

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

INTRODUCTION	1
HISTORY OF SUGARCANE WAX	4
POTENTIAL SUPPLY OF SUGARCANE WAX AND BYPRODUCTS	6
EXTRACTION OF CRUDE WAX FROM PRESS CAKE	13
A. HANDLING OF PREES CAKE	13
B. SOLVENTS FOR CRUDE-WAX EXTRACTION	15
C. TEMPERATURE OF EXTRACTION	16
D. EXTRACTION EQUIPMENT	17
E. HANDLING OF WAX EXTRACT AND RECOVERY OF CRUDE WAX	17
F. SOLVENT RECOVERY	18
RESOLUTION OF CRUDE WAX INTO ITS WAX AND FATTY FRACTIONS	19
REFINING THE DARK HARD WAX FROM PRESS CAKE	24
CHEMICAL DATA ON SUGARCANE WAX PRODUCTS	
METHODS OF ANALYSIS	33
A. ASH	33
B. SAPONIFICATION VALUE	33
C. ACID VALUE	33
D. IODINE VALUE	34
E. ACETYL VALUE	34

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SUGARCANE WAX PRODUCTS	34
A. MELTING POINT	34
B. COLOR	35
C. HARDNESS	36
D. VISCOSITY	36
E. SHRINKAGE	37
F. SPECIFIC GRAVITY	37
G. MISCELLANEOUS	37
THE FATTY FRACTION OF CRUDE WAX	39
A. SAPONIFICATION AND FRACTIONATION OF FATTY MATTER	41
B. PROPERTIES AND USES OF FATTY BYPRODUCTS	43
1. CRYSTALLINE ALCOHOLS	43
2. WATER-INSOLUBLE RESIDUAL FRACTION OF UN- SAPONIFIABLE MATTER	48
3. WAXY-ACID FRACTION OF SAPONIFIABLE MATTER	49
4. DISTILLABLE ACID FRACTION OF SAPONIFIABLE MATTER	49
5. NONDISTILLABLE FATTY ACID RESIDUE	51
EXTRACTED PRESS CAKE	51
COST OF PRODUCING SUGARCANE WAX	52
SUMMARY	56
BIBLIOGRAPHY	58
AUTHOR INDEX	62