

CONTENTS

	Page	
1	The Liquid-Solid transformation in alloys close to the eutectic composition	1
	Introduction	1
	Thermodynamic criterion for liquid-solid equilibrium in a metal	2
	The liquid-solid transformation in a metal	4
	Thermodynamic criterion for equilibrium in alloys	5
	The liquid–solid transformation in an alloy	8
	Diffusionless solidification	24
	The liquid-glass transformation in alloys	33
	Metastable-phase formation in the liquid-solid transformation	39
	References	52
2	The eutectic solidification process	55
	Introduction	55
	Nucleation in eutectic solidification	56
	Homogeneous nucleation	58
	Heterogeneous nucleation	62
	Nucleation and Characteristics of a eutectic grain	67
	The grain structure of a casting	73
	References	88
3	Growth in Normal eutectic solidification	92
	Introduction	92
	The steady-state lamellar growth problem	92
	The Jackson and Hunt analysis	95
	Experimental observations during lamellar growth	102
	Other features of the Jackson and Hunt theory	107
	Assessment of the Jackson and Hunt analysis	113
	The analysis of lamellar growth	118
	References	118
4	Growth in anomalous eutectic solidification	120
	Introduction	120
	Criterion for faceting during growth	124
	The Classification of eutectic microstructures	132
	Anomalous structures	135
	References	155
5	Aluminium-silicon alloys and cast irons : commercially important anomalous alloys	157
	Introduction	157
	Aluminum-silicon eutectic structures	157
	Types and properties of aluminium alloys	179
	Types and properties of cast iron	188
	References	229
6	Primary-phase solidification in alloys close to the eutectic composition	232
	Introduction	232
	Faceted primary-phase morphologies	232
	Non-faceted primary-phases morphology	236
	The Brody-Flemings model of a dendritic array	244
	Developments of the Brody-Flemings model	267
	Alternative models of the dendritic array	274
	The influence of fluid flow on solidification	276

	The coupled zone	284
	Monotectic solidification	298
	References	302
7	Production, properties and uses of in-situ composites and metallic glasses	308
	Production of in-situ composites	308
	Tensile behaviour of in-situ composites	309
	Creep behaviour of in-situ composites	318
	Fatigue behaviour of in-situ composites	324
	Microstructural stability of in-situ composites	333
	The production of metastable structures and metallic glasses	347
	The properties and uses of metallic glasses	353
	References	360
	Index	365