

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	1
2. Drying as part of the overall process	5
3. Procedures for choosing a dryer	19
4. Continuous convective drying	40
5. Continuous fluid – bed drying	55
6. Continuous direct- heat rotary drying	94
7. Flash drying	122
8. Spray drying	149
9. Miscellaneous continuous dryers	174
10. Batch dryers	217
11. Special drying techniques	233
12. Safeguarding drying	269
13. Continuous moisture – measurement methods, dryer process control , and energy recovery	291
14. Gas/solid separation methods	325
15. Dryer feeding equipment	343
16. Index	357