

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

SAMPLING COAL FOR ANALYSIS

	PAGES
GENERAL PRINCIPLES. METHODS OF SAMPLING COAL AND COKE. SUCTION-DRILL SAMPLING OF COAL. SAMPLING COKE FOR ANALYSIS	1-26

CHAPTER II

THE PROXIMATE ANALYSIS OF COAL

DETERMINATION OF MOISTURE. VOLATILE MATTER, ASH. REPORTING THE PROXIMATE ANALYSIS. THE CAKING POWER OF COAL. THE SWELLING PROPENSITY OF COAL. PROXIMATE ANALYSIS OF COKE	27-46
---	-------

CHAPTER III

THE ULTIMATE ANALYSIS OF COAL AND COKE

DETERMINATION OF CARBON AND HYDROGEN. DETERMINATION OF NITROGEN, SULPHUR. THE DISTRIBUTION OF SULPHUR. DETERMINATION OF OXYGEN. THE ANALYSIS OF OIL SHALES AND MATERIALS HIGH IN MINERAL MATTER. DETERMINATION OF ARSENIC, CARBON DIOXIDE, CHLORINE, SOLUBLE MINERAL SALTS	47-66
---	-------

CHAPTER IV

THE CALORIFIC VALUE OF SOLID AND LIQUID FUELS

DIRECT METHODS. INDIRECT METHODS. THE HIGH PRESSURE BOMB CALORIMETER. GROSS AND NETT CALORIFIC VALUES	67-82
--	-------

APPENDIX TO CHAPTERS I TO IV

REPRODUCIBILITY OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS	83-84
--	-------

CHAPTER V

CARBONISATION ASSAYS OF COAL

PAGES

LOW TEMPERATURE ASSAY. APPARATUS AND METHOD. NOTES ON MANIPULATION. ASSAY OF STRONGLY SWELLING COALS. PRESENTATION OF RESULTS. GAS CALCULATIONS. CORRELATION WITH LARGE-SCALE PRACTICE. HIGH TEMPERATURE ASSAY. APPARATUS AND METHOD. SMALL-SCALE CARBONISATION ASSAY 85-105

CHAPTER VI

THE MINERAL MATTER IN COAL

GENERAL DISCUSSION. WASHABILITY TESTS. APPLICATION TO PRACTICE 106-118

CHAPTER VII

THE ANALYSIS OF COAL ASH

119-130

CHAPTER VIII

THE FUSION POINT OF COAL ASH

GENERAL DISCUSSION. THE FORMATION OF CLINKER. DETERMINATION OF FUSION POINT 131-137

CHAPTER IX

GAS ANALYSIS

SAMPLING. GENERAL METHODS OF ANALYSIS. EXPLOSION AND COMBUSTION METHODS. PREFERENTIAL COMBUSTION OF HYDROGEN. APPARATUS USED. THE IMPROVED HEMPEL APPARATUS. PORTABLE APPARATUS. THE BONE AND NEWITT GAS ANALYSIS APPARATUS. TREATMENT OF GAS RESIDUES. MISCELLANEOUS DETERMINATIONS 138-171

CHAPTER X

THE CALORIFIC VALUE OF GASES

CALCULATION OF CALORIFIC VALUE. DIRECT MEASUREMENT OF CALORIFIC VALUE. APPARATUS USED IN GAS CALORIMETRY. THE BOYS NON-RECORDING GAS CALORIMETER. THE JONES-MILLER SMALL-SCALE GAS CALORIMETER. THE PARTIAL DRYING OF GAS 172-193

a

CHAPTER XI

TESTS ON LIQUID FUELS

PAGES

SAMPLING. SPECIFIC GRAVITY. VISCOSITY. & ASXI-POINT. SEDIMENT INSOLUBLE IN BENZENE. WATER. CARBON RESIDUE. ASPHALTENES. POUR-POINT. SETTING-POINT. ASH. CALORIFIC VALUE AND SULPHUR 194-222

CHAPTER XII

TECHNICAL PYROMETRY

GENERAL. MERCURY-IN-GLASS THERMOMETERS. DISTANCE THERMOMETERS. THERMO-ELECTRIC PYROMETERS. RESISTANCE PYROMETERS. OPTICAL PYROMETERS. TOTAL RADIATION PYROMETERS. FUSION PYROMETERS. THE SIEMENS PYROMETER. TEMPERATURE OF GASES IN PIPES AND FLUES 223-237

CHAPTER XIII

THE SELECTION OF COAL FOR INDUSTRIAL USES: TECHNICAL REPORTS

STEAM RAISING. GAS-PRODUCER OPERATION. PRODUCTION OF METALLURGICAL COKE. MANUFACTURE OF TOWN'S GAS. LOW TEMPERATURE CARBONISATION. PULVERISED FUEL FIRING. DOMESTIC PURPOSES. THE PURCHASE OF COAL UNDER CONTRACT. THE PREPARATION OF TECHNICAL REPORTS. STUDENTS' LABORATORY NOTES 238-252

CHAPTER XIV

COMBUSTION CALCULATIONS

AIR REQUIRED FOR COMBUSTION. INCOMPLETE COMBUSTION. LOSS OF HEAT IN PRODUCTS OF COMBUSTION. AIR REQUIRED FOR COMBUSTION OF GASEOUS FUELS. GAS-PRODUCER CALCULATIONS. DISSOCIATION 253-271

INDEX 273-278