

Contents

Contributors

Topical Table of Contents

Preface

Volume 1

Absorption Equipment / Karl B. Schnelle, Jr. and Partha Dey	1
Activated Sludge Process / Shankha K. Banerji	11
Adsorption / Shivaaji Sircar	25
Advanced Oxidation / Sangchul Hwang	41
Alkaline Zn-MnO₂ Batteries / Chung-Chiun Liu and Xuekun Xing	51
Alkylation Processes to Produce High-Quality Gasolines / Lyle F. Albright and James M. Ryan	57
Animal Cell Culture / Shang-Tian Yang and Shubhayu Basu	67
Antioxidants / S. Al-Malaika and H. H. Sheena	81
Biocatalysis / Tyler Johannes, Michael R. Simurdiak, and Huimin Zhao	101
Biofilms / T. Reg. Bott	111
Biofuels and Bioenergy / Dinrsh Gera	121
Bioinformatics and Modeling Biological Systems / Shwetal Patel and Jeremy S. Edwards	131
Biomass to Ethanol / Randy S. Lewis, Rohit P. Datar, and Raymond L. Huhnke	143
Biomaterials / Sujata K. Bhatia and Surita R. Bhatia	153
BioMEMS / L. James Lee	161
Biomolecular Engineering / Zengyi Shao, Ee Lui Ang, and Huimin Zhao	171
Bioprocess and Chemical Process Intensification / G. Akay	183
Bioprocessing / Ryan G. Soderquist and James M. Lee	199
Bioremediation / Teresa J. Cutright	207
Bioseparations / Shubhayu Basu and Shang-Tian Yang	221
Blowing Agent / Kyung W. Suh	237
Branching Level Detection in Polymers / M.J. Scoriah, R. Dhib, and A. Penlidis	251
Bubble Cap Tray / Stanley Marple	269
Bulk Molding and Sheet Molding Compounds / Sanjeev N. Rao and Krishnan Jayaraman	283
Capsule Pipeline / Henry Liu	295
Carbon Dioxide Capture and Disposal: Carbon Sequestration / K. S. Lackner, A.-H. Park, and L.-S. Fan	305
Carbon Fibers from Lignin-Recyclable Plastic Blends / Satoshi Kubo and John F. Kadla	317
Carbon Nanotubes / Morinobu Endo, Yoong-Ahm Kim, Takuya Hayashi, Kenji Takeuchi, Maruicio Terrones, and Mildred S. Dresselhaus	333
Catalyst Preparation / X. D. Hu and Michael W. Balakos	345

Catalytic Combustion for Thermal Energy Generation / Daniel G. Löffler	361
Catalytic Cracking / Paul O'Connor	371
Catalytic Dehydrogenation / Bipin V. Vora and Peter R. Pujadó	379
Catalytic Naphtha Reforming / Abdullah M. Aitani	397
Centrifuges / Alan G. Letki	407
Ceramics / Stephen J. Lombardo	417
Chemical Mechanical Planarization in Integrated Circuit Manufacturing / John Zabasajja	429
Chemical Vapor Deposition / David G. Retzlöff	441
Chiral Drug Separation / Bingyun Li and Donald T. Haynie	449
Chlorofluorocarbons / Byung Gwon Lee and Youn-Woo Lee	459
CHP Technology/Systems / Louay M. Chamra and B. K. Hodge	469
Chromatographic Separations / Scott M. Husson	481
Coal–Water Slurries / S. Komar Kawatra	495
Computational Fluid Dynamics / Andre' Bakker and Elizabeth Mard'en Marshall	505
Computer-Aided Process Engineering / Andrzej Kraslawski	517
Conductive Polymers / Ronald W. Gumbs	527
Contact Angles, Surface Tension, and Capillarity / Peter R. Pujadó	539
Corrosion in the Process Industries / J. A. Richardson and R. A. Cottis	549
Critical Phase Behavior / J. Richard Elliott, Jr.	563
Cross-Linked Polyethylene / Carosena Meola, Giovanni Maria Carlomagno, and Giuseppe Giorleo	577
Crystal Growth / C. W. Lan, W. C. Yu, and W. C. Hsu	589
Cumene Production / Robert J. Schmidt	603
Dehumidification / Louay M. Chamra and B. Keith Hodge	617
Denitrogenation / Daeik Kim and Teh Fu Yen	627
Design of Extrusion Dies / Milivoje M. Kostic and Louis G. Reifschneider	633
Desulfurization / Chunshan Song, Uday T. Turaga, and Xiaoliang Ma	651
Detergent Alkylate / Bipin Vora, Andrea Bozzano, and Stephen Sohn	663
Detergent Enzymes / Michael R. Stoner, Douglas A. Dale, Alfred Gaertner, and Theodore W. Randolph	673

