

# Contents

Foreword .....	Page	
Preface .....		III
Editor's Note .....		IV
		V

## 1. Frequency and Time Standards

### Papers

1.1.	Atomic beam frequency standards. Richard C. Mockler .....	1
1.2.	The ammonia beam maser as a standard of frequency. J. A. Barnes, D. W. <b>Allan</b> , and A. E. Wainwright .....	73
1.3.	A comparison of direct and servo methods for utilizing cesium beam resonators as frequency standards. R. E. Beehler, W. R. Atkinson, L. E. Heim, and C. S. Snider .....	78
1.4.	Some causes of resonant frequency shifts in atomic beam machines. I. Shifts due to other frequencies of excitation. Jon H. Shirley .....	86
1.5.	Some causes of resonant frequency shifts in atomic beam machines. II. The effect of slow frequency modulation on the Ramsey line shape. Jon H. Shirley .....	92
1.6.	Cesium beam atomic time and frequency standards. R. E. Beehler, R. C. Mockler, and J. M. Richardson .....	95
1.7.	A precision pulse-operated electronic phase shifter and frequency translator. J. Barnes and A. Wainwright .....	113
1.8.	An intercomparison of atomic standards. R. Beehler, D. Halford, R. Harrach, D. <b>Allan</b> , D. Glaze, C. Snider, J. Barnes, R. Vessot, H. Peters, J. Vanier, L. Cutler, and L. Bodily .....	114
1.9.	The performance and capability of cesium beam frequency stand- ards at the National Bureau of Standards. R. E. Beehler and D. J. <b>Glaze</b> .....	116
1.10.	Evaluation of a thallium atomic beam frequency standard at the National Bureau of Standards. R. E. Beehler and D. J. <b>Glaze</b> ..	124
1.11.	An intercomparison of hydrogen and cesium frequency standards. R. Vessot, H. Peters, J. Vanier, R. Beehler, D. Halford, R. Harrach, D. <b>Allan</b> , D. Glaze, C. Snider, J. Barnes, L. Cutler, and L. Bodily .....	128
1.12.	Some accuracy limiting effects in an atomic beam frequency standard. Robert J. Harrach .....	140
1.13.	A historical review of atomic frequency standards. R. E. <b>Beehler</b> ..	152
1.14.	Pressure shift and broadening of methane line at $3.39 \mu$ studied by laser-saturated molecular absorption. R. L. Barger and J. L. <b>Hall</b> .....	166
1.15.	Use of laser-saturated absorption of methane for laser frequency stabilization. R. L. Barger and J. L. Hall .....	171

## 1. Frequency and Time Standards—Continued

Abstracts	Page
1.a.	The atomic hydrogen maser. N. F. Ramsey ----- 172
1.b.	Automatic tuning of hydrogen masers. H. Hellwig, and E. Pannaci ----- 172
1.c.	On the natural shift of a resonance frequency. R. J. Harrach --- 173
1.d.	The relative merits of atomic frequency standards. A. O. McCoubrey ----- 174
1.e.	Barium oxide beam tube frequency standard. H. Hellwig, R. McKnight, E. Pannaci, and G. Wilson ----- 175
1.f.	Radio-frequency measurements in the NBS Institute for Basic Standards. Robert S. Powers, and Wilbert F. Snyder, Editor's ----- 176
1.g.	Improvements in cesium beam frequency standards at the National Bureau of Standards. D. J. Glaze, and J. A. Barnes --- 196

