CONTENTS

Preface Abbreviation		xi xii
Chapter 1.	Fundamentals of Gas Measurement and Flow Calculation	1
1.1	Introduction, Standards, and Fundamentals	1
1.2	Measurement field Equipment	4
1.3	Measurement Office Equipment	7
1.4	Processing of Measurement Data	8
1.5	Orifice Flow Calculation	10
1.6	Supercompressilibity Calculation	20
1.7	Flow Calculation for Turbine of Positive Displacement Meter	24
1.8	Other Flow meter Calculations	25
1.9	Pipe Flow Calculation	28
1.10	Gas Loss Calculation	29
1.11	Gas Pipeline Blowdown time	34
Chapter 2	Gas Measurement : Operational and Accounting Considerations	37
2.1	General	37
2.2	Orifice Metering	38
2.3	Operation and Maintenance of Turbine Meters	43
2.4	Prevention of Gas Hydrate Formation	48
2.5	Errors in Orifice Measurement	48
2.6	Meter Accuracy and Correction	56
2.7	Auditing Tips for gas Loss	61
2.8	Accounting for Gas Loss	64
2.9	Noise	65
Chapter 3	Measurement Engineering and Design	71
3.1	General	71
3.2	Meter and Regular Station Design Considerations	77
3.3	Design and Construction Specifications	83
Chapter 4	Gas Quality	137
4.1	Gas Quality Specifications	137
4.2	Determination of Gas Composition	139
4.3	Calculation and Effect of Water Vapor	145
Chapter 5	Contractual Language Related to Gas Measurement	155
5.1	General	155
5.2	Definitions of Terms	156
5.3	Quality	159
5.4	Method of Measurement and Measurement Equipment	160
Appendix A	Common Physical Properties of Natural Gas Components	167
	Metric Units and Metric Conversion Tables in the Natural Gas Industry	169
	Glossary of Commonly Used Terms in Gas Measurement	175
	Limited Glossary of Regulatory Words and Terms	193
Bibliography		199

Index

201