

CONTENTS

1. THE PLASTICS INDUSTRY	1
Markets	1
History	2
Manufacturing Process	5
Testing	8
Basic Principles	11
Compounding	14
Functional Uses	16
Thermoplastic Resins	21
Thermosetting Resins	50
Fillers and Reinforcements	58
Coupling Agents	67
Flame Retardants	70
Plasticizers	74
Lubricants	81
Heat Stabilizers	83
U.V. Stabilizers	86
Antioxidants	90
Curing Agents	94
Colorants	98
Impact Modifiers	102
New Directions	103
Suggested Reading	108
2. THE RUBBER INDUSTRY	110
History	111
Manufacturing Process	112
Testing	114
Compounding	116
Elastomers	118
Curatives	128
Fillers and Reinforcing Agents	138
Softeners	145
Antidegradants	149
Tackifiers	153
Flame Retardants	155

Colorants	155
Blowing Agents	156
New Directions	156
Suggested Reading	164
3. THE ADHESIVE INDUSTRY	165
Markets	165
History	166
Manufacturing Process	167
Basic Principles	168
Functional Uses	172
Reactive Type Base Polymers	174
Thermoplastic Type Bases Polymers	181
Elastomeric Base Polymers	185
Natural Base Polymers	189
Tackifiers	191
Solvents	194
Fillers	197
Plasticizers	199
Hardeners	199
Primers	202
Thickening Agents	202
New Directions	203
Suggested Reading	204
4. THE COATINGS INDUSTRY	206
Markets	206
History	208
Manufacturing Process	209
Testing	212
Basic Principles	215
Formulating	220
Binders	228
Solvents	249
Pigments	253
Additives	260
New Directions	276
Suggested Reading	277