

CONTENTS

CHAPTER

1. Western Europe	8
2. The British Isles-A World center of Influence	11
3. France-Richest land in Western Europe	20
4. Germany-A Divided and Explosive Middle Land	24
5. Scandinavia-Triumph of man Over His Environment	31
6. The Low countries-A Man-Made Landscape	36
7. Switzerland-Crossroads of Commerce	40
8. Spain and Portugal-Two Old and Less Developed Countries	42
9. Italy-A sunny Land With a rich heritage	47
10. Russia Today	56
11. Life in Western Russia	64
12. Life in Eastern Russia	70
13. Eastern Europe-The Satellite States	76
14. Eastern Europe-The Independent states	82
15. The Meeting Place of Three Continents	92
16. Greece and Turkey-Eastern Anchor of NATO	97
17. Persian Gulf Oil Regions-Iraq, Iran, and the Arabian Peninsula	106
18. New Middle Eastern Nations-Israel, Jordan Lebanon, and Syria	116
19. Egypt-Gift of the Nile	124
20. New Nations of north Africa	131
21. Facing Today's Problems on the Continent of Tomorrow	144
22. From Colonialism to Independence in Western Africa	151
23. East Africa-Problems on the Plateau	162
24. Republic of the Congo and Central Africa	172
25. The Republic of South Africa	182
26. One and a Half Billion far easterners-Your New Neighbors	194
27. Mountain Barriers and Monsoon Climate	198
28. India and Pakistan-The Fabulous subcontinent	203
29. China's Ancient Face-Changed by Revolution	218
30. Japan and Korea-A Great Industrial Power and a scarred Battleground	231
31. Southeast Asia-A string of firecrackers	244
32. Australia-Orphan of the Pacific	264
33. New Zealand-Partner in Pacific Defense and Development	274
34. Oceania-Five thousand Mile Frontier	280
35. New Lives for Nations South of the Border	290

36. Mexico and Central America-Rugged lands with a Bright Future	299
37. Countries Both Rich and Poor that Border the Caribbean	305
38. Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, and Paraguay-The Four Indian Countries of South America	315
39. the Big Farm Producers of the South-Chile, Argentina, and Uruguay	323
40. Brazil-Where Coffee is King	332
41. Sources of American Strength and Unity	342
42. New England-Rebirth of Yankee Industry	347
43. The Middle Atlantic States-Nerve Center of America	535
44. The Midwest-America's Agricultural and Industrial Heartland	360
45. The Great American Southland-New Economic Balance	367
46. The Great Plains, Rockies, and Intermountain Area	377
47. The Pacific Coast	385
48. Alaska-Our Largest State	391
49. Sources of Canadian Strength and Unity	398
Answer Section	409
Index	411