NAME INDEX

A

ABB Resource Recovery Systems, 621 Air and Waste Management Association, 652 Allen, L., 154 Alley, F. C., 669, 949 Alpert, G., 765 Amadas Industries, 547, 554, 578, 696 American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, 949 American Public Works Association, 245 American Ref-Fuel, Inc., 621 American Society for Testing and Materials, 69, 749, 765 Amling, W., 538 Andoh, N. Y., 668 Anex, R., 153 Apotheker, S., 765 Arbuckle, J. G., 817 Ashbrook Simon-Hartley, 315 Atlas Systems Corp., 582

B

Bagchi, A., 538 Barnes, K. K., 539 Bartley, D. A., 668, 670, 765 Barton, J. R., 609 Basta, N., 765 Bellandi, R., 817 Bergen County Utilities Authority, 191, 245 Bircher, K. G., 668 Black, J. W., 668 Boettcher, R. A., 608 Bohn, H., 538 Bohn, R., 538 Bomberger, D. C., 157 Bosch, G., 715 Boughton, 758 Bouwer, E. J., 122 Bowerman, F. R., 489 Braam, B. C., 608 Brenniman, G. R., 766 Brown, L., 360 Brown and Caldwell Consulting Engineers, 59.668.765 Brunner, C. L., 668 Brunner, D. R., 538 Buckman, H. O., 798 Bumb, R. R., 668 Burns, R. G., 715 Burton, F. L., 122, 157, 540, 716 Bye, J., 766

С

California Air Resources Board, 669 California Department of Health Services, 8 California Glass Recycling Corporation, 765 California Integrated Waste Management Board, 157, 408, 410, 414, 758, 813, 904 California State Water Pollution Control Board, 540 California Waste Management Board, 538 Carruth, D., 67 Cassidy, J. J., 539 Cecchi, F., 715 Chandler, J. A., 98 Chang, D. P. Y., 122, 539, 944 Charnes, A., 245 Cherry, J. A., 539

Chilton, C. H., 670 Chisholm, K. A., 668 Christensen, T. H., 538 Chynoweth, D. P., 715 Clancy, J., 715 Clarke, M. J., 669 Clemant, R. E., 669 Code of Federal Regulations, 817 Cointreau, S. J., 67 Combustion Engineering, Inc., 624 Connell, D. W., 122 Cooper, C. D., 669, 949 Cope, F., 538 Corey, R. C., 670 Cornwell, D. A., 817 Cossu, R., 538 Council on Plastics and Packaging in the Environment, 732, 766 County of Los Angeles, Department of County Engineer, Los Angeles, 412, 538 County Sanitation Districts of Los Angeles County, 292, 411, 412, 413, 482, 772 Crawford, J. F., 538 Crawford, M., 949 Creators Syndicate, Inc., 4 Criddle, C. S., 122 Cross, F., 669, 670 Cross, F. L., 669 Cunningham, N. F., 608 Czuczwa, J. M., 669

D

Dallavale, J. M., 323, 608 Dalmiin, W. L., 608 Daniel, D. E., 539 Danielson, J. A., 949 Davis, D. A., 669 Davis, M. L., 817 Davis, S. N., 98, 538 DeGeare, T. V., 539 de Grassi, D., 766 Dempster Dumpster Systems, 198, 207 DeWiest, R. J. M., 98, 538 Dhargalkar, P. H., 669 Diaz, L. F., 323, 609 Dings Co., Magnetic Group, 263, 567 Division of Solid Waste Management, Sacramento County, California, 904 Donahue, R. L., 798

Donovan, C. T., 766 Dowson, 630 Doyle, T., 360 Drobny, N. L., 36, 608, 669

E

Earl, F. K., 715 Ebara Corporation, 669 Edminster, T. W., 539 Ehrig, H. J., 538 Eiceman, G. A., 669 Eliassen, R., 22, 98 Emcon Associates, 539 Endahl, R. B., 323, 608 Engineering-Science, Inc., 538 Envirothene, Inc., 766 Everett, J. W., 608

F

Fair, G. M., 929 Farquhar, G. J., 539 Feindler, K. S., 669 Fenn, D. G., 539 Fernandes, J. H., 669 Finstein, M., 191 Fisher, T. F., 669 Flower, F. B., 780, 798 Force, J., 766 Fouhy, K., 765 Franklin, M., 68, 157 Franklin, W., 68, 157 Franklin Associates Limited, 67 Franzini, J. B., 539 Freeman, H. M., 68, 157 Frevert, R. K., 539 Fricilli, P. W., 669 Fryberg, D., 539

G

General Electric Company, 669 Geol, W. P., 539 Geyer, J. C., 929 Gilges, K., 765 Gilman, E. F., 798 Golden, B., 360 Golucke, C. G., 715 Gorman, P. G., 669 Goss, J. R., 670
Gossett, J. M., 98
Gotaas, H. B., 323, 715
Government Refuse Collection Disposal Association, 540
Greeley, S. A., 22, 67, 323
Green, D. W., 68, 540
Grey, J., 349
Gunnerson, G. G., 67

Н

Hallenbeck, W. H., 766 Ham, R. K., 539, 608 Hanks, T. G., 22, 191 Hanley, K. J., 539 Hansen, V. E., 539 Hardenbergh, W. A., 8 Hardy, S., 715 Harrison, B., 670 Hart, Johnny, 4 Harwood, R. F., 98 Hasselriis, F., 67, 98, 323, 608, 670 Hatheway, A. W., 539 Haug, R. T., 323, 539, 715 Healy, R., 670 Heasman, L. A., 540 Hegberg, B. A., 766 H. J. Heinz Company Foundation, 846 Hemphill, T., 766 Henderson, S. M., 323, 608 Hering, R., 22, 67, 323 Herrera, T. A., 122, 539, 944 Hesketh, H. E., 669 Higgins, I. J., 715 Higginson, A. E., 360 Hill, R. M., 608 Hites, R. A., 669 Hjelmfelt, A. T., Jr., 539 Hogan, E. L., 798 Holland, K. T., 715 Hollender, H. I., 608 Holmes, J. R., 360, 540 Holusha, J., 766 Hoover, S. R., 715 Houk, V. N., 640, 670 Howard, P. H., 122 Hughes, D. E., 715 Huitric, R. L., 539 Hull, H. E., 36, 608, 669 Huls, J. M., 67 Hurst, B. E., 670

I

Ingraham, J. L., 716 Institute for Local Self-Reliance, 846 Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, 741, 766 Ishii, Y., 668 Israelsen, O. W., 539

J

James, M. T., 98 Jewell, W. J., 98, 705, 715, 716 Jones, B. B., 22, 539 Jones, J. L., 668, 670

K

Kaiser, E. R., 98 Kaplan, R. S., 766 Karasek, F. W., 669 Karpinski, G., 538 Kasbohmn, M. L., 669 Kayhanian, M., 715 Keller, D. J., 538 Kerton, D., 872 Kinetics Technology International, 757 King, P. H., 532 Kircher, K. G., 668 Kirkpatrick, S. D., 670 Kisker, J. V. L., 670 Kjeldsen, P., 538 Klee, A. J., 67 Klein, G., 245 Kleinan, J. H., 670 Knapp, J. S., 715 Koerner, R. M., 539 Kohler, M. A., 539 Kreith, F., 22, 36, 68, 157 Kruse, C. W., 245

L

Lagrand, R., 715 Lang, R. J., 122, 539, 540, 944 Lawless, P. A., 670 Leone, I. A., 780, 798 Lewis, R., 157 Liebman, J. C., 245 Lindenauer, K., 715 Linsley, R. K., 539 Lohof, A., 766 Lyman, W. J., 122 Lynch, G. E., 904 Lyon, T. L., 798

М

Mackay, K. M., 539 Maloney, J. O., 540 Mantell, C. L., 67, 98 Markus, M., 669 Mata-Alvarez, J., 715 Mathias, S. L., 539 Matthews, C. W., 608 Maxfield, P. L., 904 Mayfran International and Waste Management Inc., 580 McAneny, C. C., 539 McAtee, W. L., 539 McCarty, P. L., 122, 715 McTigue, W. R., Jr., 122 Mead, B. E., 540 Meissner, H. G., 670 Mercury Refining Company, 763 Merz, R. C., 539 Michaels, M., 872 Miller, C. C., 439, 539 Miller, G. J., 122 Miller, R. W., 798 Moody, L. F., 949 Morbark Industries, Inc., 547 Moshiri, G. A., 539 Mueller Associates, 766 Municipality of Metropolitan Toronto, Department of Public Works, 340

