

CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|------|
| 1. INTRODUCTION | 9 |
| 1.1 Historical Development of optical brightening agents | 10 |
| 1.2 Statistical data on world production | 17 |
| 1.3 Theoretical basis of fluorescence | 17 |
| 1.4 Relationship between structure and fluorescence | 24 |
| 1.5 Classification and nomenclature of optical brightening agents | 27 |
| 1.6 Mechanism of whitening with optical brighteners | 28 |
| 2. PRODUCTION OF INDIVIDUAL TYPES OF OPTICAL BRIGHTENERS | 30 |
| 2.1 Stilbene compounds | 30 |
| 2.2 Derivatives of pyrazoline | 59 |
| 2.3 Derivatives of coumarin | 62 |
| 2.4 Derivatives of carboxylic acids | 71 |
| 2.5 Derivatives of methinecyanines | 91 |
| 2.6 Miscellaneous optical brightener systems | 93 |
| 3. THE FINISHING OF COMMERCIAL OPTICAL BRIGHTENERS | 96 |
| 3.1 Pastes and powders | 96 |
| 3.2 Liquid forms | 98 |
| 3.3 Stable dispersions | 101 |
| 4. APPLICATIONS OF OPTICAL BRIGHTENERS | 103 |
| 4.1 Theoretical principles of the application of optical brightening agents to fibres | 108 |
| 4.2 Evaluation of optical brightening agents | 110 |
| 4.3 Optical brightening agents for laundry products | 114 |
| 4.4 Optical brighteners for cotton | 116 |
| 4.5 Optical brighteners for wool | 119 |
| 4.6 Optical brighteners for acetate and triacetate fibres | 119 |
| 4.7 Optical brighteners for polyamides | 120 |
| 4.8 Optical brighteners for polyester fibres | 121 |
| 4.9 Optical brighteners for polyacrylic fibres | 122 |
| 4.10 Optical brighteners for polyvinyl chloride fibres | 123 |
| 4.11 Optical brighteners for paper | 124 |
| 4.12 Other uses of fluorescent brightening agents | 124 |
| 5. TOXICOLOGY | 126 |
| 5.1 Survey of toxicity of some substances used in the production of optical brighteners | 126 |
| 6. INDUSTRIAL EFFLUENT PROBLEMS | 137 |
| 6.1 The discharge of waste waters into rivers – some general considerations | 138 |
| 6.2 Methods of purification of waste waters | 140 |
| 6.3 Exhalations | 143 |
| 7. BIBLIOGRAPHY | 144 |
| INDEX | 145 |