Volume 2

Diamond Films / Angel L. Velez and Mark A. Prelas	685
Diamond-Like Carbon Films / Angel Velez and Mark A. Prelas	695
Differential Scanning Calorimetry / John O. Hill	699
Dimethyl Ether / Abhay Sardesai	707
Dimethylcarbonate / Byung Gwon Lee	719
Distillation Column Design: Packing / Andrew W. Sloley	729
Distillation Column Design: Trays / Andrew W. Sloley	749
Drag Reducing Agents / Jacques L. Zakin, Ying Zhang, and Yunying Qi	767
Dust Explosion Hazard Assessment and Control / Vahid Ebadat	787
Dynamic Mechanical Thermal Analysis / Kevin P. Menard	799
Education on Plant Design / Truman S. Storvick	813
Electrodeposition / Andre' Avelino Pasa and Maximiliano Luis Munford	821
Electronic Chemical Sensors / Chung-Chiun Liu	833
Electroplating / Helen H. Lou and Yinlun Huang	839
Electrostatic Precipitation / Kenneth R. Parker	849

Emulsion Polymerization / Vincent G. Gomes	863
Enhanced Oil Recovery / Kishore K. Mohanty and Gerard T. Caneba	881
Environmental Chemodynamics / Louis J. Thibodeaux	891
Environmental Law and Policy / Don C. Haddox and Teresa J. Cutright	899
Epoxy Resins / Ian Hamerton	911
Ethylbenzene / Guy B. Woodle	929
Fermentation Processes / Kimberly Ogden	941
Fermenter Design / Kishore K. Kar, Juergen Lueske, and Richard F. Cope	951
Fluid Flow / Theodore Reginald Bott	975
Fluid Transport in Porous Media / Michael C. Brooks	987
Fluidization / A.-H. Park and L.-S. Fan	997
Fluidized Bed Reactor / John R. Grace, Jamal Chaouki, and Todd Pugsley	1009
Fluorescent Coatings for High Temperature Phosphor Thermometry / S. W. Allison, W. A. Hollerman, S. M. Goedeke, M. R. Cates, and T. J. Bencic	1021
Fluoropolymers / Sina Ebnesajjad	1031
Fouling of Heat Exchangers / T. Reg. Bott	1043
Fractal Geometry: Applications / Douglas K. Ludlow	1053
Free-Radical Polymerization / Yadunandan Lal Dar, Rajeev Farwaha, and Gerard T. Caneba	1057
Friction Materials / Sunil Kesavan and Xinming Shao	1071
Fuel Cell Membranes / Andrew M. Herring	1085
Functional Biomaterials / Chun Wang	1099
Gas Explosion Hazard: Prevention and Protection / Dehong Kong	1109
Gas-Liquid Contactors / Kishore K. Kar, Richard F. Cope, and Juergen Lueske	1119
Gas-Liquid Mixing in Agitated Reactors / John C. Middleton, John M. Smith, and Piero M. Armenante	1131
Gas-Phase Lubrication of MEMS Devices: Using Alcohol Vapor Adsorption Isotherm for Lubrication of Silicon Oxides / Kenneth Strawhecker, David B. Asay, and Seong H. Kim	1143
Gas-Solid Reactions / Douglas P. Harrison	1151
Gas-to-Liquid Mass Transfer / Huu D. Doan, Simant R. Upreti, and Ali Lohi	1163
Geothermal Energy / Sunggyu Lee and H. Bryan Lanterman	1175
Greenhouse Gas Management for Multiplant Complexes / Ralph W. Pike	1189
Heat Exchanger Operation and Troubleshooting / T. Reg. Bott	1203
Heat Transfer Fluids / Satish C. Mohapatra	1211
Heavy Water (Deuterium Oxide) / Sharad M. Dave	1221
Heterogeneous Catalysis / Richard W. Rice and James G. Goodwin, Jr.	1235
High-Pressure Reactor Design / Joseph M. Lambert, Jr. and Steven C. Hukvari	1245
Hollow Fiber Technology / Vicki Chen and Pierre Le-Clech	1253
Hybrid Materials (Organic-Inorganic) / C. Sanchez and G. J. A. A. Soler-Illia	1267
Hydrocracking / James G. Speight	1281
Hydrodesulfurization / James G. Speight	1289
Hydrodynamics of Trickle-Bed Reactors / K. D. P. Nigam and Arunabha Kundu	1297
Hydrogels / Jae Hyung Park, Kang Moo Huh, Mingli, Ye, and Kinam Park	1307
Hydrogen Bonding / J. Richard Elliott, Jr.	1319
Hydrogenation / Xiaobo Yang	1325
Hydrogenation Reactions in Dense Gas Systems / Gary Combes, Fariba Dehghani, Raffaella Marnmucari, and Neil R. Foster	1337

