CONTENTS

			Page	
Pref	ace		ix	
Unit			xii	
-	ation		xvi	
1101	ition		AVI	
		I NTRODUCTION		
1.	Hvdr		3	
	1.1			
	1.2		3 5	
	1.3	The Formation of Oil	8	
	1.4	Winning Crude Oil	9	
	1.5	World Production of Hydrocarbon Fuels	13	
		II HYDROCARBON – FUEL CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS		
2.			23	
	2.1	• • • •	23	
			24	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	25	
			33	
		· /·	34	
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	37	
			38	
			42	
			43 45	
	2.10	Other Representative Organic Groupings	45	
3.	Therr	I NTRODUCTION Interpretation of the properties of Hydrocarbons as a Source of Energy I Sources of World Energy I The World Energy Market The Formation of Oil Winning Crude Oil World Production of Hydrocarbon Fuels II HYDROCARBON – FUEL CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Under Production of Hydrocarbon Molecules II HYDROCARBON – FUEL CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Under End Hydrocarbon Series Summary of Appendix I The Alain Hydrocarbon Series The Alkanes (Paraffins), CnH2n12 The Alain Hydrocarbon Scries The Alkanes (Paraffins), CnH2n12 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons, CnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons, CnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons, CnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons, CnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons The Alkonohydric Alcohols, CnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons The Alkanes (Olefins), OrnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons The Alkanes (Olefins), CnH2n2 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons The Alkanes (Ornbustion Fromation Standard Enthalpy of Formation Standard Enthalpy of Formation Enthalpy of Combustion Products Entropy and Free Energy Let combustion Equilibria Equilibrium Product Composition in Fuel – Air Combustion Equilibrium Product Composition in Fuel – Air Combustion Equilibrium Product Composition in Fuel – Air Combustion Temperature The Influence of Operating Parameters on Equilibrium Combustion Temperature Equilibrium Froduct Composition Temperature Equilibrium Froduct Composition Temperature The Influence of Fuel Type on Equilibrium Combustion Temperature Equilibrium Froduct Composition The Computation of Equilibrium Combustion Temperature Equilibrium Froduct Composition The Late Relative Density Calorific Value Distillation Vapour Pressure Flash Point Spontaneous-ignition Temperature Viscosity Pour Point	46	
	3.1	Standard Enthalpy of Formation	47	
	3.2	Standard Enthalpy of Reaction	51	
	3.3		55	
	3.4	Entropy and Free Energy	56	
4.		I NTRODUCTION Hydrocarbons as a Source of Energy 1.1 Sources of World Energy 1.2 The World Energy Market 1.3 The Formation of Oil 1.4 Winning Crude Oil 1.5 World Production of Hydrocarbon Fuels II HYDROCARBON – FUEL CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Structure and Properties of Hydrocarbon Molecules 2.1 Summary of Appendix 1 2.2 The Main Hydrocarbon Series 2.3 The Alkanes (Paraffins), C _n H _{2n-2} 2.4 The cyclanes (Cycloparaffins or Naphthenes), C _n H _{2n-1} 2.5 The Alkenes (Olefins), C _n H _{2n-2} 2.7 The Alkenes (Olefins), C _n H _{2n-2} 2.7 The Aromatic Hydrocarbons, C _n H _{2n-1} OH 2.9 Carbon / Hydrogen Ratio of Hydrocarbons 2.10 Other Representative Organic Groupings Thermochemistry of Fuels 3.1 Standard Enthalpy of Formation 3.2 Standard Enthalpy of Reaction 3.3 Enthalpy of Combustion Products 3.4 Entropy and Free Energy Fuel combustion Equilibria 4.1 Kinetic Equilibrium 4.2 Equilibrium Temperature in Adiabatic Combustion 4.3 Equilibrium Temperature in Adiabatic Combustion 4.4 The Influence of Puel Type on Equilibrium Combustion Temperature 4.5 The Influence of Operating Parameters on Equilibrium Combustion Temperature 4.6 Equilibrium in Fuel-Oxygen Combustion 4.7 The computation of Equilibrium Combustion Temperature 4.8 Equilibrium in Fuel-Oxygen Combustion 4.7 The computation of Equilibrium Combustion Temperature 4.8 Equilibrium in Fuel-Oxygen Combustion 4.9 The Influence of Puel Type on Equilibrium Combustion Temperature 4.1 Relative Density 4.2 Equilibrium in Fuel-Oxygen Combustion 4.3 Relative Density 4.4 Vapour Pressure 4.5 Flash Point 5.6 Spontaneous-ignition Temperature 5.7 Viscosity	58	
	4.1	•	58	
	4.2		61	
			64	
			65	
			67	
			69	
	4.7	The computation of Equilibrium Combustion Temperature	70	
5.	Basic Properties and Tests of Liquid Fuels			
	5.1		75	
	5.2		76	
			80	
			82	
			84	
			86	
			88	
			92 95	
	J.7	1 TOPOLLY THEFT-TOTALIONSHIPS	93	

6.	Additional	Properties and Tests	98	
	6.1 Furt	her Discussion on Volatility	98	
		s for Gaseous and Liquefied Gaseous Fuels	101	
	6.3 Add	litional 'Property' Tests	102	
		mponent' Tests	103	
		Flammability	106	
	6.6 Fuel	Ignitability	112	
		III COMMERCIAL HYDROCARBON FUELS IN SERVICE		
7.	Fuel-proce	ssing, and Product Applications	121	
	7.1 Oil-	refining	121	
		rnative Sources of Hydrocarbons	128	
		nefied Hydrocarbon Gases	129	
		olines	131	
		osines	133	
		Oils	135	
		sel Fuels	135	
	7.8 Fuel	l Oils	135	
8.	Fuel-handl	·	137	
		age of Hydrocarbon Fuels	137	
		nsportation of Hydrocarbon Fuels	138	
	8.3 Dirt		140	
	8.4 Wat		141	
		ro-organisms	143	
		pability	144	
		atility Effects	146	
		Hazards and Prevention	150	
		etrostatics	153	
		rmal Stability	155	
		rmal Capacity	157	
	8.12 Fuel	Preparation for Combustion	159	
9.		rmance in Reciprocating-piston Engines	162	
		Metering	162	
		ture Distribution to Engine Cylinders	167	
		mal Combustion in the Spark-ignition Engine	169	
	-	rk Knock	171	
		Face Ignition	179	
		hbustion in Rotary-chamber Engines	184	
		mal Combustion in the Compression-ignition Engine sel Knock	184 185	
10.	Fuel Derfer	rmance in Continuous Combustors	189	
10.		ne Stabilisation	189	
		abustion for Continuous Heat-transfer	190	
		breathing Combustion for Continuous Work-transfer	192	
		h-energy Fuels	196	
	_	abustion and Performance in Rocket Engines	201	
11.	Emissions from Hydrocarbon Fuel Utilisation 20			
11.		porative Losses from Vehicles	209	
		ero Gaseous Combustion Products	209	
		ro Gaseous Combustion Products	212	
		iculate Combustion Products	213	
		ssions Control	216	
12.	Alternative	e Fuels and Direct Conversion	220	
		Alcohols as Alternative Fuels	220	
		zole as an Alternative Fuel	226	

228
233
237
254
258
262