

CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General	2
1.2 Types of Fiber Reinforced Plastic Vessels	2
1.3 Fiber Reinforced Plastic Vessels in the Chemical Processing Industry	5
1.4 Scope of the Book	11
2. PROPERTIES OF CONSTITUENT LAYERS	17
2.1 General	18
2.2 Mechanical Properties of Constituent Layers	21
2.3 Components of Modulus and Compliance of Constituent Layers	50
2.4 Effect of Operating Conditions	106
3. LAMINATE THEORY	129
3.1 General	130
3.2 Laminate Code	130
3.3 Rule of Mixtures	133
3.4 One-Dimensional Laminate Theory	135
3.5 Two-Dimensional Laminate Theory	162
3.6 Failure Criteria	222
4. ANALYSIS FOR INTERNAL PRESSURE LOADING	273
4.1 Introduction	274
4.2 Analysis Using Shell Equations	274
4.3 Simplified Analysis	295
4.4 Experimental Verification of Laminate Theory	302
4.5 Failure of Composite Tubes under Internal Pressure	312
4.6 Conclusion	366
5. STABILITY OF FIBER REINFORCED PLASTIC VESSELS	377
5.1 Introduction	378
5.2 Vessels under Vacuum Loading or External Pressure	378
5.3 Vessels and Tanks Subjected to Axial Loads	427
5.4 Conclusion	429

6. THERMAL STRESS ANALYSIS	437
6.1 Introduction	438
6.2 Determination of Thermal Expansion Coefficient for Individual Layers	438
6.3 Off-Axis Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	444
6.4 Stress-Strain Relations Including Thermal Strains	445
6.5 Thermal Residual Strains and Stresses Resulting from Thermal Change for General Laminates	446
6.6 Thermal Stresses in Composite Cylinders	452
6.7 Conclusion	488
7. EFFECT OF DISCONTINUITIES	493
7.1 Introduction	494
7.2 Branch Openings and Reinforcements	494
7.3 Horizontal Vessels on Saddle Supports	537
INDEX	597