

CONTENTS

1. Factors affecting the characteristics of copies	1
Size	1
Physical Characteristics	1
Image Clarity	1
Permanence	24
2. The Physical Characteristics of Research Materials	29
Technical Problems	30
Physical Problems	55
Problems	65
Summary	82
3. Processes	85
Introduction	85
The Silver Halide Process	86
The Stabilization Process	92
Reversal Processing	98
Autopositive Processes	98
The Autopositive Process	99
The Ektalith Process	109
Diffusion-Transfer-Reversal	113
The Diaversal Process	120
The Plaroid Process	124
The Dry Silver Process	128
The Thermo-Fax Process	129
The Eichner Process	137
Te Ektafax Process	142
Electrostatic Processes	147
Xerography	148
The Electrofax Process	157
The Diazo Process	163
The Kalvar Process	172
The Dual Spectrum Process	176
The Electrolytic Process	182
Processes Under Development	187
The Imagic Process	187
Photochromic Processes	192
Xerographic Frost Imaging	193
Thermoplastic Recording	198

4. Methods and Techniques	207
Eye-Legible Copies From Originals	207
Contact Copying: Direct Method	207
Contact Copying: Reflex Method	207
Contact Copying: Equipment	212
Contact Copying: Techniques	216
Optical Copying	227
Microtransparencies	240
Eye-Legible Copies From Microforms	287
Index	361