

CONTENTS

1. Variability	1
2. Introduction to the Characteristic Curve	33
3. How to read a logarithmic Scale	49
4. The Evaluation of the D-Log-H Curve	53
5. Negative Contrast and Negative Exposure	63
6. Exposure Latitude	71
7. Negative Development and negative Contrast	83
8. Film Speed-ASA	95
9. Film speed-Exposure Index	103
10. Photographic Papers-Print Tones	109
11. Photographic Papers-D-Log H Curves and Scale Index	115
12. The negative and The Print	127
13. Paper Speeds and Exposure Determination	137
14. tone Reproduction	145
Appendixes	
A Logarithms and Photography	161
B Low-Cost Sensitometry	189
C Measurement of Light sources	193
D Measurement of Light Falling on a Surface	211
Annotated Bibliography	219
Index	221