



Introduction	4
Purpose	5
How to use this document	5
The GPS Risk Assessment System	6

Section One: Preparation	8
Step 1: Select substances for risk assessment . . .	10
Step 2: Gather information	11
Step 3: Allocate substances into Tiers	24
Step 4: Develop Tier-relevant information	34

Section Two: Implementation	42
Step 5: Characterize Hazard	44
Step 6: Assess Exposure	88
Step 7: Conduct Risk Characterization	114
Step 8: Document outcomes	128
(GPS Safety Summary)	129

Glossary: Definition of Terms	136
Annex 1: Table of Risk Assessment Methods	145
Annex 2: Detailed List of Contents	146
Annex 3: References	150