
CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Acknowledgements to Illustrations</i>	<i>x</i>
SECTION 1 Basic Principles	1
1A. Filtration and Separation	1
1B. Contaminants	7
1C. Surface and Depth Filtration	14
1D. Filter Ratings	20
1E. Filter Tests	28
SECTION 2 Filter Media	41
2A. Introduction	41
2B. Absorbent, Adsorbent and Biological Filter Media	44
2C. Paper and Fabrics	46
2D. Woven Wire and Screens	66
2E. Constructed Filter Cartridges	82
2F. Membranes	85
2G. Packed Beds	92
SECTION 3 Types of Filter	97
3A. Introduction	97
3B. Strainers	100
3C. Screens	107
3D. Nutsche Filters	114
3E. Tipping Pan and Table Filters	115
3F. Rotary Drum Filters	116
3G. Rotary Disc Filters	128
3H. Horizontal Belt Filters	132
3I. Centrifugal Filters	136

3J. Pad and Panel Filters	146
3K. Bag, Pocket and Candle Filters	150
3L. Cartridge Filters	158
3M. Backflushing and Self-cleaning Filters	172
3N. Leaf and Plate Filters	176
3O. Filter Presses	183
3P. Belt Presses	189
3Q. Variable Volume Filters	190
3R. Screw Presses	192
3S. Cross-flow and Membrane Systems	192
3T. Magnetic Filters	198
3U. Electrically Aided Filters	204
3V. Deep-Bed Filters	205
SECTION 4 Liquid Filtration	209
4A. Introduction	209
4B. Bulk Water Filters	210
4C. Drinking Water Filters	224
4D. Process Water Treatment	231
4E. Municipal and Industrial Wastewater Treatment	238
4F. Process Filters	247
4G. Surface Treatment Chemicals	267
4H. Metal Working Fluids	276
4I. Dewatering and Fuel Treatment	290
SECTION 5 Oils and Hydraulic Systems	295
5A. Introduction	295
5B. Engine Filters	295
5C. Oil-water Separators	312
5D. Oil Cleaning	320
5E. Hydraulic Systems	331
SECTION 6 Gas Filtration	369
6A. Introduction	369
6B. Indoor Air Quality	370
6C. Fume and Vapour Emissions	391
6D. Dust Collectors	402
6E. Machine Air Intake Filters	416
6F. Vehicle Cabin Filters	421
6G. Compressed Air Filtration	422
6H. Pneumatic Systems	435
6I. Sterile Air and Gas Filters	437
6J. Respiratory Air Filters	444

SECTION 7 Other Types of Separation Equipment	451
7A. Introduction	451
7B. Sedimenting Separators	454
7C. Centrifuges	458
7D. Cyclones and Hydrocyclones	473
7E. Coalescers	474
7F. Wet and Dry Scrubbers	478
7G. Mist Eliminators	481
7H. Electrostatic Precipitators	485
 SECTION 8 Filter Selection	 489
8A. Introduction	489
8B. Filter Selection	489
8C. Reference Standards	505
 <i>Index</i>	 507