Hydrophilic Polymers for Biomedical Applications / Frank Davis and Seamus P. J. Higson	1349
Hydrotreating Catalysts and Processes: Current Status and Path Forward / Arunabha Kundu, Nishith Dwivedi, Azad Singh, and K. D. P. Nigam	1357

Volume 3

Immobilized Enzyme Technology / Charles G. Hill, Jr., Cristina Otero, and Hugo S. Garcia	1367
Incineration and Combustion / Selim M. Senkan	1381
Injection Molding / David O. Kazmer	1401
Ion Exchange / Sukalyan Sengupta and Arup K. Sengupta	1411
Ion Exchange Resin / Sukalyan Sengupta and Arup K. SenGupta	1427
Latex Processing / Alexander F. Routh	1445
Liquid-Liquid Mixing in Agitated Reactors / Richard V. Calabrese, Douglas E. Leng, and Piero M. Armenante	1457
Lithium-Ion Battery / Chung-Chiun Liu and Xuekun Xing	1469
Loss Prevention in Chemical Processing / Joel M. Haight	1483
Low-Pressure Cascade Arc Torch / Hirotugu Yasuda	1493
Lubrication Performance Factors for Chemical Process Plant Machinery / Jim C. Fitch and Drew D. Troyer	1511
Mass Transfer Enhancement Because of Flow Instabilities / Vimal Kumar and K. D.P. Nigam	1531
Materials Modeling / Sanat Mohanty, Gregg Caldwell, Manish Jain, and Cristina U. Thomas	1551
Measuring Experimental Quantities Using Simple Fluorescence / W. A. Hollerman, S. W. Allison, S. M. Goedeke, and M. R. Cates	1561
Membrane Reactors / Ivo F. J. Vankelecom	1575
Mesoporous Silica Films / Hugh W. Hillhouse and Brian W. Eggirnan	1587
Metallocene Catalysts for Olefin Polymerization / T. C. Chung	1599
Microelectronics Fabrication / Edmund G. Seebauer and Charlotte T. M. Kwok	1615
Microfabrication / Chung-Chiun Liu	1627
Microgravity Processing of Materials / Robert Naumann	1633
Microréactors and Microreaction Engineering / Richard I. Masel, Scott Gold, and Zheng Ni	1643
Microscale Fuel Cells / J. D. Holladay and V. V. Viswanathan	1663
Microscopy of Ionomers / Andreas Taubert and Brian P. Kirkmeyer	1673
Microwave Processing of Ceramics / Eldon D. Case	1687
Mixing and Chemical Reactions / Edward L. Paul, Suzanne M. Kresta, and Arthur W. Etchells	1699
Molecular Bioengineering / Sundararajan V. Madhally	1709
Molecular Modeling for Nonequilibrium Chemical Processes / Dionisios G. Vlachos	1717
Molecular Self-Assembly / Yoon Seob Lee and James F. Rathman	1727
Molecularly Imprinted Polymers / Gregory T. Rushton and Ken D. Shimizu	1737
Molten Carbonate Fuel Cells / Prabhu Ganesan, Branko N. Popov, and Rajam Pattabiraman	1747
Multiphase Mixing and Solid-Liquid Mixing in Agitated Reactors / Piero M. Armenante, Victor Atiemo-Obeng, and W. Roy Penney	1767
Multiphase Reactors / Stanley M. Barnett	1781