Ν

National Association for Plastic Container Recovery, 248
National Solid Waste Management Association, 35
Neissen, W. R., 67, 98, 157
Ness, H., 766
New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, 800, 811
New, R., 609
Nixon, H. E., 949

0

O'Brien and Gere Engineers, Inc., 36 O'Leary, P., 669, 670 Office of Technology Assessment, 36 Ogden Martin Systems, Inc., 620, 621, 664 Orning, A. A., 670 Ortiz-Canavate, J., 670 Owen, F., 22, 539 Oxford Energy Company, 759 Ozvacic, V., 670

Ρ

Pacev. J., 538 Painter, P. R., 716 Paper Stock Institute of America, 766 Papworth, M. C., 670 Parker, A., 540 Parsons, H. de B., 22, 66, 323 Paulhus, J. H., 539 Peirce, J. J., 608 Perry, R. H., 68, 540, 670 Perry, R. L., 323, 608 Pfeffer, J. T., 540 Phifer, R. W., 122 Philadelphia Regional Port Authority, 581 Phillips Petroleum, 756 Pillsbury, H., 766 Plastics World, 766 Pohland, F. G., 540, 715 Porges, N., 715 Porteous, A., 122 Porter, J. W., 670 Powell, J., 766 Procter & Gamble Co., 731

Q

Quon, J. E., 245

R

Radding, S. B., 668, 670 Raksit, S., 539 Rambush, N. E., 670 Rankin, S., 670 Reed, T. B., 670 Reehl, W. F., 122 Reinfeld, N. V., 360 Reinhardt, J. J., 608 Rennie, C., 766 Renter, P., 154 Research-Cottrell, Air Pollution Control Division, 648 Research-Cottrell, Inc., 642 Reuter Recycling of Florida, 688 Reutlinger, N., 766 Ricci, L. J., 715 Rich, L. G., 715 Rimer, A. E., 323, 609 Rivero, J. R., 669 Roberts, P. V., 539 Robertson, J. M., 98 Robinson, W. D., 323 Roethel, F. J., 670 Romeo, E. J., 609 Rosenblatt, D. H., 122 Rovers, F. A., 539

S

Salvato, J. A., 98, 540 Savage, G. M., 323, 609 Schickluna, J. C., 798 Schindler Waggon AG, Prattein, 335 Schroeder, E. D., 157, 540 Schroeder, P. R., 540 Schur, D. A., 245 Schwab, G. O., 539 Scott, C. D., 711 Scroggs, J., 471 SCS Engineers, Inc., 540 Seldman, J. M., 67 Selke, S. E., 22, 67, 157, 766, 846 Shanley, A., 765 Shaub, W. M., 670 Shoesmith, J. G., 715 Shuster, K. A., 245 Sikora, M. B., 766 Skov, N. A., 670 Smith, K. T., 67 Smith, P. G., 538 Society of the Plastics Industry, 729 Solid Waste Association of North America, 35, 836 Sorbo, N. W., 670 Speece, R. E., 716 Spencer, R., 766 Spicher, R. G., 122, 539 SSI Shredding Systems Inc., 259, 332, 547, 688

Stafford, D. A., 715 Stahl, J. F., 540 Stallard, W. M., 539 Stanier, R. Y., 716 Stark, F. J., III, 766 State Water Resources Control Board, 540 Steel Can Recycling Institute, 766 Stegmann, P., 538 Stein, L., 538 Stephenson, R. L., 949 Stewart, W., Jr., 360 Stiegler, L. C., 539, 540 Stone, R., 539 Street, R. L., 915, 916 Stringham, G. E., 539 Strom, P., 191 Sullivan, J. F., 609 Sunnyvale, City of, 122 Sutcliffe, W., 155 SYUSA, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 801

Т

Tchobanoglous, G., 67, 98, 122, 157, 245, 539, 540, 668, 669, 670, 715, 716, 765, 944
Testin, R. F., 36, 608, 669
Theisen, H., 98, 904
Traverso, P. G., 715
Thiple/S Dynamics Systems, Inc., 261, 553, 561, 562
Truitt, M. M., 245
Tsang, W., 670
Turner, J. H., 670

U

- Union Carbide Corp., 634
 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 24, 540
 U.S. Bureau of Mines, 24
 U.S. Conference of Mayors, 846
 U.S. Department of Agriculture, 307
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 15, 22, 25, 34, 36, 67, 100, 101, 106, 122, 157, 191, 245, 323, 360, 670, 693, 745, 749, 751, 757, 758, 759, 760, 762, 766, 775, 798, 799, 806, 809, 810, 811, 817, 846, 872, 904
- U.S. Public Health Service, 5, 24
- Universal Vibrating Screen Company, 552

University of California, 245 Ushio, S., 765

۷

Valdes, A., 157 Van der Valk, H. J. L., 608 Vansoset, J. M., 98 Velz, C. J., 929 Vennard, J. K., 915, 916 Vesilind, P. A., 323, 609, 669, 670 Vigil, S. A., 668, 669, 670, 765 Vincenz, J., 8 Vogel, T. M., 122 Vogel, W. R., 360

W

Wadden, R. A., 766
Wagner, T. P., 36, 122, 817
Walker, W. H., 609
Walsh, O., 669, 670
Waste Management Inc., 466
Water Pollution Control Federation and American Society of Civil Engineers (Joint Committee of), 540
Water Science and Technology Board, 817
Waugh, A. E., 929 Webber, N. B., 916 Wenson, S. J., 245 Wentz, C. A., 817 Wheelabrator Environmental Systems, Inc., 296 Wheeler, P. A., 609 Wheelis, M. L., 716 White, C. W., 670 Wiles, C. C., 323 Wilkie, W. G., 540 Williams Crusher and Pulverizer Co., 740 Wilson, D. C., 67, 98 Wilson, D. G., 323 Wilson, G. B., 716 Winkler, P. F., 98 Wright, T. D., 540 Wujcik, J. W., 716

Y

Young, H. D., 929 Young, P. J., 540

Z

Zandi, I., 323 Zaror, C., 715 Zeveley, J. A., 670

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Abandoned waste disposal sites, 800-816 (See also Waste disposal sites, inactive/abandoned) Acid gases: from combustion, 639 controls for. 646 Actinomycetes, 675 Activity chart for project planning, 892 Aerated static pile composting, 307 (See also Composting, aerobic) Aerobic biological transformations, 677-678 Aerobic composting, 302-317 (See also Composting, aerobic) Aerobic metabolism, 673 Aerobic stabilization, 302-303 Aesthetic considerations: in composting, 316 in landfill disposal, 481-482 Agency, collection: private, 850 public, 850 Agricultural wastes: sources of, 41, 45 typical unit generation rates for, 137 Air: density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 requirements for combustion, 293-294, 612-618 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Air classification: application of, 261, 559-560 definition of, 261

equipment for, 261-262, 559-560 selection of, 563-565 theory of, 562-563 Air classifier, 261 Air emissions from combustion: acid gases, 639 carbon monoxide (CO), 637 dioxins and furans, 639-641 metals, 638-639 nitrogen oxides (NO_x), 636 particulate matter (pm), 637 sulfur dioxide (SO₂), 637 Air pollution controls for combustion: combustion controls, 649-650 for dioxins and furans, 649 dry scrubbers, 646 electrostatic gravel bed filter, 644 electrostatic precipitator, 642-643 fabric filter, 643-644 regulations, 650-652 removal efficiency, 641-642 selective catalytic reduction, 644-645 selective noncatalytic reduction, 644-645 source separation, 646 wet scrubbers, 646 Air separation (see Air classification) Alternatives in waste management planning: definition of, 881 evaluation of, 881-883 administration and management, 883 economic analysis, 882 impact assessment, 883 performance, 881 Aluminum: quantities of, in MSW, 49 recovery of, 721-722 recycling of, 60, 721-723 specifications for recycling, 722-723

Ammonia (NH₃): density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Anaerobic biological transformations, 679-684 Anaerobic composting (see Anaerobic digestion, high-solids) Anaerobic decomposition in landfills, 382-392 Anaerobic digestion, high-solids: biochemical pathways, 680 conversion reactions, 680-682 process description, 701 process design considerations, 702 process microbiology, 679, 702 Anaerobic digestion, low-solids: biochemical pathways, 680 conversion reactions, 680-682 process description, 697 process design considerations, 700 process microbiology, 679, 700 Anaerobic digestion technologies, 705-710 combined anaerobic/aerobic, 705 under development and evolving, 705-710 high-solids, 701 low-solids, 697 Anaerobic metabolism, 679-684 Apartments, waste collection from, 194-197 waste chutes for, 167-169 Area method of sanitary landfilling, 374 Arithmetic probability paper, use of, 135, 927 Ashes: from combustion, 652-654 sources of, 44, 652-654 specific weight of, 70-71 At-site time: definition of, 213 use in computations, 213 Autotrophic microorganisms, 672 Auxiliary fuel: for landfill gas flares, 775 for modular combustion unit, 635

