

## CONTENTS

	Page
Chapter 1    Introductory	1
Colour	2
Absorption Spectra	3
The Absorption of Radiation by Molecules	6
Unsaturation and Benzenoid Character	9
Chapter 2    Classification of Dyes	15
Classification According to Constitution	15
Classification According to Application	21
Dyeing	24
Fastness Tests	31
Classification of Dyes According to Application	34
Textile Printing	40
Chapter 3    Intermediates	44
Aromatic Substitution and Reactivity	44
Unit Processes	53
Miscellaneous Reactions	89
General	93
Chapter 4    Azo Dyes –I	105
General	105
Diazotization	106
Diazo Coupling	115
Chapter 5    Azo Dyes – II	125
Monoazo Dyes	125
Disazo Dyes	141
Trisazo Dyes	148
Polyazo Dyes	150
Chapter 6    Azo Dyes – III	152
Metal – Azo Dye Complexes	152
Azoic Dyes	161
Chapter 7    Anthraquinone Dyes – I	167
Anthraquinone Dyes and Related Colorants	167
Chapter 8    Anthraquinone Dyes – II	181
Vat Dyes	181
Chapter 9    Indigoid, Thionindigoid and Sulphur Dyes	199
Indigo Syntheses	200
Thioindigoid Dyes	203
Sulphur Dyes	206
Chapter 10    Triarylmethane and Related Dyes	211
Chapter 11    Miscellaneous Dyes	229
Azines	229
Oxazines	231

Thiazines	232
Acridines	233
Quinoline Dyes	234
Thiazole Dyes	234
Nitro Dyes	236
Ingrain Dyes	237
Oxidation Colours	240
Indulines and Nigrosines	241
Methine and Polymethine Dyes	242
Cationic Dyes	243
Chapter 12 Stilbene Dyes and Fluorescent Brightening Agents	246
Fluorescent Brightening Agents	248
Chapter 13 Reactive Dyes	254
Chapter 14 Pigments	263
Introductory	263
Uses of Synthetic Organic Pigments	263
Fastness	265
Types of Pigments	267
Modern High-grade Pigments	273
Chapter 15 The Manufacture of Intermediates, Dyes, and Pigments	285
General	285
Materials of construction and Types of Plant	285
The Technique of manufacture	288
Dye Testing	299
The Alkali Act, Effluent Treatment	300
The Factories Act	302
Bibliography	303
Appendix 1 The British Dye and Organic Pigment Industry	307
Appendix 2 Principal Dye and Organic Pigment Manufacturers in the U.K.	310
Commercial Name Index	313
C.I. References No. Index	317
Patent Index	325
Name Index	327
General Index	329