CONTENTS

			Page		
	Intro	duction	1		
I	Structural Characteristics of Surface-Active Agents				
	A	Historical Review	7		
	В	Present State	8		
II	Syste	ematology of Surface-Active Agents	20		
III	Determination of Electrochemical Behavior				
	Α	Discussion of Different Methods	23		
	В	Analysis of Anion and Cation Tensides	26		
	C	Analysis of Amphoteric Tensides	31		
	D	Analysis of Ionogenic Ethylene Oxide Adducts	33		
IV	Infrai	red Spectroscopy of Surface-Active Compounds	35		
	A	Significance of an Infrared Spectrum and Systematic Infrared Analysis	35		
	В	Technique of Sample Preparation	42		
	С	Infrared Absorption of Surface-Active Compounds' Detailed Discussion of Analytical Groups	45		
	D	Infrared Absorptions of Surface-Inactive Ions and Impurities	173		
	E	Infrared Absorption of Degradation Products and Starting materials	175		
V	Chemical Reactions for Determining Specific Structural Characteristics				
	Α	Hetero Elements	176		
	В	Small Structural Units	179		
	C	Large Structural Units	182		
	D	Degradation reactions	194		
VI	Qualitative Chemical-Spectroscopic Analysis				
	Α	Detection of Surface-Active Compounds	200		
	В	Isolation of Surface-Active Agents from Industrial Products	201		
	C	Methods of Separation of Different Surface-Active Compounds	204		
	D	Qualitative Analysis	212		
VII	Methods of Quantitative Analysis of Tensides				
	Α	Anion Tensides	218		
	В	Cation Tensides	236		
	C	Ethylene Oxide Adducts	241		
	D	Special Methods	246		
	Table		253		
	Refer	rences	367		
	Index		377		