Nanoimprint Technology and Its Applications / <i>L. Jay Guo</i>	1791
Nanomaterials / <i>David S. J. Arney, Jimmie R. Baran, Allen R. Siedle, and Matthew H. Frey</i>	1803
Nanoporous Dielectric Materials / <i>Jorge A. Lubguban and Shubhra Gangopadhyay</i>	1813
Nanostructured Materials / <i>Vikrant N. Urade and Hugh W. Willhouse</i>	1825
Nanotribology / <i>Jonathan W. Bender and Xiaodong Li</i>	1837
Natural Gas Hydrates / <i>P. R. Bishnoi and Matthew A. Clarke</i>	1849
Natural Gas Utilization / <i>Peter R. Pujadd</i>	1865
New Flame Retardant Materials: Nonhalogenated Additives from Brominated Starting Materials and Inherently Low-Flammability Polymers / <i>Alexander B. Morgan, Joshua Jurs, Jason Stephenson, and James M. Tour</i>	1879
Nickel–Cadmium Battery / <i>Chung-Chiun Liu and Xuekun Xing</i>	1897
NMR in Chemical Processing / <i>Sangrama K. Sahoo and Peter L. Rinaldi</i>	1907
NMR Spectroscopy of Polymers in Solution / <i>Sangrama K. Sahoo and Peter L. Rinaldi</i>	1919
NO _x Removal / <i>Mike Bradford and Rajiv Grover</i>	1935
Numerical Computations for Chemical Process Analysis and Design / <i>David G. Retzloff</i>	1949
Onsite and Offsite Emergency Preparedness for Chemical Facilities and Chemical Transportation / <i>Michael K. Lindell and Ronald W. Perry</i>	1959
Oriented Morphologies: Development in Polymer Processing / <i>Mario A. Perez</i>	1973
Osmotic Distillation / <i>Bob Johnson</i>	1985
Ozone Treatment / <i>Jiangning Wu</i>	1993

Volume 4

Packed Absorption Column Design / <i>Karl B. Schnelle, Jr. and Partha Dey</i>	2003
Particle–Particle Interaction: Improvements in the Prediction of DLVO Forces / <i>Anh V. Nguyen, Linh T. T. Tran, and Jan D. Miller</i>	2017
Pervaporation: Vapor Permeation / <i>Nicholas Patrick Wynn</i>	2031
Petroleum Refinery Distillation / <i>Stanley Marple</i>	2053
Phase Behavior of Hydrocarbon Mixtures / <i>X.-Y. Zou and J. M. Shaw</i>	2067
Phase Equilibria / <i>Karl B. Schnelle, Jr.</i>	2077
Phenolic Resins / <i>Adriane G. Ludwick and Mohamed O. Abdalla</i>	2089
Photodegradation of Polymers / <i>J. R. White</i>	2101
Photoresists / <i>Sergei V. Zelentsov and Nadezda V. Zelentsova</i>	2111
Photovoltaic Materials / <i>Richard Corkish</i>	2129
Phytoremediation / <i>Joel G. Burken</i>	2139
Pilot Plant and Minipilot Units / <i>Richard P. Palluzi</i>	2147
Pinch Design and Analysis / <i>Robin Smith and Jin-Kuk Kim</i>	2165
Pipeline Safety / <i>Glenn B. DeWolf</i>	2181
Plant Metabolic Engineering / <i>Eleanore T. Wurtzel and Erich Grotewold</i>	2191
Plasma Etching / <i>David G. Retzloff</i>	2201
Plasma Polymerization Coating / <i>Hirotsugu K. Yasuda</i>	2215
Pollution Prevention / <i>Ashok Kumar, Harish G. Rao, Abhilash Vijayan, and Charanya Varadarajan</i>	2231
Polyanhydrides / <i>Maria P. Torres, Amy S. Determan, Surya K. Mallapragada, and Balaji Narasimhan</i>	2247

