CONTENTS

		Page
1 1.1 1.2	Introduction Classification of Colorants History of Dyes and Pigments	1 1 4
1.3	Production of Colorants	8
2 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7	Color of Organic Compounds Basic Concepts of Color Empirical Correlations between the Chemical Structures of Colorants and their Color Quantum Chemical Methods for the Description of Light Absorption by Organic Com Fluorescence and Phosphorescence Examples for the Quantitative Treatment of Light Absorption by Dyes Influence of the Position of Substituents on the Spectra of Aromatic Compounds Colorimetry and Color Vision	11 11 14 14 15 16 24 27 37 40
3 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4	Polyene and Polymethine Dyes Introduction Carotenoid dyes Structure of Polymethine Dyes Technical Methods of Preparation of Polymethine Dyes	51 51 52 56 65
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Di-and Triarylmethine Dyes and their Aza Analogues Structures of Simple Di-and Triarylmethine Dyes Synthetic Principles for Di-and Triarylmethine Dyes Heteroatom-bridges Di-and Triarylmethine Dyes Aza Analogues of Diarylmethine Dyes	71 71 74 78 80
5 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Aza[18]anulenes Structures of Natural Dyes of the Aza[18]-annulene Type Structural Properties of Phthalocyanine Colorants Principles of Preparation Applications of Aza[18]annulenes in Coloration	87 87 98 101 104
6 7 7.1 7.2	Nitro and Nitroso Dyes Azo Dyes and Pigments Nomenclature of Azo Dyes Diazotization of Aromatic and Heteroaromatic Amines and Equilibria of the Diazo	107 109 109
7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Component Azo Coupling Reactions Other Methods for the Synthesis of Aromatic Azo Compounds Some Properties of Azo Compounds Anionic Monoazo Dyes Disperse Azo Dyes	110 117 127 130 137
7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 7.11	Disperse Azo Dyes Azoic dyes Cationic Azo Dyes Complex-forming Monoazo Dyes Stereochemistry of Metal Complexes of Azo Dyes	139 143 145 149 160
7.12 7.13 7.14	Direct Dyes Reactive Azo Dyes Azo Pigments	163 167 180

8	Carbonyl Dyes and Pigments	187
8.1	General Remarks	187
8.2	The Quinone-Hydroquinone Redox System	188
8.3	Indigo and its Derivatives	191
8.4	Introduction of Substituents into Anthraquinone	199
8.5	Color and Structure of Substituted Anthraquinones	209
8.6	Ionic Anthraquinone Dyes	211
8.7	Substituted Anthraquinones as Disperse Dyes	213
		215
8.8	Substituted Anthraquinones as Vat Dyes	
8.9	Higher Anellated Vat Dyes	216
8.10	Application of Vat Dyes	232
8.11	Leuco Sulfuric Ester Dyes	235
8.12	Carbonyl Pigments	236
8.13	Other Carbonyl Dyes	246
9	Sulfur Dyes	249
9.1	Classification and Structures of Sulfur Dyes	249
9.2	Technical Production of Sulfur dyes	251
10	Fluorescent Brighteners	255
10.1	Optical Principles concerning the Effect of Fluorescent compounds	255
10.2	Major Chemical Types of Fluorescent Brighteners	257
10.3	Synthetic Methods in the Chemistry of Fluorescent Brighteners	261
11	Application of Dyes	267
11.1	Technology of Dye Applications	267
11.1	Introduction to the Physical Chemistry of Dyeing Mechanisms	
		268
11.3	The Dyeing System in Equilibrium	274
11.4	Kinetics of Dyeing	282
11.5	Dye Aggregation	288
12	Application of Organic Pigments	293
12.1	Introduction	293
12.2	Physical Conditioning of Pigments	296
12.3	Application Methods for Pigments	298
13	Photo-, Thermo- and electrochemical Reactions of Colorants	301
13.1	Introduction	301
13.2	Photochemistry of Dyes in Solution	302
13.3	Photochemical Products of Colored Polymers	309
13.4	Chemical and Physical Factors Affecting the lightfastness of Colored Polymers	311
13.5	Photochemical Degradation of Fluorescent Brighteners	319
13.6	Photosensitized Degradation and Stabilization of Polymers by Dyes and Pigments	321
13.7	Photo-and Thermochromism	324
13.7	Chemiluminescence	333
		337
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Dyes in Solar Energy Conversion	339
	Dye Lasers	347
13.12	Colorants as Conductors and Catalysts in other than Photochemical Applications	353
14	Colorants for Imaging and Data Recording Systems	361
14.1	Spectral Sensitizing Dyes for Silver Halide Photography	361
14.2	Dyes in Classical Color Photography	363
14.3	Dye Transfer Photography	368
14.4	Azo Imaging Systems	371
14.5	Electrophotography	373
14.6	Dichroic Dyes for Liquid Crystal Displays	375
14.7	Dyes for Optical Data Disks	379
14.8	Other Imaging and Data Recording Systems	383
	6 6 m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m	200

	14.9	Color Formers for Carbonless Copy Paper	393
	15	Dyes in Biochemistry, Biology, Medicine, and Analytical Chemistry	397
	15.1	Introduction	397
	15.2	Biological Staining	398
	15.3	Fluorescent Stians	402
	15.4	Dyes for Affinity Chromatography	404
	15.5	Dyes as Titration Indicators in Analytical Chemistry	407
	15.6	Chromo- and Fluoroionophores	410
	15.7	Solvatochromic Dyes for Solvent Characterization	413
	15.8	Color-Specific Application of Colorants for Therapeutic Purposes	416
	16	Ecology and Toxicology of Colorants	421
	16.1	Analysis and Purification of Colorants	421
	16.1	Environmental Assessment of Colorants	423
	16.2	Toxicology of Colorants	425
	16.3	Food Colors	427
References		433	
	Index		477