

CONTENTS

Introduction	xv
Chapter 1. Ceramic Processing	1
1.1 Overview	1
1.2 High-Pressure Synthesis: Diamond and Cubic Boron Nitride	2
1.3 Hydrothermal Synthesis and Hydrothermal Reaction Sintering	15
1.4 Synthesis of Finely Divided Crystalline Oxide Powders and Glasses from Metal-Organic Compounds	30
1.5 The Solid Phase Epitaxial Growth Method	39
1.6 Hot Isostatic Pressing (HIP) of Ceramics and HIP Equipment for Ceramics	44
1.7 Application of Hot Pressing	53
1.8 Coating of Hard Refractory Materials by chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD)	62
1.9 Deposition of Metal Oxide Films by Reactive Evaporation	71
Chapter 2 Characterization	81
2.1 Overview	81
2.2 Structure/Property Relationships for Layered Inorganic Materials	83
2.3 Fine Structures in Inorganic Materials Examined by High-Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy (HRTEM)	93
2.4 Characterization of Aluminosilicate Glass Containing Rare Earth Oxides	104
2.5 Characterization of dislocations	112
2.6 Grain Boundary Structure of Mn-Zn Ferrite	122
2.7 Surface Structure of Oxide Ceramics	130
2.8 Defect/Interface Structure of Optical Glass Fiber	142
2.9 Structure/Property Relationships in Perovskite Electronic Ceramics	150
Chapter 3. Structural Ceramics	163
3.1 Overview	163
3.2 Fabrication and Properties of Some Oxide Ceramics: Alumina, Mullite, and Zirconia	165
3.3 Fabrication and Properties of Silicon Nitride Ceramics	175
3.4 Fabrication and Properties of Silicon Carbide Ceramics	188
3.5 Fabrication and Properties of Sialon Ceramics	197
3.6 Fabrication and Properties of Carbon/Carbon Composites	205
3.7 Slow Crack Propagation in Glass and Ceramics	212
3.8 Evaluation of Some Ceramics: Silicon Nitride, Silicon Carbide, and Zirconia	218
3.9 Fatigue Life Prediction of Glass and Ceramics	226

Chapter 4. Electronic Ceramics	239
4.1 Overview	239
4.2 Ceramic Substrates	243
4.3 Piezoelectric and Pyroelectric Ceramics	251
4.4 Ferroelectric and Electrooptic Materials	261
4.5 Ceramic Semiconductors: ZnO Nonlinear Resistors	275
4.6 Ceramic Semiconductors: Negative Temperature Coefficient (NTC) Thermistors	281
4.7 Ceramic Semiconductors: Positive Temperature Coefficient (PTC) Materials	286
4.8 Ceramic Semiconductors: Gas Sensors	292
4.9 Ionic Conductors	297
4.10 New Solid-Solution Ceramics with Temperature-Stable High Dielectric Constant and Low Microwave Loss	306
4.11 Magnetic Recording Media	318
4.12 Amorphous Ceramics	335
Index	345