Polybutadiene / William L. Hergenrother, Mark DeDecker, and Dan F. Graves	2259
Polycarbonate (PC) / Sarah E. Morgan and Jun Li	2277
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) / Teresa J. Cutright and Sangchul Hwang	2291
Polymer Clay Nanocomposites / Hyoungh J. Choi, Ji W. Kim, and Myung S. Jhon	2301
Polymer Composites / Youssef K. Hamidi, M. Cengiz Altan, and Brian P. Grady	2313
Polymeric Membranes / Takeshi Matsuura and Mehrdad Rafat	2323
Polymerization Reactions: Modeling, Design, and Control / Kyu Yong Choi	2335
Polysaccharides / Anton Huber	2349
Polyurethanes / Joanna D. Fromstein and Kimberly A. Woodhouse	2369
Polyvinylidene Fluoride / Jeffrey H. Yen and Ramin Amin-Sanayei	2379
Porous Media / Karsten E. Thompson	2391
Powder Coating Application Processes / Harry J. Lader	2405
Power Factor / Peter R. Pujado	2417
Pressure-Relief Valve Design / Jonathan Francis	2423
Process Optimization / Ralph W. Pike	2439
Processing of Pharmaceuticals Using Dense Gas Technologies / R. Mammucari, F. Dehghani, and N. R. Foster	2451
Propylene Production / Abdullah M. Aitani	2461
Protein Design / Zhilei Chen and Huirnin Zhao	2467
Protein Folding: Biomedical Implications / Ajit Sadana, Tuan Vo-Dinh, and Nigil Satish Jeyashekar	2479
Protein Production in Transgenic Plants: Development and Commercialization / Wayne R. Curtis	2489
Proton-Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells / Pyoungho Choi, Pradeep Haldar, and Ravindra Datta	2501
Reactive Extrusion / Gerard T. Caneba	2531
Reactive Separation / Vincent G. Gomes	2541
Reactor Engineering / Ken K. Robinson	2557
Real-Time Optimization: Status, Issues, and Opportunities / J. F. Forbes, T. E. Marlin, and W. S. Yip	2585
Recent Advances in Catalytic Distillation / Flora T. T. Ng	2599
Recycling of Spent Tires / Roger N. Beers and David A. Benko	2613
Reformulated Gasoline / A. K. Dalai and D. Ferdous	2625
Renewable Energy / Gareth P. Harrison	2635
Reprocessing of Domestic Spent Nuclear Fuel / Truman S. Storvick	2647
Resid Conversion / James G. Speight	2655

Volume 5

Rheology of Cellulose Liquid Crystalline Polymers / Qizhou Dai, Richard Gilbert, and John F. Kadla	2663
Rotational Molding of Polymers / Céline T. Bellehumeur	2677
Rubber Devulcanization / David A. Benko and Roger N. Beers	2691
Scrubbers / S. Kornar Kawatra	2701
Six Sigma Design: An Overview of Design for Six Sigma (DFSS) / Sean A. Curran, Kwok-Wai Lem, Steve Sund, and Mina Gabriel	2719

