CONTENTS

| 1 | INTRODUCTION | 1 |
|----|---|-----|
| P | ART 1—FILM FORMING MATERIALS | |
| 2 | POLYOLEFINS | 7 |
| 3 | VINYLS | 24 |
| 4 | IONOMERS | 30 |
| 5 | STYRENE POLYMERS AND CO-POLYMERS | 34 |
| 6 | CELLULOSE AND CELLULOSE DERIVATIVES | 39 |
| 7 | MISCELLANEOUS | 47 |
| P | ART 2—MANUFACTURE AND PROPERTIES OF FILMS | |
| 8 | MANUFACTURING METHODS | 63 |
| 9 | MECHANICAL PROPERTIES | 83 |
| 10 |) PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES | 103 |
| 11 | HEALTH SAFETY OF PLASTICS FILMS | 115 |
| 12 | 2 ODOUR AND TAINT IN PLASTICS FILMS | 146 |
| P | ART 3—CONVERSION OF FILMS | |
| 13 | 3 PRINTING ON PLASTICS FILMS | 167 |
| 14 | 4 SEALING OF FILMS | 180 |
| 15 | 5 WRAPPING EQUIPMENT | 188 |
| 16 | 6 BAG AND SACK MANUFACTURE | 203 |
| 17 | 7 THERMOFORMING | 211 |
| 18 | 8 LAMINATION | 220 |
| P | ART 4—APPLICATIONS | |
| 19 | PACKAGING | 241 |
| 20 |) AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE | 257 |
| 21 | BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION | 263 |
| 22 | 2 PLASTICS PAPERS | 267 |
| 23 | 3 FILM TAPES AND FIBRES | 275 |