B

Backyard carry collection service (see Solid wastes, storage at the source)

Bacteria: aerobic, 673-674 anaerobic, 673-674, 679-680 acid formers, 680 methane formers, 680 autotrophic, 672 chemotrophic, 672 composition of, 675 description of, 675 dimensions of, 675 facultative, 673 heterotrophic, 672 metabolism, types of, 673-674 nutritional requirements: carbon and energy sources, 672 growth factors, 672 temperature growth ranges, 676 Bacterial metabolism: aerobic. 673 anaerobic, 673 facultative, 673 fermentative, 673 respiratory, 673 Balers: used at MRFs, 92, 264, 572 used at the source, 571, 724 used at transfer stations, 332 Barges for transport of solid wastes, 351 Barriers for control of landfill gas: impermeable, 404, 405 perimeter, 403, 405 sorptive, 404 Batch feeding of MSW combustors, 635 Batteries: household: mercury content, 638-639 quantities of in MSW, 139, 148 recycling of, 763 regulations, 763 types of, 763 lead-acid processing, 761 quantities of, in MSW, 139 recycling of 761-762 regulations, 762 Belt conveyors, 578-580 Biodegradable volatile solids (BVS): application of, 388-392, 423, 703 definition of, 88 of selected organic waste components, 88 Biological transformations of organic waste: by aerobic processes, 94, 677-678 by anaerobic processes, 679-680 by combined processes, 705, 708-709 Birds, control of, at landfills, 482

Boilers, combustion: efficiency of, 660-663 waste heat, 624-625 water-walled, 624 Bomb calorimeter, 83 Bonds, financing, 797, 832, 852 Budgeting for planning (see Plans, solid waste management) Bulk specific weight: definition of, 515 of solid waste components, 588 Bulky wastes, definition of, 43 Buy-back centers, 252-253 Buyer, recovered materials and conversion products, 838 (See also specific materials listings) BVS (see Biodegradable volatile solids)

С

Calcium carbonate equilibrium, 941-942 California MSW combustion guidelines, 654 Can crusher, 264 Carbonate equilibrium, 941-942 Carbon content of solid waste components, 78-81 Carbon dioxide (CO₂): density of, 383 in digester gas, 701-702 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Carbon monoxide (CO): from combustion process, 637 controls for, 649-650 density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Carbon-nitrogen ratio: in aerobic composting, 686-691 in anaerobic digestion, 702, 704 of waste materials, table of, 689 Cardboard: baling, 264, 570-572, 577 biodegradability of, 88 quantities in MSW, 49, 137-138 separation of, 276-279, 589-591 (See also Paper) Case studies: in collection, 852-855 in disposal, 869-871

in energy recovery, 861-864 in plan development, 890-904 in recycling-materials recovery, 839-844 in recycling-source separation, 833-834 in source reduction, 825-828 Cation exchange capacity (CEC): of clays, 428 definition of, 428 of soils, 779-780 Cell, landfill: definition of, 362-363 dimensions, 368 Cell carbon, 672 Chemical transformation of waste materials: by biochemical processes, 711 by combustion with heat recovery, 615-618 by gasification, 631 by hydrolysis, 711-712 by pyrolysis, 627-628 Chute, solid waste, 167-169 for high-rise apartments, 167 typical discharge rates, 168 Clamshell: mobile, 331 stationary, 338 Class designation for landfills, 371 Clean Air Act, 650-652 Closure of landfills, 769-797 (See also Landfill closure) Co-disposal: definition of, 372 of treatment plant sludges, 44 Coefficient: of diffusion: application of, 395-400 values of, for methane and carbon dioxide, 397 of kurtosis, definition of, 923 of permeability: for clays, 428 for soils, 425 of skewness, definition of, 923 of variation, definition of, 922 Collection: agencies, 850 case study in, 852-855 crew size and working conditions, 195 definition of, 12, 193 equipment, 204-210 inventory and data accumulation, 822-824 management issues and concerns, 849-852

Collection agencies: private, 850 public, 850 Collection crews: efficiency of, 849 size of, 195, 852 workloads for, 852 Collection routes, 228 layout of, 228-237 for hauled container system, 229-230 for stationary container system, 230-231 schedules for, 237 Collection service: commercial-industrial sources, 197-199 residential sources: low-rise detached dwellings, 194 medium- and high-rise apartments, 196 wastes separated for recycling, 199-204 Collection systems: alternative techniques of analysis, 237-238 definition of terms, 210 at-site, 213 haul, 212 off-route, 213 pickup, 211-212 equipment: cost data for, 932 for hauled container. 205-208 for mechanization, 851 for stationary container, 208-210 hauled container systems: container utilization factor, 215 time per trip, 213-218 haul speed and time, 214 labor requirements for, 208-210, 215 hauled container, 208 manually loaded stationary container, 210 mechanically loaded stationary container, 210 stationary container systems: with manually loaded vehicle, 205, 223-228 with mechanically loaded vehicle, 205, 218-223 types of, 193-204 hauled container, 204 stationary container, 204, Collection vehicles: cost data for, 932 for hauled container systems: hoist trucks, 205-206 tilt-frame, 205-206 truck-tractor, 206-207 typical data on, 206

for stationary container systems: manually loaded compactors, 209 mechanically loaded compactors, 208-209 typical data, on 206 for wastes separated at the source, 199-201 Combustion: air requirements for, 294-295, 611-615 application of, 291-302 ash handling, 655 chambers, 618-623 combustion products, 293-294 composition of gases, 294, 612-615 computations, 294-295, 611-615 definiton of, 93 fluidized bed, 294, 612-615, 622-623 grates, 293, 619, 621 heat recovery systems, 623-625 heat-released, computation of, 615-618 mass-fired, 291-302, 619-621 process description, 291-295, 611-613 RDF-fired, 619-621 reactions, 293-294, 612 selection criteria, 625-627 solid residuals, 652-655 unaccounted heat losses, 615 wastewater discharges, 655-657 Commercial collection service, 197 Commercial and demolition wastes: sources of, 41 unit generation rates of, 138 (See also Solid wastes) Community involvement in disposal site selection, 866 Community problem-solving cycle: normal sequence in, 875 role of feedback in, 874 Compaction: applications of: in collection vehicles, 208 at commercial establishments, 177, 199, 572 at high-rise apartments, 186-187 at transfer stations, 332-335 theory of, 574-575 Compaction ratio: for collection vehicles, 215 for stationary compactors, 574 Compactors: classification of, by pressure, 570 equipment for, 570-573 selection of equipment for, 184-187, 576-577

Component separation, 90 (See also Manual sorting; Mechanical sorting of waste materials) Composition of solid wastes (see Solid wastes, chemical composition of) Compost filter, 442 Composting, aerobic, 302-317, 684-697 application of, 308-314 co-composting with sludge, 312 comparison of processes, 684, 689 design considerations, 686-697 blending and seeding, 686 carbon-nitrogen ratio, 686, 688-691 degree of decomposition, 695 heat evolution, 303-305 heavy metal toxicity, 317 land requirements, 695 mixing/turning, 306-307, 691 moisture content, 691 odor, control of, 316, 695 oxygen consumption rate, 693 oxygen requirements, 693-694 particle size, 686 pathogens, control of, 317, 691-692 pH, 695 processing for market, 696 temperatures, 305 environmental concerns, 314, 316 home, backyard, 188 implementation issues, 314-317, 844 845 methods of: aerated static pile, 307-308, 697-698 in-vessel, 308-309, 313-314, 697-698 windrow, 306-307, 697-698 process description, 303-306, 684-685 process microbiology, 677-679, 685 process selection, 697 product quality, 317 public health issues, 317 yard waste composting, 188, 309-312 Composting, anaerobic (see Anaerobic digestion, high-solids) Comprehensive plans, preparation of, 873-904 Construction wastes: processing of, 287-288 quantities of, in MSW, 48, 137-138 recycling of, 63, 287-288, 749-752 sources of, 41, 44 specifications for recycling, 752 types of, 751-752