Size Reduction / <i>Sunil Kesavan</i>	2735
Soave's Modified Redlich–Kwong Equation of State / <i>J. Richard Elliott, Jr.</i>	2747
Solid–Liquid Mixing: Numerical Simulation and Physical Experiments / <i>Philippe A. Tanguy, Francis Thibault, Gabriel Ascanio, and</i> <i>Edmundo Brito-De La Fuente</i>	2753
Solid–Liquid Separation / <i>Frank M. Tiller and Wenping Li</i>	2769
Solvent Refining Processes / <i>Roland H. Heck</i>	2791
Solvents / <i>Satish C. Mohapatra</i>	2799
Sonochemical Reaction Engineering / <i>David A. Bruce and Amarnath Nareddy</i>	2811
Sorbent Technology / <i>Shuguang Deng</i>	2825
Spinning Disk Reactor / <i>R. J. J. Jachuck and J. R. Burns</i>	2847
Styrene / <i>Guy B. Woodle</i>	2859
Styrene–Butadiene Rubber / <i>Jing Peng</i>	2871
Superabsorbents / <i>Takamasa Nonaka</i>	2881
Supercritical CO₂ -Assisted Surface Coating Injection Molding / <i>Masahiro Ohshima</i>	2897
Supercritical Fluid Extraction (SFE) / <i>Ram B. Gupta</i>	2907
Supercritical Fluid Technology: Reactions / <i>Aydin K. Sunol, Sermin G. Sunol, and</i> <i>Naveed Aslam</i>	2915
Supercritical Water Oxidation / <i>Ram B. Gupta</i>	2927
Synthesis Gas / <i>Kim Aasberg-Petersen</i>	2933
Tar Sand / <i>James G. Speight</i>	2947
Theoretical Aspects of Liquid Crystals and Liquid Crystalline Polymers / <i>James J. Feng</i>	2955
Thermal Analysis Techniques: Overview / <i>John O. Hill</i>	2965
Thermal Cracking of Hydrocarbons / <i>Tom Chunghu Tsai and</i> <i>Lyle F. Albright</i>	2975
Thermal Desorption / <i>Timothy P. Sullivan</i>	2987
Thermal Stability of Chemical Reactors / <i>Haishan Zheng and</i> <i>Jason M. Keith</i>	2997
Thermogravimetric Analysis / <i>John O. Hill</i>	3009
Thermomechanical Analysis / <i>Kevin P. Menard</i>	3023
Thermosets: Materials, Processes, and Waste Minimization / <i>Kwok-Wai Lem,</i> <i>Sean A. Curran, Steve Sund, and Mina Gabriel</i>	3031
Thin Film Processes in MEMS and NEMS Technologies / <i>W. R. Ashurst,</i> <i>C. Carraro and R. Maboudian</i>	3049
Thin Film Science and Technology / <i>T. L. Alford, J. Kouvetakis, and</i> <i>J. W. Mayer</i>	3061
Thin Liquid Film Deposition / <i>Myung S. Jhon and Thomas E. Karis</i>	3075
Thiochemicals: Mercaptans, Sulfides, and Polysulfides / <i>Jeffrey Yen,</i> <i>Vijay R. Srinivas, and Gary S. Smith</i>	3089
Thiochemicals: Mercapto Acids and Organosulfur (IVIVI) Compounds / <i>Jeffrey H. Yen,</i> <i>Gary S. Smith, and Vijay R. Srinivas</i>	3101
Tissue Engineering / <i>Shang-Tian Yang and Clayt Robinson</i>	3115
Trace Elements / <i>Ian D. Brindle</i>	3129
Transmission Electron Microscopy for Materials Science / <i>Rolf Erni and</i> <i>Nigel D. Browning</i>	3139
Tubular Reactors: Reactor Types and Selected Process Applications / <i>Patrick L. Mills and</i> <i>Joseph M. Lambert, Jr.</i>	3151
Twin-Screw Extrusion / <i>Paul Andersen</i>	3167

Use of Lipases to Isolate Polyunsaturated and Oxygenated Fatty Acids and Form Value-Added Ester Products / Douglas G. Hayes	3179
Vapor–Liquid–Solid Synthesis of Nanowires / Brian A. Korgel, Tobias Hanrath, and Forrest M. Davidson, III	3191
Water Gas Shift Reaction / Wolfgang Ruettinger and Oleg Ilinich	3205
Water Reclamation / Mark A. Kuehne, Norman N. Li, Richard Q. Song, Maxwell Tsai, and Jane C. Li	3217
Wide Band-Gap Electronics Materials / Mark A. Prelas and Krishnendu Saha	3227
Zeolite Membranes / Yurhan Yan, Zijian Li, Shuang Li, and Christopher Lew	3237
Ziegler–Natta Catalysis / John C. Chadwick	3247

Index