111
7.7	Controlling predaceous insects in nursery ponds	113
7.8	Stocking and the use of substrates	113
7.9	Feeding strategies	117
7.10	Survival	118
7.11	Harvesting	119
7.12	Size grading	120
7.13	Transporting juveniles to grow-out ponds	121
7.14	References	122
8	Grow-out Systems – Site Selection and Pond Construction	127
	<i>James F. Muir and Julio V. Lombardi</i>	
8.1	Site selection	128
8.2	Site development	134
8.3	Pond system construction	139
8.4	References	152
9	Grow-out Systems – Monoculture	154
	<i>Wagner C. Valenti, Michael B. New, K.R. Salin and Jinyun Ye</i>	
9.1	Rearing systems	154
9.2	Operation	160

9.3	Prawn growth and survival	167
9.4	Production models and productivity	169
9.5	Monosex culture	171
9.6	Environmental protection	172
9.7	References	173
10	Grow-out Systems – Culture in Temperate Zones	180
	<i>James H. Tidwell and Louis R. D'Abromo</i>	
10.1	Culture in temperate zones: problems and opportunities	180
10.2	Temperate production cycle	181
10.3	Low input approach	185
10.4	High technology culture	187
10.5	Marketing strategies	192
10.6	Summary of the potential	192
10.7	References	193
11	Grow-out Systems – Polyculture and Integrated Culture	195
	<i>Sergio Zimmermann, C. Mohanakumaran Nair and Michael B. New</i>	
11.1	Fish and prawn interactions	196
11.2	Management of prawn polyculture systems	197
11.3	Integration of prawn culture with crop production	208
11.4	General conclusions	211
11.5	References	211
12	Nutrition, Feeds and Feeding	218
	<i>Louis R. D'Abromo and Michael B. New</i>	
12.1	Diet and digestive physiology	218
12.2	Nutrient requirements	219
12.3	Grow-out feeds	224
12.4	Feeding strategies	231
12.5	Conclusions	232
12.6	References	233
13	Grow-out Systems – Water Quality and Soil Management	239
	<i>Claude Boyd and Sergio Zimmermann</i>	
13.1	Water quality: impact and control	239
13.2	Pond soil and sediment management	246
13.3	Miscellaneous water and soil treatments	250
13.4	Environmental issues	253
13.5	References	253
14	Health Management	256
	<i>Devika Pillai, Sterling K. Johnson and Sérgio L.S. Bueno</i>	
14.1	Health and defence	256
14.2	Diagnosis	260
14.3	Prophylaxis	261
14.4	Therapeutic treatment	262
14.5	Diseases	263
14.6	Final considerations	270
14.7	References	271

15 Genetics	<i>Spencer Malecha, Peter Mather and David Hurwood</i>	278
15.1 Overview		278
15.2 Populations genetics		279
15.3 Genetic management of broodstock		285
15.4 Sex reversal and monosex culture		290
15.5 References		306
16 The Biology and Management of Size Variation	<i>Ilan Karplus and Amir Sagi</i>	316
16.1 Male morphotypes		316
16.2 Structure of mature populations		321
16.3 Ontogeny and development		323
16.4 Factors controlling growth variation		327
16.5 The biological significance of size variation		331
16.6 Commercial significance and management of size variation		332
16.7 References		338
17 Commercial Freshwater Prawn Farming and Enhancement around the World	<i>Michael B. New and Methil Narayanan Kutty</i>	346
17.1 Asia		347
17.2 South America		375
17.3 Central America and the Caribbean		380
17.4 North America		385
17.5 Africa		389
17.6 Europe		391
17.7 Oceania		393
17.8 Citations		396
17.9 References		396
18 Post-harvest Handling and Processing	<i>Juan L. Silva, Harold Phillips and Raúl M. M. Madrid</i>	400
18.1 Intrinsic characteristics		400
18.2 Post-mortem changes		407
18.3 Preservation		409
18.4 Handling for live sales		416
18.5 Practical processing techniques		416
18.6 References		416
19 Marketing and Preparation for Consumption	<i>Harold Phillips, Terrill R. Hanson, Siddhartha Dasgupta and Courtney Ohs</i>	420
19.1 Historical perspective		420
19.2 Reports on freshwater prawn marketing in selected countries		421
19.3 Marketing live or fresh prawns		426
19.4 Marketing frozen prawns		430
19.5 Marketing at grocery stores in the USA		431
19.6 Marketing at food festivals in the USA		431
19.7 Marketing at harvest festivals in the USA		432
19.8 Developing a marketing strategy for freshwater prawns		434
19.9 Developing marketing plans		437

19.10 Marketing case studies	438
19.11 Preparing freshwater prawns for consumption and traditional prawn recipes	440
19.12 References	446
20 Economics and Business Management	448
<i>Raymond Rhodes, Terrill R. Hanson and Siddhartha Dasgupta</i>	
20.1 Aquaculture business planning and management	448
20.2 Financing commercial aquaculture projects	450
20.3 Commercial prawn farming: costs and profitability	452
20.4 Polyculture and integration	464
20.5 Economic modelling of commercial prawn farming	468
20.6 References	469
21 Culture of the Oriental River Prawn <i>Macrobrachium nipponense</i>	475
<i>Methil Narayanan Kutty and Miao Weimin</i>	
21.1 Farming of <i>M. nipponense</i> in China	476
21.2 Oriental river prawn culture in Vietnam	480
21.3 Constraints and future prospects of <i>M. nipponense</i> farming	481
21.4 References	483
22 Culture of the Amazon River Prawn <i>Macrobrachium amazonicum</i>	485
<i>Patricia Moraes-Valenti and Wagner C. Valenti</i>	
22.1 Biology	486
22.2 Broodstock	489
22.3 Hatchery	489
22.4 Nursery	492
22.5 Grow-out	493
22.6 Perspectives	496
22.7 References	497
23 Culture of Other Freshwater Prawn Species	502
<i>Methil Narayanan Kutty and Wagner C. Valenti</i>	
23.1 Monsoon river prawn (<i>Macrobrachium malcolmsonii</i>)	504
23.2 African river prawn (<i>Macrobrachium vollenhovenii</i>)	509
23.3 Painted river prawn (<i>Macrobrachium carcinus</i>)	511
23.4 Cinnamon river prawn (<i>Macrobrachium acanthurus</i>)	513
23.5 Other species	515
23.6 References	517
24 Sustainability of Freshwater Prawn Culture	524
<i>Michael B. New, Louis R. D'Abromo, Wagner C. Valenti and Somsak Singholka</i>	
24.1 Environmental and social benefits of freshwater prawn farming	525
24.2 Areas of concern	527
24.3 Ancillary benefits	528
24.4 Conclusions	528
24.5 References	528
<i>Index</i>	531
<i>A colour plate section falls between pp. 254 and 255</i>	