Container liners, 173 Container utilization factor: definition of, 215 use in computations, 215 Containers used for solid wastes: application of, 164-165 onsite storage locations, 165 types of: commercial, 170 low-rise dwellings, 162-163 medium- and high-rise apartments. 165~169 typical data on, 161, 163, 172, 205 Contours, landfill: in completed landfill, 770 use of, in estimating landfill capacity, 472-473, 494 Contractual arrangements: franchise, 851 limited permits, 851 unlimited permits, 851 Convenience transfer station at landfills. 328, 335, 472 Conversion factors (U.S. customary units to metric units), 913 Conversion of solid wastes (see Transformation of solid waste materials) Conveyors: belt, 265-267, 578-580 pneumatic, 267-269, 580-581 Cost data: adjustment of: current cost, 935 future cost, 935 for equipment used in waste management systems, 931-934 indexes for, 935 Cost estimating for materials recovery and transformation facilities. 936 Cost indexes, 935 Cover materials for sanitary landfills: final cover, 452 general features of, 453-457 intermediate cover, 448-452 Cranes, combustion, 292-293, 296, 620 Crew (see Collection crews) Cubing equipment, 572-573 Curb collection service: for commingled wastes, 195-197 for source-separated wastes, 200-204 Cyclone separator, 261-262, 268

D

Darcy's law: application of, 395, 425-428 gas movement, 395 leachate movement, 425-428 definition of, 425 Data analysis, procedures for, 917-929 Decision process in solid waste management, 879-880 important events, 880 requirements for, 879 Decomposition (see Transformation of solid waste materials) Demolition wastes: definition of, 44 sources of, 138 (See also Construction wastes) Densification: application of, 570-577 definition of, 262-264 equipment for, 264, 570-573 (See also Compaction) Densified refuse-derived fuel (dRDF), 572-573 (See also Refuse-derived fuel) Density: of landfill gases, 383 of solid wastes (see Specific weight) Density separation, 261, 559-565 design criteria, 563 performance characteristics, 562-563 selection of equipment, 563-565 Destructive distillation (see Pyrolysis) Digestion, anaerobic, 701-704 high-solids, 701-704 low-solids, 697-700 (See also individual listings) Dioxins and furans, 639 from combustion process, 639-641 controls for. 649-650 Direct discharge transfer station (see Transfer station, types of) Disc screen, 259-260, 553-554 Disposable container: types of, 172-173 use of, 172-173, 174 Disposal, solid waste: case studies in, 869 definition of. 14 early methods of, 8 management issues and concerns, 865

modern methods of, 15 (See also Landfill, sanitary) Disposal of combustion residuals, 655 Distribution coefficient, soil: application of, 429-430 definition of, 429 Diversion studies, solid waste: conduct of, 149-152 objectives of, 149 Diversion of wastes from landfills. 819-845 (See also Solid wastes, diversion of wastes from landfills) Drainage facilities for landfills: types of, 448, 449 use of, 447, 773 dRDF (see Densified refuse-derived fuel) Drop-off centers, 251-253 Drum screen, 259-260, 552-553, 555-558 Dry scrubber, 292, 293 Dust, control of: at landfills, 482, 484-485 at transfer stations, 354

E

Eddy current separation, 567-568 Education programs, public, 831, 866 Efficiency factors: for boilers, 660-663 for combustor/boiler, 661-662 for electric generator, 661 for gasification reactors, 661 for gas-turbine generator, 662 for pyrolysis reactors, 661 for steam turbine-generator, 661 for turbines. 661 EIS (see Environmental Impact Statement) Electrostatic precipitator, 642-643 Electrostatic separation, 567 Energy: calculation of energy content for **MSW. 85** content of individual waste materials, 78.84 recovery of, from solid wastes, 657-666 Energy balance calculations: for combustion process, 616-618 for gasifier engine-generator plant, 663-664 for steam boiler turbine generator plant, 665-666

Energy recovery from transformation products: cogeneration systems, 658-659 efficiency factors for, 661-662 process heat rate: definition of, 659-660 typical values for, 660 systems for: gas turbine-generator, 657-658 steam turbine-generator, 657-658, 664-666 as a system management option, 855-864 typical flow diagrams for, 658-659 Environmental Impact Statement (EIS), 25, 889 Environmental quality monitoring: at combustion facilities, 636-657 at landfills: air quality monitoring, 465 groundwater monitoring, 464 vadose zone, 460 at transfer stations, 354 Equipment cost data, 931-936 adjustment of: current cost, 935 future cost, 935 for equipment used in waste management systems, 931-934 Equipment selection (see individual equipment entries) Excess air combustion, 612-615

F

Fabric filter, 643-644 Federal laws affecting solid waste management: Clean Air Act, 650-652 National Environmental Policy Act, 24 Resources Recovery Act, 25 Solid Waste Disposal Act, 1965, 24 Fencing for sanitary landfills, 489 Ferrous metal: quantities of, in MSW, 49 recovery of, 262-263, 565-569 recycling of, 60, 739-741 specifications for recycling, 740-741 Field capacity (FC): application of, 509, 523 definition of, 73 for soils, 457 for wastes in landfill, 424 Filter fabric, 643-644 Final cover for sanitary landfill (see Landfill cover)

Financing methods, 797 Firing methods for MSW combustors, 291-302, 619-621 Flammable waste, 100, 104 Flare, landfill gas: candlestick type, 402, 404 ground effects type, 413-415 Flies, breeding of, 90 Flotation separation, 561 Flow diagrams: for anaerobic conversion of solid wastes to gas, 699, 708-709 for disposal of sludge and solid wastes, 623 for energy recovery, 623, 629, 634, 658, 659, 665 for materials recovery facilities, 276, 278, 281, 284, 286, 287, 589, 592, 597, 600, 604 for production of compost, 304, 315 Fluidized-bed combustion, 622-623 Fly ash from MSW combustion, 654 Food wastes: biodegradability of, 88 definition of, 49 grinders, 182-183 moisture content of, 70 quantities of, in MSW, 49, 138 sources of, 48-50 specific weight of, 70 Forced draft fan, 293 Forklift, 269, 582 Franchise waste collection, 851 Frequency distribution, example of, 919 Front-end loader, 269, 582 Fuels, auxiliary, 775 Functional elements of solid waste management, 10-15 application of, 10 definition of, 10 description of individual elements, 10 - 15collection, 12 disposal, 14 generation, 10 separation, processing, and transformation, 14 source handling, separation, storage, and processing, 12 transfer and transport, 14 (See also specific entries) Fungi, 675

Furans, 639–641 (See also Dioxins and furans) Furnace, 293

G

Garbage grinders, 182 Gaseous emissions, control of, 636-641 (See also Air emissions from combustion) Gases: combustion of, 293-294, 612-615 composition of landfill gas, 382 control of movement in landfills: by active methods, 406-413 by passive methods, 402-406 density of common, 383 from digestion, anaerobic, 701-702 formation of, in landfills, 384-394 gasification, 631 Henry's law constant for landfill gases, 938 low-Btu gas, 631 movement in landfills, 394-402 pyrolysis, 627-628 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Gas flares, landfill, 402, 404, 413-415 Gasification: air emissions, 633 definition of, 94, 611-612, 630 efficiency of, 661 energy output, 662-664 fluidized bed, 635 historical developments, 630 horizontal fixed bed (modular combustion unit), 634-635 low-Btu gas, 631 Purox process, 633-634 theory, 631 vertical fixed bed, 631-634 Gas temperatures in MSW combustors, 612-615, 644-645 Gas turbine, 416, 657-658, 663 Generation of solid wastes (see Solid wastes, generation of) Geomembrane liner, 432-436 applications of, 434, 454 performance tests for, 433 Geonet, 431, 435, 454 Geosynthetic clay liner (GCL), 433 Geotextile, 431, 435, 454 Glass: crusher, 258 quantities of, in MSW, 49

recycling of, 60, 736-738 specifications for, 737-738 Glossary of terms, 905-912 Governmental agencies, 32-34 federal: Interstate Commerce Commission, 33 U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 8, 33 U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 33 U.S. Department of Labor, 45 U.S. Department of Transportation, 33 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 33 (See also Legislation affecting solid wastes) state, 28-33 California, 28 New Jersev, 30 Graphical methods of statistical analysis, 134-135, 927-929 Grates for MSW combustors, 293, 619, 621 Gravel trenches for control of landfill gases, 403, 405 Grinding of food waste, 182 Ground effect gas flare, 413-415 Groundwater: increase in hardness due to landfill gases, 397 monitoring, 462, 464, 467