## 2. Time Scales

### Papers

2.1.	A comparison of two independent atomic time scales. J. Newman, L. Fey, and W. R. Atkinson ..... 199
2.2.	<b>On</b> the redefinition of the second and the velocity of light. G. E. Hudson and W. Atkinson ..... 201
2.3.	Synchronization of two remote atomic time scales. J. A. Barnes and R. L. Fey ----- 204
2.4.	A comparison of the TA-1 and the NBS-A atomic time scales. J. Bonanomi, P. Kartaschoff, J. Newman, J. A. Barnes, and W. R. Atkinson ..... 205
2.5.	Of time and the atom (with addendum). George E. Hudson ----- 206
2.6.	The NBS-A time scale—its generation and dissemination. J. A. Barnes, D. H. Andrews, and D. W. Allan ----- 212
2.7.	An analysis of a low information rate time control unit. Lowell Fey, James A. Barnes, and David W. Allan ----- 217
2.8.	Some characteristics of commonly used time scales. George E. Hudson ..... 224
2.9.	The development of an international atomic time scale. James A. Barnes ..... 236
2.10.	An approach to the prediction of coordinated universal time. James A. Barnes and David W. Allan ..... 242
2.11.	An ultra-precise time synchronization system designed by com- puter simulation. D. W. Allan, L. Fey, H. E. Machlan, and J. A. Barnes ..... 242
2.12.	Atomic second adopted as international unit of time. NBS Technical News Bulletin ..... 246
2.13.	Nation gets unified time system. NBS Technical News Bulletin.--- 249
2.14.	A coordinate frequency and time system. G. E. Hudson, D. W. Allan, J. A. Barnes, R. G. Hall, J. D. Lavanceau, and G.M.R. Winkler ----- 250

## 2. Time Scales — Continued

Abstracts	Page
2.a. Astronomical time. Jean Kovalevsky -----	263
2.b. Von der astronomischen zur atomphysikalischen definition der sekunde. G. Becker -----	263
2.c. Time scales. L. Essen -----	264
2.d. Note on atomic timekeeping at the National Research Council. A. C. Mungall, H. Daams, and R. Bailey -----	264

## 3. Distribution of Frequency and Time Signals

### Papers

3.1. Widely separated clocks with microsecond synchronization and independent distribution systems. Thomas L. Davis and <b>Robert H. Doherty</b> -----	267
3.2. <b>Timing</b> potentials of Loran-C. R. H. Doherty, G. Hefley, and R. F. Linfield -----	282
3.3. Worldwide VLF standard frequency and time signal broadcast- ing. A. D. Watt, R. W. Plush, W. W. Brown, and A. H. Morgan -	297
3.4. Remote phase control of radio station WWVL. R. L. Fey, J. B. Milton, and A. H. Morgan -----	308
3.6. A VLF timing experiment. A. H. Morgan and O. J. Baltzer -----	309
3.6. International comparison of atomic frequency standards via VLF radio signals. A. H. Morgan, E. L. Crow, and B. E. Blair -----	313
3.7. Control of WWV and WWVH standard frequency broadcasts by VLF and LF signals. B. E. Blair and A. H. Morgan -----	323
3.8. LF-VLF frequency and time services of the National Bureau of Standards. David H. Andrews -----	337
3.9. New measurements of phase velocity at VLF. <b>G. Kamas, A. H. Morgan, and J. L. Jespersen</b> -----	342
3.10. <b>A dual frequency VLF timing system.</b> L. Fey and C. H. Looney, Jr. -----	344
3.11. Distribution of standard frequency and time signals. A. H. Morgan -----	350
3.12. Five years of VLF worldwide comparison of atomic frequency standards. B. E. Blair, E. L. Crow, and A. H. Morgan -----	360
3.13. <b>Satellite VHF transponder time synchronization. J. L. Jesper- sen, George Kamas, Lawrence E. Gatterer, and Peter F. MacDoran</b> -----	370
3.14. Reception of low frequency time signals. David H. Andrews, C. Chaslain, and <b>J. DePrins</b> -----	375
3.15. Worldwide clock synchronization using a synchronous satellite. Lawrence E. Gatterer, Paul W. Botone, and Alvin H. Morgan --	384
3.16. Time and frequency. Progress in radio measurement methods and standards. R. W. Beaty, Editor -----	391
3.17. Standard time and frequency: its generation, control, and dis- semination from the NBS time and frequency division. John B. Milton -----	393

