

CONTENTS

I. Optics	1
II. Exposure	29
III. Development	53
IV. Fixing, Washing, And drying negatives	98
V. Defects in Negatives	111
VI. Duplicating Negatives	115
VII. Intensification	120
VIII. Reduction	128
IX. Projection Printing	137
X. Developing-Out Papers	149
XI. Toning	173
XII. Silver Printing-Out Papers	185
XIII. The iron processes	198
XIV. Oil, Bromoil, and Transfer	214
XV. Gum-Bichromate Printing	225
XVI. The Carbon Processes	231
XVII. Miscellaneous printing processes	244
XVIII. photomechanical Processes	254
XIX. Stereoscopic Photography	263
XX. lantern Slides	265
XXI. Copying	281
XXII. Color Photography	287
XXIII. Studio and Darkroom Helps	329
XXIV. Weights and measures	355
XXV. Chemical tables	368
Index	375