Η

Hammermills: description of, 545 horizontal shaft, 545-547 vertical shaft, 545 Handsorting, 266-267, 579-580 (See also Manual sorting) Haul, definition of, 212 Hauled container collection systems: definition of, 214 types of: hoist-truck, 205-206 tilt-frame container, 205-206 trash-trailer, 206-207 Haul time: definition of, 214 for hauled container system, 213-218 for stationary container system, 213-218 use in computations, 213-218

Hazardous wastes: load inspection at landfills, 488-489 quantities of, in MSW, 147 (See also Household hazardous wastes) Health and safety (see Public health and safety) Heat rate for power plants, 660 Heavy media separation, 561-562 Heavy metal toxicity, 317 (See also Composting, aerobic) Henry's law, 937-939, 941 constants for various gases, 938, 942 definition of, 937-938 unitless form of, 938 Hierarchy of integrated solid waste management, 15-17 disposal, 16 source reduction, 16 recycling, 16 waste transformation, 16 High-solids anaerobic digestion, 701-704 (See also Anaerobic digestion, high-solids) Hoist-truck collection vehicle, 205-206 Hospital wastes, 41 Household hazardous wastes: characteristics of, 99 carcinogenicity, 100 corrosivity, 100 ignitability, 100 reactivity, 100 toxicity, 100 typical hazardous compounds, 103 collection of, 120 definition of, 100-103 disposal of, 111 generation of, 104, 107-109, 120 identification of, 110 onsite storage of, 119 planning for, 830, 832 processing of, 111 quantity of, 147-149 regulations, 101 transformation of: biological, 117-119 chemical, 116-117 physical, 113-116 (See also Solid wastes) Humus, compost, 308-314, 684, 705 (See also Composting, aerobic) Hydraulic transport systems, 351 Hydrogen (H₂): density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382

in low-Btu gas from gasification, 631
in pyrolysis gases, 628
solubility in water, computation of, 939
Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S):
density of, 383
generation, 89
Henry's law constant, 938
in landfill gas, 382
solubility in water, computation of, 939
Hydrolysis, acid, 712
Hydropulping, 190

I

Induced draft fan, 293 Industrial wastes: quantities of, 137 sources of, 41, 46 Infiltration potential for leachate, 431 Institutional wastes: sources of, 41, 43 unit generation rates of, 138 Integrated solid waste management (ISWM): definition of, 15 future challenges and opportunities, 20 hierarchy of, 15-17 legislation, 23-32 management issues, 18 operations, 18 planning for, 17 Interceptor trenches for control of landfill gas, 403.405 Internal combustion engine, 416, 658-659 In-vessel composting, 308-309, 313-314, 697-698 (See also Composting, aerobic) ISWM (see Integrated solid waste management)

J

Jurisdictional constraints in collection, 850

Κ

Kitchen food waste grinders: impact of, of waste quantities, 53 use of, 182-183

L

Labor-management relations, 852 Labor organizations, 852 Labor requirements for collection: with hauled container systems, 208, 213-218 with stationary container systems, 210, 218-228 Landfill, sanitary: classification of, 371 closure and postclosure care, 490-491 (See also Landfill closure) definition of 362 early history of, 8 environmental quality monitoring, 460-467 air quality monitoring, 465 groundwater monitoring, 464 vadose zone, 460 layout and preliminary design, 468-484 aesthetic design considerations, 481 environmental monitoring facilities, 480 equipment requirements, 482-484 estimation of landfill capacity, 472 evaluation of local geology and geohydrology, 478 gas control facilities, selection of, 480 general layout, 468 important design factors, 469 landfill cover configuration, selection of. 480 leachate management facilities, selection of, 478 need for convenience transfer station. 472 surface drainage facilities, 480 types of waste, 468 management issues and concerns, 865-869 operation, 485-491 load inspection for hazardous waste, 488 operating records, 488 operating schedules, 485 public health and safety, 489 site safety and security, 489 waste-filling plan, 486 process computations, 491-531 regulations, federal, 371, 868 settlement of, 458-459

siting considerations, 377-381 available land area, 378 case study of, 869-871 haul distance, 377 location restrictions, 377 site access, 379 soil conditions and topography, 379 ultimate use for completed site, 381 structural characteristics, 457 surface water management, 447-456 final cover layers, 452-454 intermediate cover layers, 448 surface water control systems, 447 types of, 372-373 for commingled MSW, 372 for individual waste constituents, 373 for shredded wastes, 372 venting, 402-406 Landfill closure, 769-797 development of closure plan, 769-771 environmental monitoring systems, 776 final cover design, 771 landfill gases, control of, 774 leachate, control and treatment of, 775 surface water and drainage control systems, 773 legal framework, 796-797 financing of postclosure maintenance, 797 legal issues, 796 liability for postclosure maintenance, 797 long-term postclosure care, 790-796 environmental monitoring systems, 795 infrastructure maintenance, 792 routine inspections, 792 revegetation of closed landfill sites, 778-790 design considerations for revegetation, 788 determination of site conditions, 781 factors that limit growth of vegetation, 778 improving site conditions, 783 plant selection, 785 preparing the site, 784 use of mulches on closed landfills, 784 Landfill cover: final: functions of, 452 general features of, 453 long-term performance of, 454 typical designs for, 453-454 intermediate: functions of, 448 materials for, 448, 450-451

Landfill gas, 381-417 composition and characteristics, 382 principal gas constituents, 382 trace gas constituents, 383 control of movement, 402-413 by active methods, 406-413 by passive methods, 402-406 flares for: candlestick type, 402, 404 ground effect, 413-415 generation of, 384-394 principal constituents, 384 sources of trace gases, 383 variation in gas production, 392 management of, 417 energy recovery systems, 416 flaring of landfill gas, 313 gas purification and recovery, 417 movement of, 394-402 condensate in gas recovery systems, 411 horizontal extraction wells, 411 perimeter air injection wells, 409 perimeter gas extraction, 406 perimeter gas extraction trenches, 409 principal landfill gases, 396 trace gases, 398 vertical extraction wells, 409 passive control, 402 impermeable barriers, 404 perimeter barrier trench, 403 perimeter interceptor trenches, 403 pressure relief vents, 402 use of sorptive barriers, 404 solubility of, in water, 937-939 Landfilling methods, 374-377 area, 374, 375 canvon/depression, 374, 375 excavated cell/trench, 374, 375 Landfill method, the, 362-371 concerns with landfilling, 370 federal and state regulations, 371, 868 landfilling process, the, 362 Landfills, abandoned/inactive (see Waste disposal sites, abandoned/inactive) Land requirements for landfilling, 378, 492-496 Leachate: collection systems 436-440 design of leachate collection facilities, 437 leachate holding facilities, 437 liner system, selection of, 436, 439

composition of, 417 sampling parameters, 419 trace compounds, 420 variations in composition, 418 control of, 431 construction of clay liners, 436 liner systems for MSW, 431 liner systems for monofills, 435 fate of constituents in subsurface migration: heavy metals, 428 trace organics, 429 generation of, in landfills, 421-424 landfill field capacity, 423 preparation of landfill water balance, 424 water balance components, 421 management options, 440-446 evaporation, 442 recycling, 441 treatment, 442-446 movement of, in unlined landfills, 424 breakthrough time, 427 Darcy's law, 425 estimation of vertical seepage, 425 hydraulic equivalency, 427 sampling parameters for, 419 storage ponds/basins, 442 Leachate treatment processes, 444, 445 Legislation affecting solid wastes: beverage container deposit laws, 143 Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (1980), 26future trends, 35 impact on states, 28 California, 29 New Jersey, 30 National Environmental Policy Act (1969), 24 Public Utility Regulation and Policy Act (1981), 26 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988), 25-26 Resources Recovery Act (1970), 25 Solid Waste Disposal Act (1965), 24 (See also Governmental agencies) Liners, landfill: clay materials, 436 functions of: for gas control, 431 for leachate control, 431 materials for: clay, 431 geomembrane, 431-433 geosynthetic clay finer, 433

Liners, landfill (continued) synthetic membrane, 436 typical designs of, 434 Load-count analysis for estimating waste quantities, 129 Load inspection at landfills, 488–489 Log normal probability paper, use of, 135, 928