### 3. Distribution of Frequency and Time Signals--Continued

#### Abstracts

Page

<b>3.a.</b>	World-wide time synchronization. <b>LaThare</b> N. Bodily, Dexter Hartke, and Ronald C. Hyatt -----	<b>423</b>
3.b.	Progress in the distribution of standard time and frequency, 1963 through 1965. John M. Richardson .....	<b>423</b>
3.c.	Microsecond clock comparison by means of synchronizing pulses, Jiri Tolman, Vladimir <b>Ptáček</b> , <b>Antonín Souček</b> , and Rudolf Stecher .....	<b>424</b>
<b>3.d.</b>	Signal design for time dissemination: some aspects. J. L. Jespersen -----	<b>424</b>
<b>3.e.</b>	VLF propagation over distances between 200 and 1500 km. J. L. Jespersen, G. Kamas, and A. H. Morgan .....	<b>425</b>
<b>3.f.</b>	NBS frequency and time broadcast services—radio stations WWV, WWVH, WWVB, WWVL .....	<b>425</b>
3.g.	Standards and calibrations—WWVL changes broadcast format --	<b>426</b>
3.h.	VLF <b>precision</b> timekeeping potential. B. Blair, J. Jespersen, and G. Kamas .....	<b>426</b>

### 4. Statistics of Frequency and Time **Measurements**

#### Papers

<b>4.1.</b>	The power spectrum and its importance in precise frequency measurements. J. A. Barnes and R. C. Mockler -----	<b>429</b>
<b>4.2.</b>	A high-resolution ammonia-maser-spectrum analyzer. J. A. Barnes and L. E. Heim .....	<b>436</b>
<b>4.3.</b>	Spectrum analysis of extremely low frequency variations of quartz oscillators. W. R. Atkinson, L. Fey, and <b>J. Newman</b> ----	<b>441</b>
<b>4.4.</b>	Obscurities of oscillator noise. L. Fey, W. R. Atkinson, and <b>J. Newman</b> .....	<b>442</b>
<b>4.5.</b>	Effects of long-term stability on the definition and measurement of short-term stability. J. A. Barnes and D. W. <b>Allan</b> -----	<b>444</b>
<b>4.6.</b>	A statistical model of flicker noise. J. A. Barnes and D. W. <b>Allan</b> -----	<b>449</b>
<b>4.7.</b>	Atomic timekeeping and the statistics of precision signal gen- erators. James A. Barnes .....	<b>452</b>
<b>4.8.</b>	Statistics of atomic frequency standards. David W. <b>Allan</b> -----	<b>466</b>
<b>4.9.</b>	Flicker noise of phase in RF amplifiers and frequency multi- pliers: characterization, cause and cure. D. Halford, A. E. Wainwright, and J. A. Barnes .....	<b>477</b>
<b>4.10.</b>	Tables of bias functions, $B_1$ and $B_2$ , for variances based on finite samples of processes with power law spectral densities. J. A. Barnes .....	<b>479</b>
<b>4.11</b>	An application of statistical smoothing techniques on VLF sig- nals for <b>comparison</b> of time between <b>USNO</b> and NBS. Alain <b>Guétrot</b> , Lynne S. Higbie, Jean Lavanceau, and David W. <b>Allan</b> -----	<b>519</b>

## 4. Statistics of Frequency and Time Measurements—Continued

Abstracts	Page
4.a. Short-term frequency stability: characterization, theory and measurement. E. J. Baghdady, R. N. Lincoln, and B. D. Nelin ..	520
4.b. Some aspects of the theory and measurement of frequency fluctuations in frequency standards. L. S. Cutler and C. L. Searle ..	520
4.c. Some statistical properties of LF and VLF propagation. (Abstracts of papers presented at XIIIth AGARD—EWP Symp.) D. W. Allan and J. A. Barnes ..	521
4.d. Clock error statistics as a renewal process. G. E. Hudson and J. A. Barnes ..	522

### 5. Selected References On Frequency and Time

January 1960—February 1970

Byron E. Blair

Section	
5.1. Frequency and time standards ..	526
5.2. Dissemination of frequency and time ..	528
5.3. Radio reception techniques-local synchronization/comparison/navigation ..	532
5.4. Frequency and time measurement ..	533
5.5. Advanced frequency and time research ..	534
5.6. National-international coordination of frequency and time ..	536
5.7. General references ..	536
<hr/>	
Author index (for this volume) ..	537
Subject index-(for this volume) ..	546
SI physical units (inside back cover)	