M

Magnetic separation, 262-263, 565-569 application of, 565-567 definition of, 262, 565 equipment for, 262-263, 566 selection of equipment for, 568-569 Manual sorting: description of, 266-267, 579-580 in early 1900s, 266 in 1920s in Europe, 285 requirements for, 285 Market outlets for recovered materials, 581 Mass balance analysis (see Materials balance, use of) Materials balance, use of: in combustion computations, 616-618 in design of materials recovery facilities, 275-277, 586-587 in determination of waste generation rates, 130-134 in development of contaminant transport equations, 394-402, 428-431 for estimating leachate production, 421-424 for estimating surface percolation and runoff, 523 Materials recovery: application of technologies for, 836 case study of, 839, 844 legal aspects of, 825 market demands for, 837, 839 political aspects of, 719, 839 typical recovery rates: for source-separated waste, 584, 830 for mechanically-separated waste, 600 Materials recovery facility (MRF): for commingled construction and demolition wastes, 287 for commingled MSW, 272-274, 283-285, 591-604 definition of, 247 design of, 270-277, 583-588

economics of, 291 environmental emissions of, 289 operational issues of, 289-291 planning and design process of, 288-289 for preparation of feedstock from commingled MSW, 285 public health and safety of, 290-291 selection of equipment for, 605 for source-separated materials, 271-272, 277-281, 589-591 for source-separated yard wastes, 281-285 Materials recovery/transfer facility (MR/TF), 247 Materials specifications (see individual materials listing) Mean, definition of, 921 Measurement of waste quantities (see Waste quantities, methods of estimation of) Mechanical size reduction, 92 (See also Size reduction, mechanical) Mechanically loaded vehicles, 208 Mechanical sorting of waste materials: air classification, 261-262, 559-565 application of, 543-544 eddy current separation, 567-568 electrostatic separation, 567 flotation, 561 heavy media separation, 561-562 magnetic separation, 262-263, 565-569 screening, 258-260, 552-558 (See also specific entries) Mechanical volume reduction, 91 (See also Compaction; Densification) Median, definition of, 921 Membrane, synthetic: for control of gas movement in landfills, 433 for leachate control in landfills, 433 Metabolism, microbial, 673-674 Metals: recovery of ferrous metals, 262-263, 565-569, 738-741 recovery of nonferrous metals, 567-568, 742-743 (See also Eddy current separation; Magnetic separation) Methane (CH₄): density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Methanol production from methane, 712 Metric conversion factors, 913

Microorganisms: actinomycetes, 675 bacteria, 675 classification of, 674 fungi, 675 temperature ranges for, 676 thermal destruction of, 692 yeast, 675 Milling of solid wastes: definition of, 255 before landfilling, 547 (See also Size reduction, mechanical) Mode, definition of, 921 Moisture content: in compost, 691 in solid wastes, 71 definition of, 71 estimation of, 72 field capacity, 73 typical data on, 71 Monitoring, environmental quality: at combustion facilities, 636-657 at landfills: air quality monitoring, 465 groundwater monitoring, 464 vadose zone, 460 at transfer stations, 354 Motor vehicle transport, 343 Movable waste-handling equipment, 269, 582 Moving-floor unloading mechanism, 348 MRF (see Materials recovery facility) **MR/TF, 247** MSW (see Municipal solid waste) MSW combustors: energy recovery, 297 firing methods, 291-302, 619-621 fluidized bed, 622-623 grates, 293, 619, 621 implementation issues, 301-302 mass-fired, 291-293, 295, 619-621, 662.664 performance considerations, 662, 665-666 RDF-fired, 295-298, 619-621, 662, 664 volume reduction from, 299-300 (See also Combustion) Municipal solid wastes (MSW): biological properties, 87-90 chemical properties, 76-87 composition of: field determination of, 58-59 residential and commercial, 41-48

definition of, 40 distribution of components, 48–58 future changes in composition, 64 generation rates of, 137–146 physical properties, 69–76 quantities of recovered materials, 146–147 sources of, 41 types of materials recovered from, 59–64 variation in distribution, 56 (See also Solid wastes)

Ν

Name index, 951 Negative sort, 272 Neutron soil moisture probe, 461, 463 Newspaper recovery (see Paper, recycling of) Nitrogen (N₂): in combustion, 294, 612-615 density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382 in low-Btu gas from gasification, 631 in pyrolysis gases, 627-628 solubility in water, computation of, 939 Nitrogen oxides (NO_x): from combustion process, 636 controls for, 644-645, 649-650 Nonferrous metals: quantities of, in MSW, 49, 138 recovery of, 567-568 recycling of, 742 specifications for recycling, 743

0

Octanol:water, distribution coefficient: application of, 430 values of, for selected organic compounds, 944 Odor: in composting operations, 316 development of, 89 filters for control of: compost, 307–308 soil, 442–443 in landfill gas, 381–417 Off-route time: definition of, 213 use in computations, 217–218

Oil, waste: disposition of, 755 recycling of, 755-758 reprocessing of, 756 specifications/regulations, 757-758 Oil from pyrolysis, 627-628 Operating area, sanitary landfill, 468 Operating plan for sanitary landfill, 485-489 Ordinances (see Regulations) Organic fraction of MSW: recycling of, 747-750 specifications for, 747, 749-750 use for the production of: biomass fuel, 572-573 compost, 591-604, 747 methane, 747 organic compounds, 747, 749 refuse-derived fuel, 272-274, 283-285, 591-604, 749 Organism, pathogenic: control of, in compost, 691 EPA requirements for compost, 693 temperatures required for thermal destruction of, 692 Overfire air, 293 Overhead wires for bird control, 482 Oxygen (O₂): density of, 383 Henry's law constant, 938 in landfill gas, 382 solubility in water, computation of, 939

Ρ

Paper: baled, overseas shipping of, 581 biodegradability of, 88 processing, 273-279, 589-591 quantities of, in MSW, 49, 138 recycling of, 60, 723-728 specifications for, 726-728 types of, 723-724 uses of, 725 Particle size distribution: in air emissions, 637-638 of individual waste components, 73-75 of shredded waste components, 257, 548 Particulate matter: from combustion process, 637-638 control of, 642-644 size classification, 637-638

Pathogenic organisms: control of, in compost, 691 EPA requirements for compost, 693 temperatures required for thermal destruction of, 692 Peaking factors for solid waste quantities, 141 Pelleting equipment, 572-573 Permanent wilting percentage (PWP), 457 Permeability, coefficient of: for clays, 428 for compacted wastes, 76 definition of, 76 for soils, 425 Permits for facilities, 888-890 pH: lowering of groundwater, 397 optimum for bacterial growth, 676 optimum for composting, 695 Physical composition of solid waste: individual components, 70 moisture content, 71 specific weight, 70-71 typical data on, 70, 74-75 Physical properties: of VOCs, 399, 944 of water, 915 Physical transformation of waste materials, 90-92 Pickup service (see Collection service) Planning: decision process, 879-880 important events in, 880 requirements for, 879 important considerations in planning process: emerging concepts and technologies, 876 framework for activities, 874 planning levels, 876 time periods, 875 methodology for planning studies: organization of work effort, 877 planning steps, 877-879 programs and plans, types of, 877 public information programs, 884 for solid waste management, 873 Plans, solid waste management: acceptance of, 884-885 budgeting for, 881 case study for plan development, 890-904 objectives of, 880 preparation of, 880-885 uses of, 885

Plant heat rate (see Process heat rate) Plants: factors limiting growth of, 778-781 revegetation of landfills with, 778-790 selection of, 785-787 Plastic bags, 171-174 Plastics: classification of, 42 markets for, 718 numerical code for, 42, 729 processing, 733-735 quantities, in municipal wastes, 49, 138 recycling of, 60, 728-735 trends in use, 67 Pneumatic conveyors, 267-269, 580-581 Political aspects: in disposal site selection, 885 in plan development, 879-880 Pollutants: from combustion processes, 636-641 from landfills: gases, 371, 460-467 leachate, 371, 460-467 Polymer membrane: for control of gas movement in landfills, 431-432 for leachate control in landfills, 431-432 Postclosure care of landfill (see Landfill closure) Power requirements: for power production facilities, 664-665 for shredding, 549 Precipitator, electrostatic, 642-643 Primary combustion chamber, 634-635 Probability paper: arithmetic, 927 description of, 927 logarithmic, 928 use of, 928-929 Problem-solving cycle, community, 875 normal sequence, 875 role of feedback, 875 Process heat rate: definition of, 660 typical values for, 660 Processing (see Materials recovery facility) Program and plan selection, 883-884 community support, 883 compatibility with community goals, 884 Programs, solid waste management: definition of, 877 development of, 877-879 uses of, 877

Proximate analysis: tests for, 77 of waste components, 78 Public acceptance: of landfills, 802 of waste storage containers, 831 Public health and safety: in collection, 849 in composting, 317 in landfill operations, 489 in MRFs, 290-291 in transfer station operations, 354 Public information programs, 802, 831 Public participation in solid waste management, 866 communication programs, 831 incentive programs, 831 information programs, 831 Pulverizing (see Size reduction, mechanical) Pyrolysis: cellulose conversion reaction, 627 conversion products, 627-628 char. 628 energy content of, 628 gases, 627-628 oils and tars, 627-628 definition of, 93, 612, 628 operational problems, 628-629 process description, 627 product yields, 628 (See also Gasification)

R

Railroad transport of wastes, 350-351 RDF (see Refuse-derived fuel) Reactors: fluidized bed, 622-623, 628-629 gasification, 631-636 Recovery of materials and transformation products: products from biological transformations: by anaerobic digestion, 680-682 by composting, 308-314 by other biological processes, 680 products from chemical transformations: by combustion with heat recovery, 657-666 by gasification, 631 by pyrolysis, 627-628

Recovery of materials and transformation products (continued) energy from transformation products: efficiency factors for, 660-663 gas turbine-generator, systems for, 657-658 process heat rate, 659-660 steam turbine-generator, systems for, 657-658, 663-666 typical flow diagrams for, 658-659 materials: for energy or fuel production, 249 for land reclamation, 249 market demands for, 837-839 methods of (see Component separation) for reuse as raw materials, 249 specifications for recovered materials, 250 (See also individual entries) Recycling of waste materials: aluminum cans, 720-723 batteries, 760-763 cardboard, 724 construction and demolition wastes. 749-752 ferrous metal, 739-741 glass, 735-738 organic fraction of MSW, 747-750 paper, 723-728 plastics, 42, 728-735 tires, 758-760 waste oil, 754-758 yard wastes, 743-746 (See also individual entries) Reduction, source (see Source reduction) Refractory linings for MSW combustors, 624-625 Refuse (see Solid wastes) Refuse-derived fuel (RDF): definition of, 749 flow diagram for production of, 286-287 production of, 272-274, 283-285, 591-604, 749 specifications for, 750 storage of, 582 use in: combustion, 618-623, 662, 665 gasification, 631-632 pyrolysis, 628-629 **Regulations:** for disposal, 28-29, 33 for inactive and abandoned landfills. 33.810

for transfer stations, 28-29 for transportation, 33 **Residential dwellings:** collection service, types of, 194-196 onsite activities: handling, 160-164 processing, 181-190 storage, 165, 170-181 (See also specific dwellings) **Residential wastes:** peaking factors for, 141 seasonal variation in generating rates, 56 sources of, 41 unit generation rates of, 138 Residues: computation of quantities of, 299-300, 653 definition of, 652-654 from MSW combustion, characteristics of, 652-654 sources of, 652-655 Resource recovery (see Recovery of materials and transformation products) Reuse, 248-250 Rotary screen (see Trommel screen) Routes, waste hauling: scheduling of, 237 for transfer vehicles, 354-357 for waste collection, 228-237 Routing, collection system, 228-237 Runoff coefficients, 457 Rural solid waste management, 335

S

Safety hazards (see Public health and safety) Sanitary landfill (see Landfill, sanitary) Scales (see Weighing facilities) Schedules: for collection routes, 237 for implementation of plans, 884-885 for plan review and update, 885 Screening: applications of, 261, 287-288, 552, 696 definition of, 258 design criteria, 556-558 equipment for, 258-260 selection of equipment for, 558 theory of, 554-556 Scrubbers: dry, 292, 293, 296, 646, 648 wet, 646-647

Sea gulls in landfills, control of, 482 Seasonal variations: in waste composition, 56, 141 in waste quantities, 141, 144 Secondary combustion chamber (see Combustion) Seepage from landfills, estimation of, 425-428 Separation of solid wastes (see Sorting of waste materials) Setout collection service, 195 Setout-setback collection service, 195 Settlement in landfills, 457-459 Sewage sludge: co-disposal with solid wastes, 709 disposal in landfills, 372 Shear shredder, 255-258, 545-548 (See also Size reduction, mechanical) Shipping of bale paper overseas, 581 Shredding (see Size reduction, mechanical) Site selection: case study for landfill, 869-871 for materials processing facilities, 289 for sanitary landfills, 377-381, 865-869 for transfer stations, 354-355 Size reduction, mechanical: application of, 255-258 definition of, 254-255 mechanical equipment for, 545 design criteria for, 549-550 performance characteristics, 545-549 safety issues, 551 selection of equipment for, 551 Size separation, 552-558 (See also Screening) Soil distribution coefficient, 429 Soils borings: typical example of, 479 use in landfill design, 479 Solid waste chute, 167-169 Solid waste collection systems (see Collection; Collection systems) Solid waste management: definition of, 7 evolution of, 3 functional elements, 10-15 historical development, 7-9 implementation of options, 847-871 (See also Integrated solid waste management) Solid waste management planning, 17, 873 definition of, 873

definition of terms: alternatives, 881 functional element, 10 plans, 877 program, 877 system, 10 (See also specific entries) preparation of comprehensive plans, 878-879 objectives and goals, 874 overlapping responsibilities, 881 regional management problems, 881 Solid waste materials, classification of. 49 Solid wastes: biodegradability of selected organic components, 88 biological composition, 87-90 characterization and diversion studies, 149-152 chemical composition of, 76-87 energy content, 84 inert residue, 84 proximate analysis, 78 typical data on, 84-87 ultimate analysis, 80 combustion of (see Combustion) commercial hazardous wastes, 105-110 definition of. 3 disposal (see Landfill, sanitary) diversion of wastes from landfill: composting, 844-845 data base for, 822-824 materials recovery, 834-839 source reduction, 824-828 source separation, 828-834 generation of wastes: determination of, 126-134 expressions for unit rates, as collected, 140 expressions for unit rates, as generated, 138 factors affecting generation rates, 142-146 future challenges and opportunities, 20 measure of quantities, 126-134 statistical analysis of, 134 technological advances, effects of, 7 in a technological society, 5-7 typical data on, 137-146 handling and separation at the source: at commercial and industrial facilities, 170 at residential dwellings, 160-169

Solid wastes (continued) household hazardous wastes, 103-105 definition of, 104 distribution of, 106 management of, 119 quantity of, 110, 147-149 significance in MSW, 110-113 transformation of, 113-119 monthly and seasonal variations, 56, 144 physical composition, 69-76 density, 70 individual components, 70 moisture content, 71 specific weight, 69 typical data on, 70, 74-75 processing at the source, 182-190 projections for the future, 13 quantities of: estimated per capita, 137 estimated total for U.S., 13 measures and methods, 126-134 shredding of, 254-258, 545-551 sources of, 40-41 agricultural, 41, 45 commercial, 40-43 construction and demolition, 41, 44 industrial, 41, 45-46 institutional, 41, 43 municipal, 41 municipal services, 41, 44 residential, 40-43 treatment plants, 41, 44 (See also specific entries) storage at the source: container locations, 180-181 public health and aesthetics, 181 types of containers, 171-180 transformations, 90-97 types of, 40 agricultural, 45 hazardous, 43, 99-120 industrial, 46-47 municipal, 45 Solubility of landfill gases in water, 937-939 Sorting of waste materials: manual: application of, 543-544 at the source, 159-170 belts, 265-268, 579-580 mechanical: air classification, 261-262 application of, 543-544 eddy current separation, 567-568 electrostatic separation, 567 flotation, 561 heavy media separation, 561-562

magnetic separation, 262-263, 565-569 screening, 258-260, 552-558 Source reduction: case study of, 825-828 element of ISWM hierarchy, 16 impact on waste transformation, 317-320 opportunities for, 142-143 Source separation: 833-834 case study of, at commercial facilities, 176 at residential dwellings, 160-169 at the source of generation, 254, 828-834 Special wastes: definition of, 42, 48 unit generation rates of, 138 Specific weight: definition of, 69 of landfill gases, 383 of solid wastes: individual components, 70-71 wastes from various sources, 70 Specifications for materials (see individual entries) Stack, 647 Stack effluents, 650-652 Standard deviation, definition of, 922 Static pile composting, aerated, 307 (See also Composting, aerobic) Stationary compactors: application of, 205 description of, 205-208 Stationary container collection systems: analysis of, 208-210 applications for, 208-210 definition of, 208 types of: with manually loaded vehicles, 204 with mechanically loaded vehicles, 204 Statistical analysis of data: graphical presentation of data, 917-921 frequency distributions, 919 time series, 917 graphical analysis of field data, 927-929 probability paper, 927 probability paper, use of, 928 skewed distribution: definition of, 923 geometric mean, 926 geometric standard deviation, 926 statistical measures, 921-926 coefficient of kurtosis, 923 coefficient of skewness, 923

coefficient of variation, 922 frequency distribution, 919 mean, 921 of measured waste quantities, 134 median, 921 mode, 921 standard deviation, 922 Steam: production from solid wastes, 624-625, 660-663 turbine, 657-658, 663 Steel cans, 739-741 (See also Ferrous metal) Stoichiometric combustion, 294-295, 611-612 Stoner, 560-562 (See also Density separation) Storage: basins for: leachate, 442 stormwater runoff, 447, 450 bins for storage of RDF, 582 containers, for overseas shipping, 581-582 at MRFs, 269-270, 582 onsite, 170 commercial, 176, 181 medium- and high-rise apartments, 175 residential, 171-175, 180 Storage pits for MSW combustors, 291-293 Stormwater storage basins at landfills, 447, 450 Suction cup lysimeter, 460-465 Supplementary fuel, 635 Surface water drainage facilities at landfills: types of, 448, 449 use of, 447, 770, 773 Synthetic geomembrane: characteristics of, 443 for control of gas movement in landfills, 431 for control of leachate in landfills, 431 use of, in landfill liners, 431-434 Systems (see Solid waste management)

T

Temperature: for anaerobic digestion, 681 for composting, 687 ranges for microorganisms, 676 Terms, glossary of, 905–912 Textiles, quantities in municipal wastes, 49, 138

Thermal destruction of pathogenic organisms, 691-692 Thermal processing, 611-613 Tilt-frame: collection vehicle, 205-207 container, 205 Time series, definition of, 917 Tin cans (see Ferrous metal) Tipping, controlled (see Landfill, sanitary) Tires: quantity disposed of in U.S., 758 recycling of, 758-760 specifications/regulations for, 760 Toxic chemical wastes (see Household hazardous wastes) Trace organic compounds: in landfill gas, 383 physical properties of selected, 399, 944 Transfer station, convenience type at landfills, 328, 335, 472 Transfer stations: classification by size, 328 design considerations: capacity, 353 equipment, 353 sanitation, 354 location of, 354-357 factors to consider in siting, 355 method of analysis for, 355-357 types of, 328-343 combination, 329, 340 direct discharge, 328-336 storage load, 336-343 Transfer and transport: containers for: types of, 329 typical data on, 329-342 definition of, 14, 325 need for, 325-327 excessive haul distances, 325-326 remote disposal sites, 327 trailers for, 343-350 typical data on, 346 unloading methods, 344-350 Transformation of household hazardous waste: biological, 117-119 chemical, 116-117 physical, 113-116 Transformation of solid waste materials: by biological means, 302-303, 677-684 by chemical means, 292-293, 710-712 by physical means, 627-628

Transformation of solid waste materials (continued) products produced: from combustion, 293 from compost, 302, 696 from energy, 297-299 from methane, 699, 703 from methanol, 712 organic acids, 711 other, 711 Transport methods and means, 343-350 motor vehicles, 343 compactors, 349-350 trailers and semitrailers, 343-350 pneumatic, hydraulic, and others, 351 water, 351 Transport trailers: typical data on, 343-350 unloading methods, 344-350 Trash-trailers, 206-208 Traveling grate stoker, 292-293 Treatment plant wastes: codisposal with MSW, 372, 709 sources of, 41 unit generation rates of, 138 Trench method of sanitary landfilling, 374 Trommel screen, 259-260, 552-553, 555-558 Tub grinder: applications of, 283, 745, 753 description of, 258 Turbine: gas, 416, 657-658, 663 steam, 657-658, 663

U

Ultimate analysis: definition of, 77 of MSW combustible components, 81 Underfire air, 293 Unit operations for separation and processing of waste materials, 255-256, 543-544 densification, 262, 570 density separation, 261, 559 magnetic and electric field separation, 262.565 size reduction, 255, 544 size separation, 258, 522 types of, table of, 256 Unit solid waste generation rates: for MSW components, 138-140 for selected industrial and agricultural wastes, 140

Unloading area: for MSW combustors, 291–293 for landfills, 468–470 for transfer stations, 329–341 Unloading operations at disposal site: collection vehicle, 349 load checking for hazardous wastes, 488–489 transfer trailer, 376 trash-trailer, 363 using tipping ramps, 349

۷

Vacuum systems: for waste collection, 169 for waste transport, 351-352 Vados zone: definition of, 464 monitoring at landfills, 460-464 gases, 464 liquids, 460 Vapor pressure of water: in SI units, 916 in U.S. customary units, 915 Vegetation, landfill, 778-790 design considerations for revegetation, 788 factors that limit growth, 778 high soil compaction, 781 high soil temperature, 781 low cation exchange capacity, 779 low nutrient status, 779 low oxygen supply, 779 low soil moisture, 781 low water-holding capacity, 781 poor soil structure, 781 root toxicity, 779 plant selection, 786 factors in the selection of woody plants, 787 native versus nonnative species, 786 use of grasses for revegetation, 787 Vehicles: collection: for hauled container systems, 205-207 for stationary container systems, 209 typical data on, 206 (See also Collection vehicles) transfer and transport: trailers, 346 typical data on, 343-352

Venting of landfill gases, 402-406 objectives, 402 types of vents, 402-404 Vertical seepage of leachate, estimation of. 425-428 Vibrating screens, 258-259 VOCs (see Volatile organic compounds) Volatile organic compounds (VOCs): physical properties of selected, 399, 944 in landfill gas, 383-384, 393 movement of, in landfills, 398 sources of, in landfills, 393 Volatile solids (VS): application of, 88 definition of, 77-78, 88 Volume reduction: by compaction, 570-575 definition of, 91 by mechanical size reduction, 92, 255-258, 544-551 by MSW combustion, 299-300 (See also specific entries)

W

Waste allocation problem: definition of, 356 solution of, 355-357 Waste characterization and diversion studies: conduct of, 149-152 objectives of, 149 Waste chutes, 167-169 Waste collection systems (see Collection; Collection systems) Waste combustion gases (see Air emissions from combustion) Waste composition (see Solid wastes, composition) Waste disposal: case studies in. 869 definition of, 14 early methods of, 8 management issues and concerns, 865 modern methods of, 15 Waste disposal sites, abandoned/inactive: impact of, 800-802 remediation, 810-816 hazardous waste landfill, 810 other designated waste landfill, 811

site designation, 803-809 environmental testing, 803-806 legal classification, 806-809 site identification. 800 Waste diversion from landfill, 819-845 (See also Solid wastes, diversion of wastes from landfills) Waste generation: total for United States, 137 unit per capita rate, 138 (See also Solid wastes, generation of wastes) Waste heat recovery, 624-625 Waste management at the source: handling and separation, 159 storage, 170 processing, 181 Waste oil: disposition of, 755 recycling of, 755-758 reprocessing, 756 re-refining, 756-757 specifications/regulations for, 757-758 Waste, specific weight of: individual components, 70-71 wastes from various sources, 71 Waste quantities: methods of estimation of: low-count analysis, 129 mass-balance analysis, 130-134 weight-volume analysis, 130 peaking factors for, 141 seasonal variation in, 56 statistical analysis of quantity measurements, 134-137 totals for United States, 137 (See also Solid wastes) Waste storage facilities, 581-582 Waste transformation (see Transformation of household hazardous waste: Transformation of solid waste materials) Wastes (see Solid wastes) Wastewater treatment plant sludge, 41 Water balance analysis: for estimating leachate production, 421-424 for estimating surface percolation and runoff, 523 preparation of, 424 Water, physical properties of, 915 Water transport, 351

Weighing facilities: at combustion facilities, 292 at landfills, 470 at MRFs, 269-270 at transfer stations, 333-334, 353 for wastes characterization, 58-59 Weight-volume analysis for waste quantities, 130 Well vent for landfill, 403 Wet pulping, 190 Wet scrubber, 646-674 Windrow composting, 306 (See also Composting, aerobic) Wood: quantities of, in municipal wastes, 49 recycling of, 60, 752-753 specifications for recycling, 754

Wood Grinders: shear shredder, 258-259 tub grinder, 258, 282-283

Y

Yard wastes: biodegradability of, 88 processing of, 281–283 sources of, 41, 49 specifications for recycling, 745–746 use as intermediate cover, 745 use for the production of: biomass fuel, 743–744 compost, 591–604, 747 mulch, 744, 747 Yeasts, 675